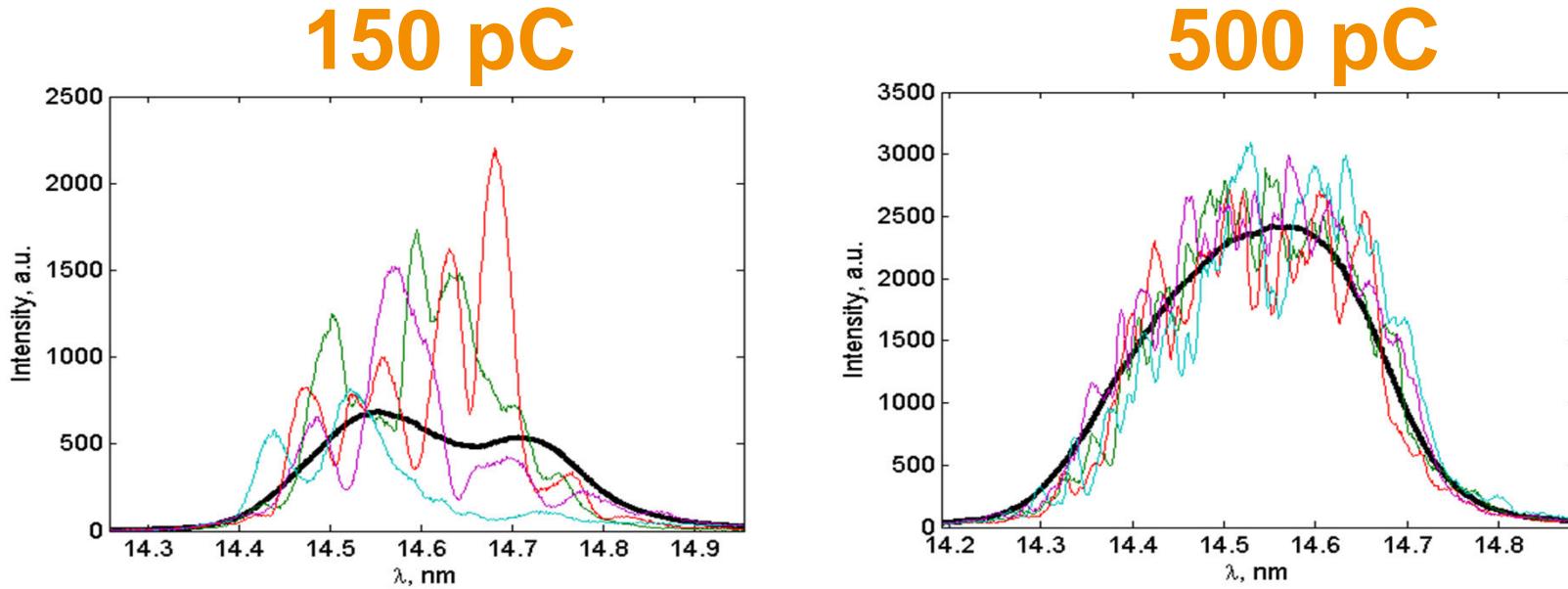


Analysis on statistical properties of FLASH radiation in spectral domain

Svitozar Serkez,
Natalia Gerasimova
DESY

Hamburg, January 17, 2012

Analysis of statistical properties of FLASH radiation in spectral domain to characterize pulse duration



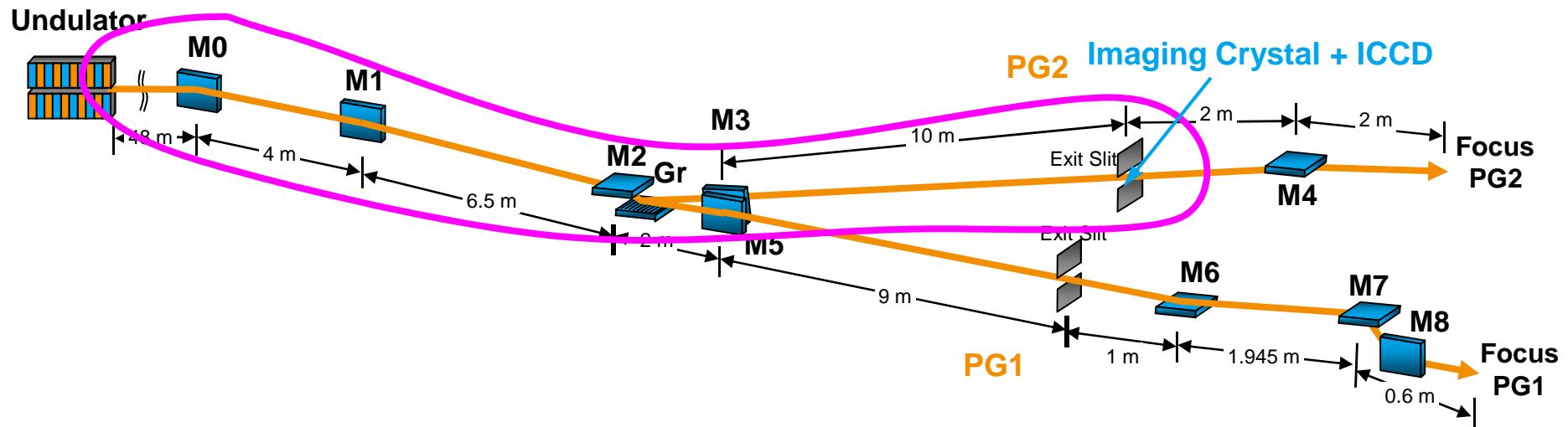
January 20-21, 2011

High resolution spectrometer at the PG2 beamline
(Resolving Power > 10.000)

High Resolution Spectrometer in the PG2 beamline

Spectrometer mode of operation

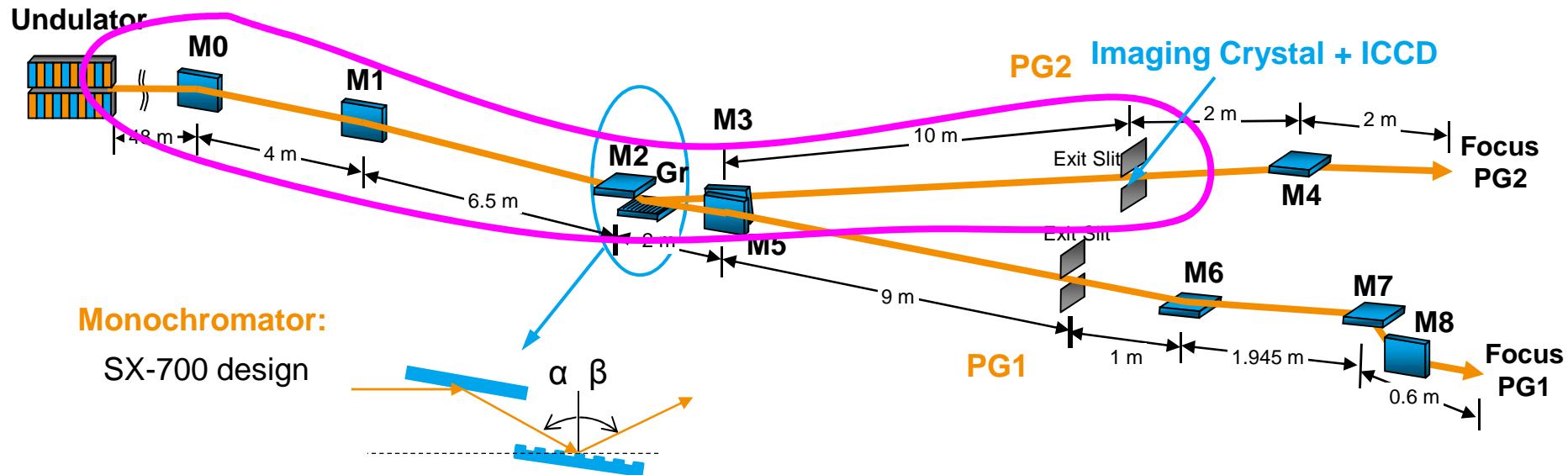
M. Martins et al., Rev. Sci. Instrum. 77 (2006) 115108
N. Gerasimova et al., J. Mod. Opt. 58 (2011) 1480



High Resolution Spectrometer in the PG2 beamline

Spectrometer mode of operation

M. Martins et al., Rev. Sci. Instrum. 77 (2006) 115108
N. Gerasimova et al., J. Mod. Opt. 58 (2011) 1480



- > Free choice of best compromise between flux and resolution on the same grating by varying cff



High flexibility

- > Slitless
- > Precise calibration

precise measurements:

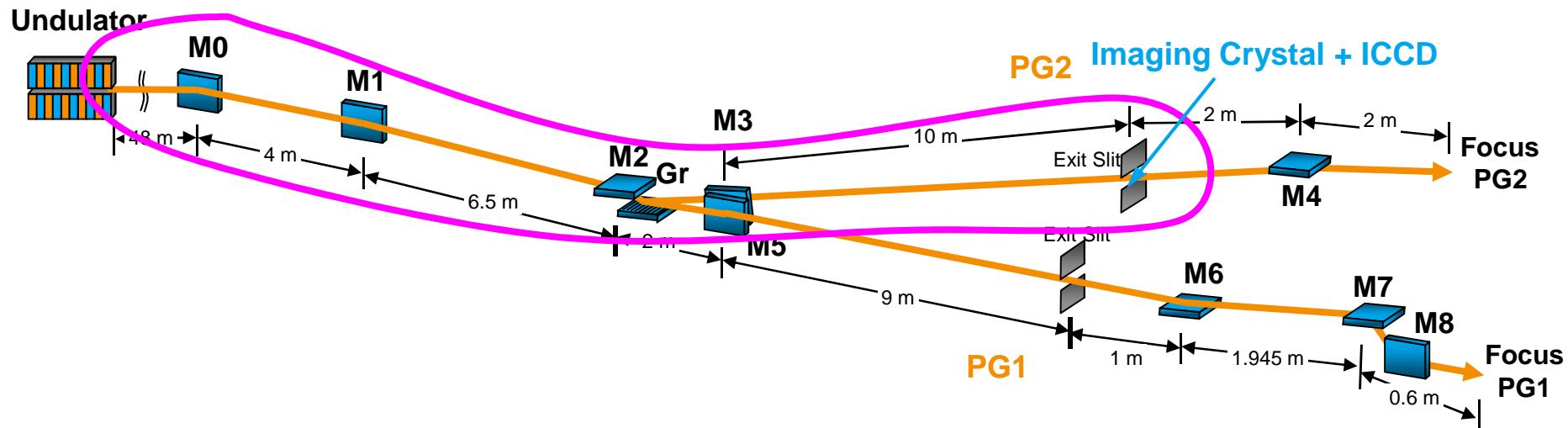
- average bandwidth
- central wavelength

High Resolution Spectrometer in the PG2 beamline

Spectrometer mode of operation

M. Martins et al., Rev. Sci. Instrum. 77 (2006) 115108

N. Gerasimova et al., J. Mod. Opt. 58 (2011) 1480



> Resolution > 10.000

measured in 1st diffraction order,
low-resolution grating

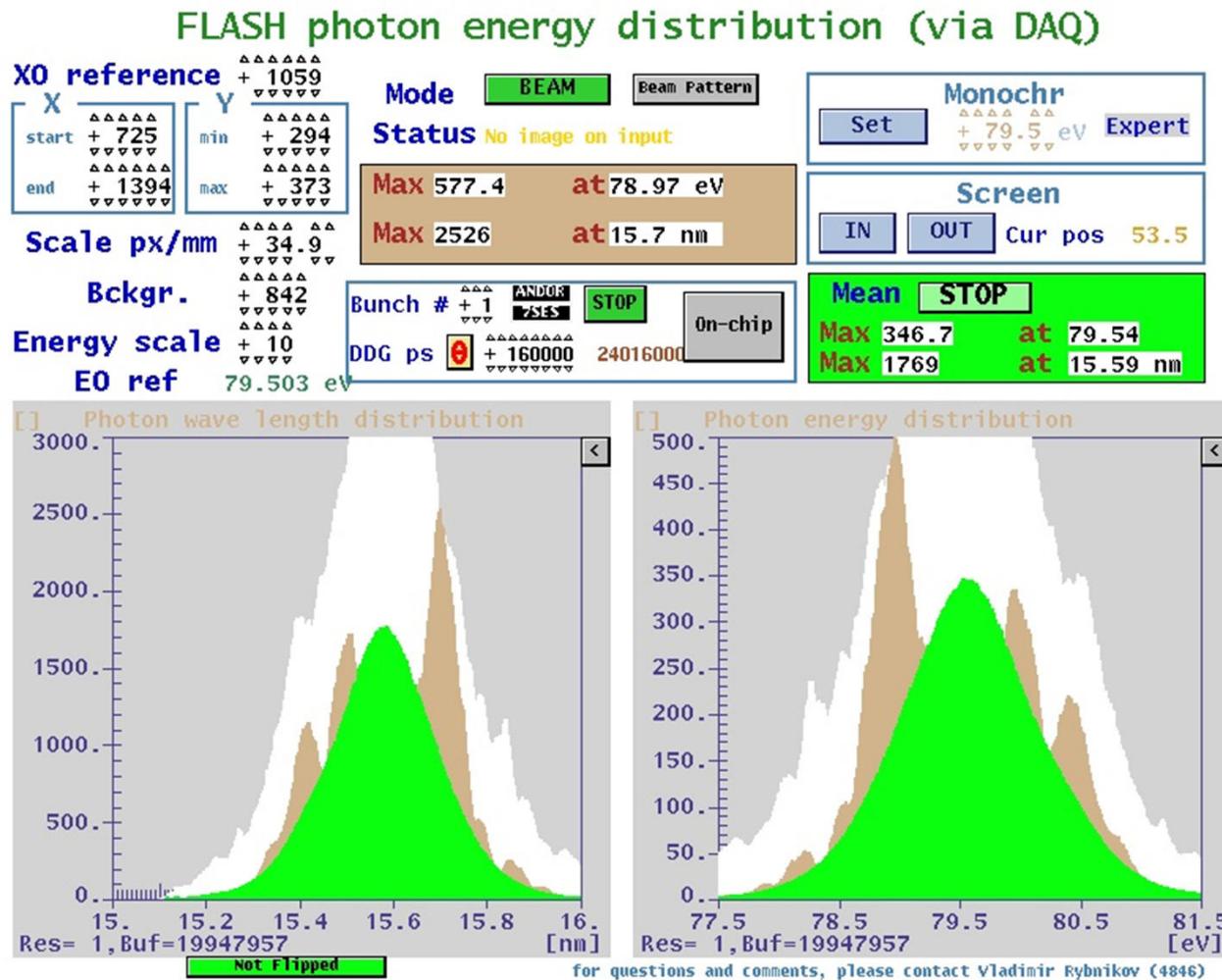
- high harmonics

> High sensitivity



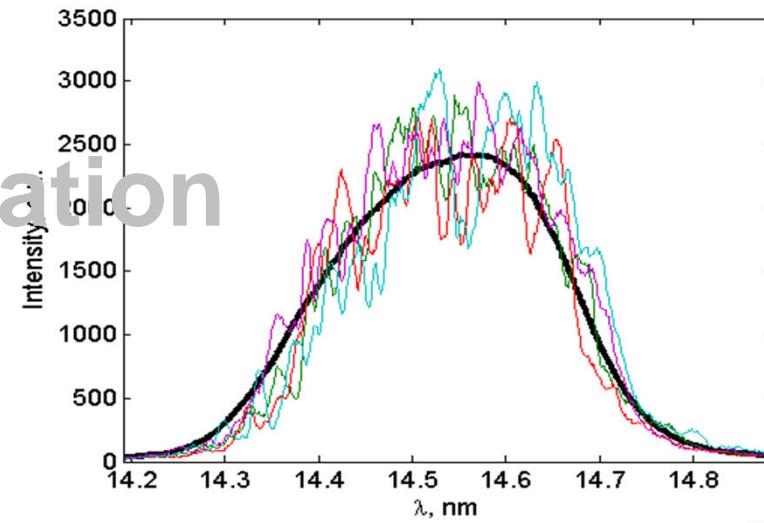
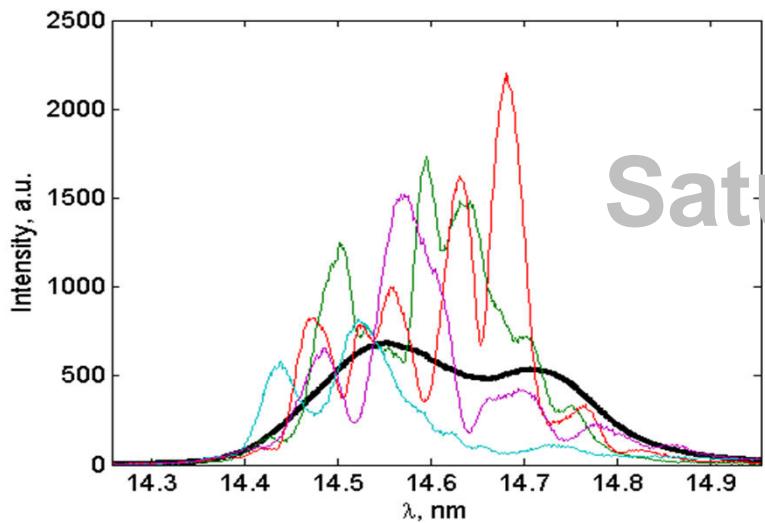
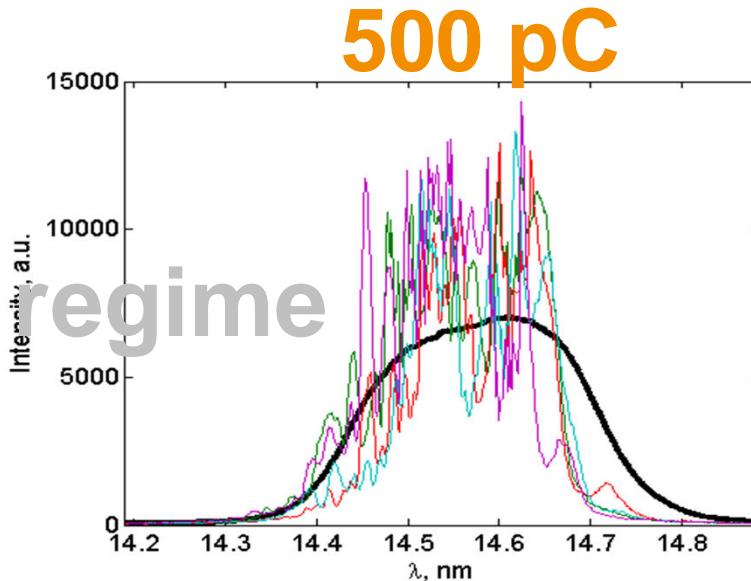
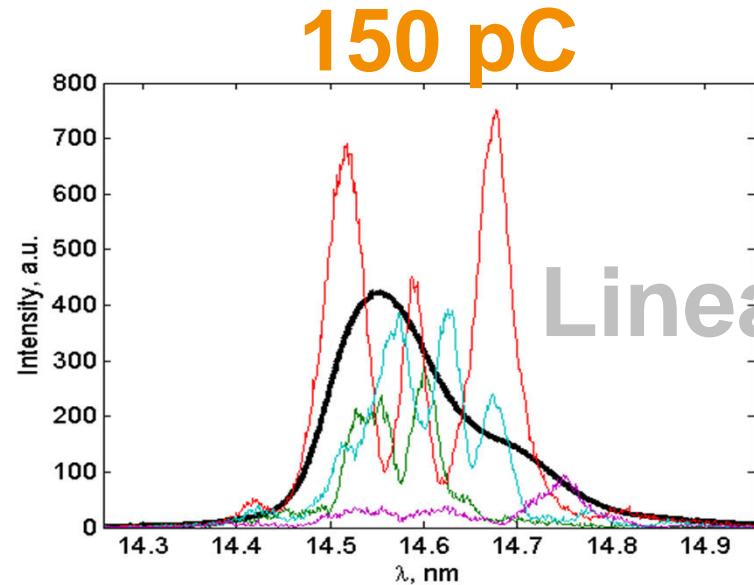
- linear regime of operation
- work in high diffraction orders

High Resolution Spectrometer in the PG2 beamline



Spectrometer software and Data Aquisition: [Vladimir Rybnikov](#)

Analysis of statistical properties of FLASH radiation in spectral domain to characterize pulse duration



January 20-21, 2011

Natalia Gerasimova | Page 7

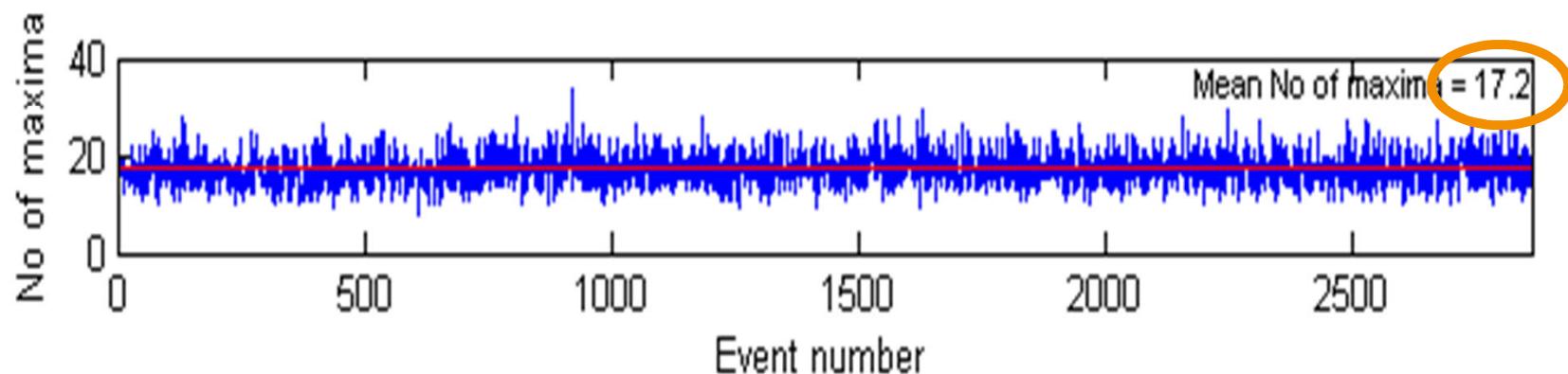
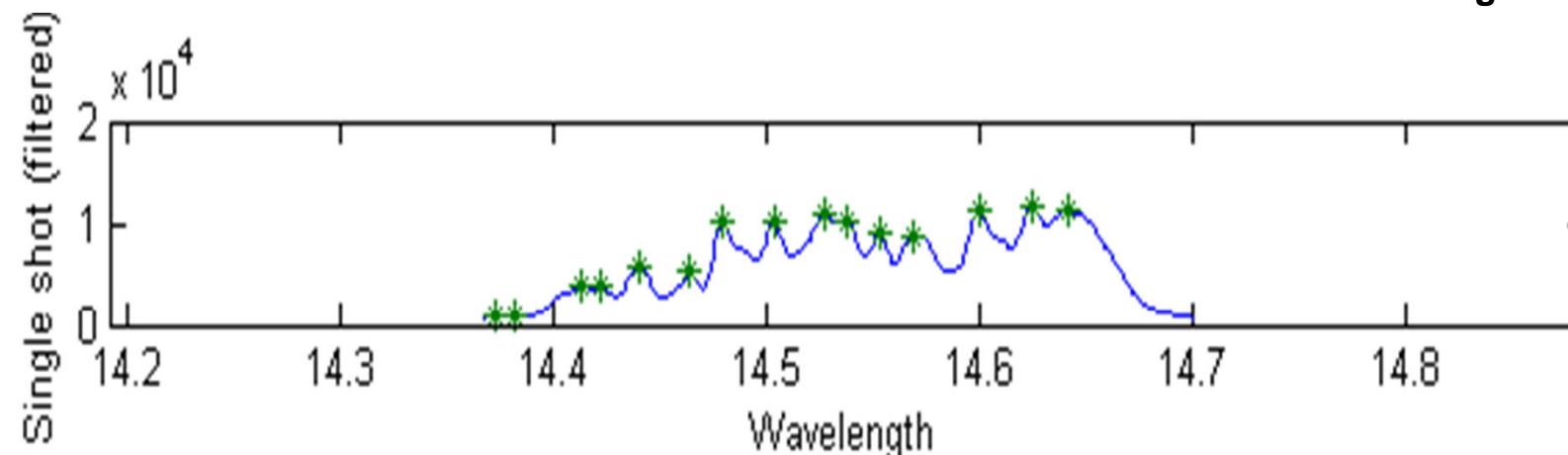


Number of spikes / number of modes

Linear regime

Number of spikes per frequency unit (no energy chirp): $N \sim 0.64 \cdot T_b / (2 \cdot \pi)$

T_b – bunch length



Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

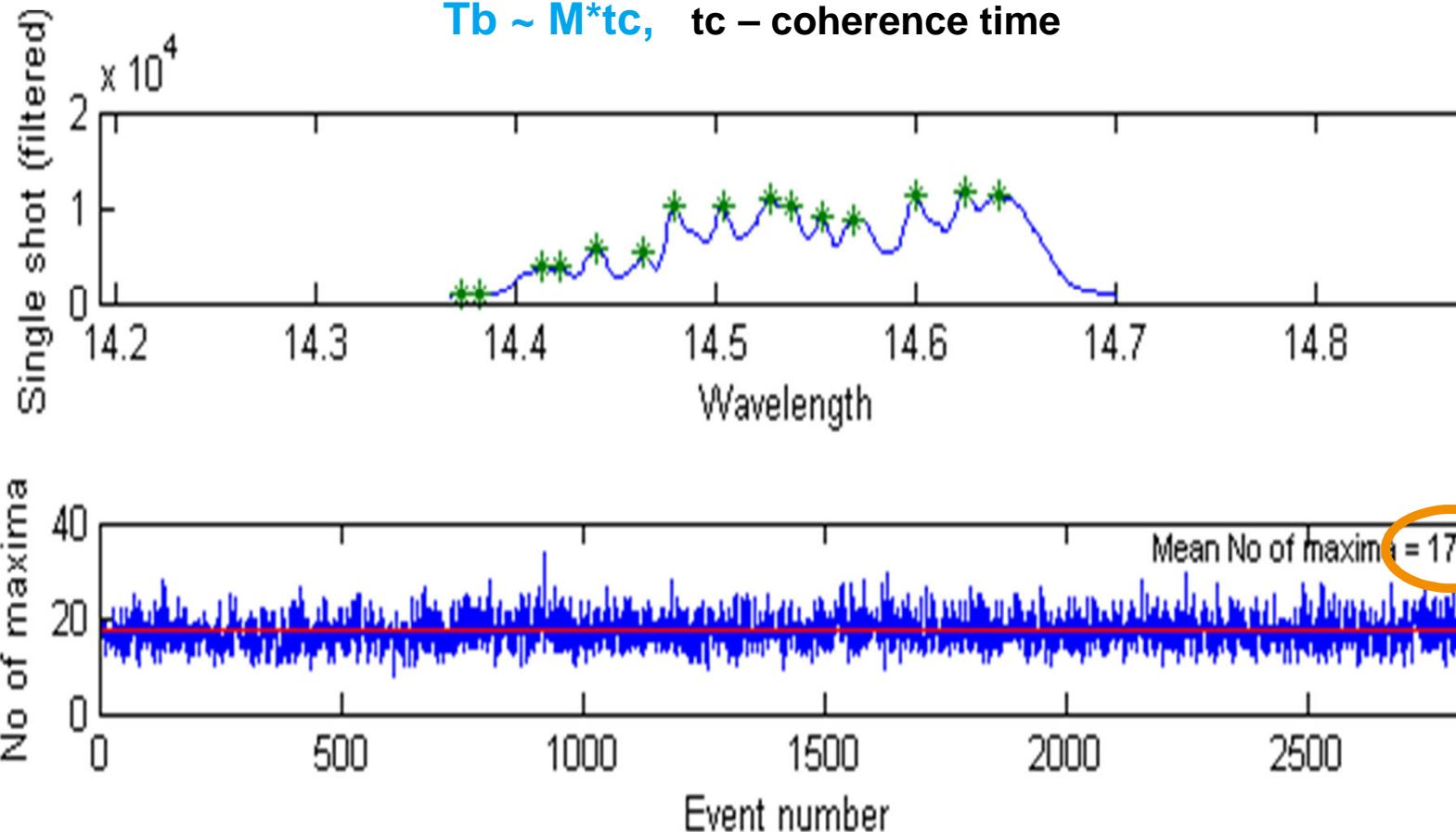
Natalia Gerasimova | Page 8



Number of spikes / number of modes

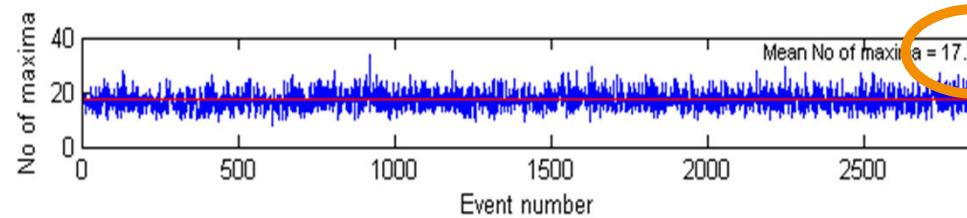
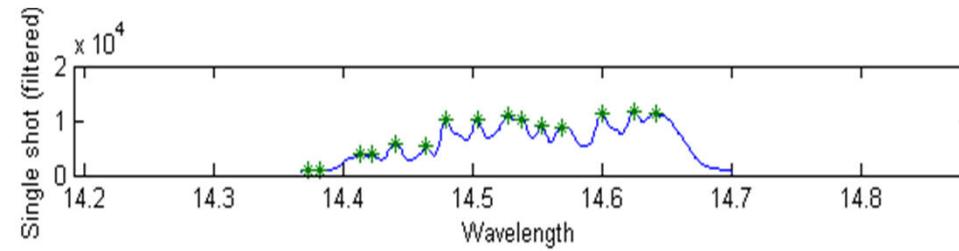
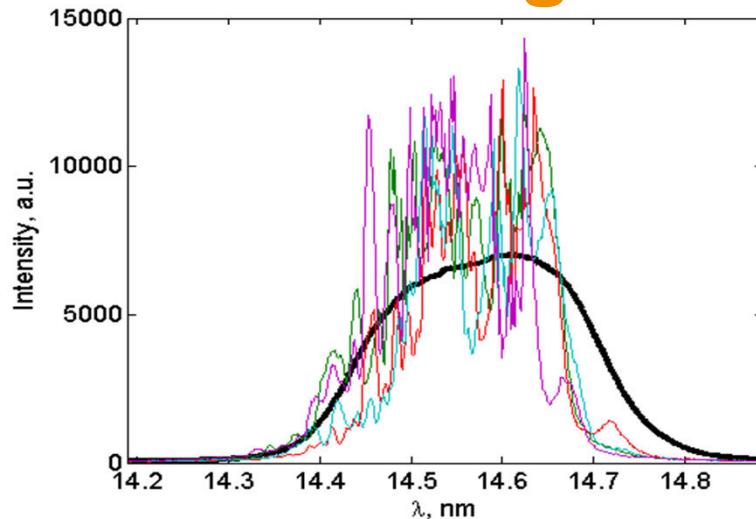
Linear regime

Number of spikes: $N_s \sim 0.7 * M$,
 $M = 1/\sigma^2$, number of modes
 $T_b \sim M * t_c$, t_c – coherence time

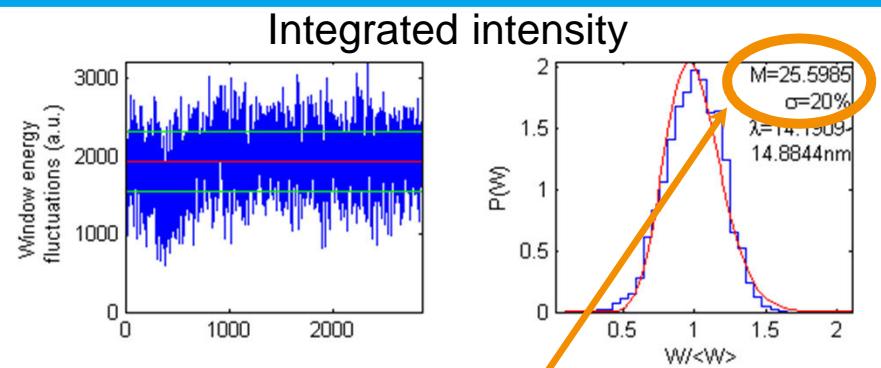


Number of spikes / number of modes

Linear regime



Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

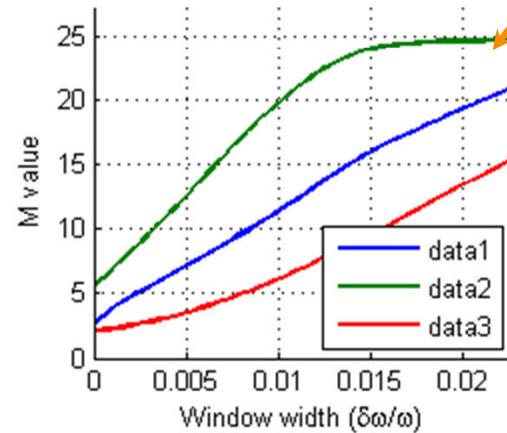
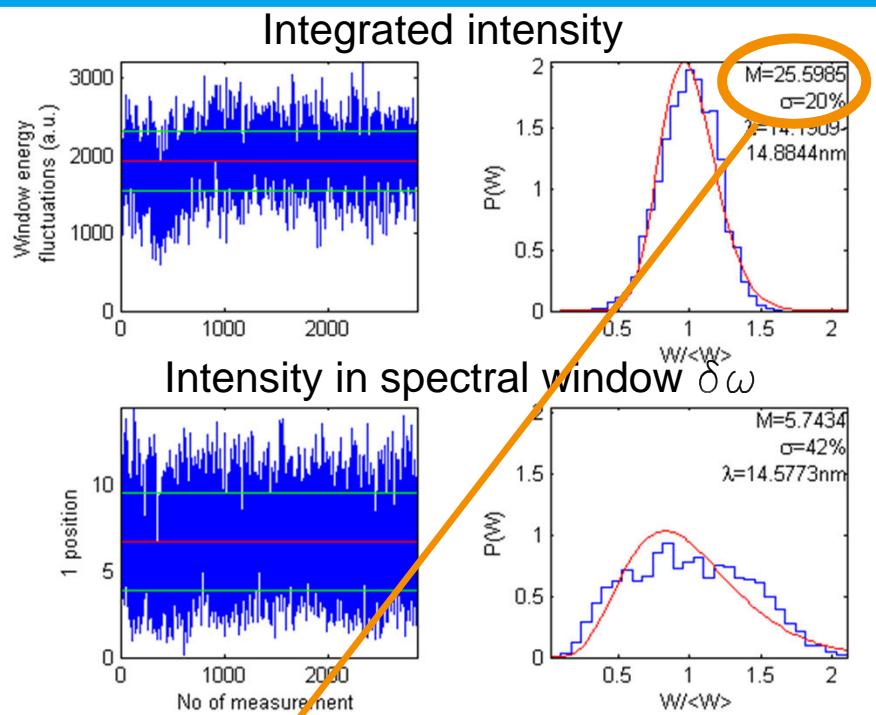
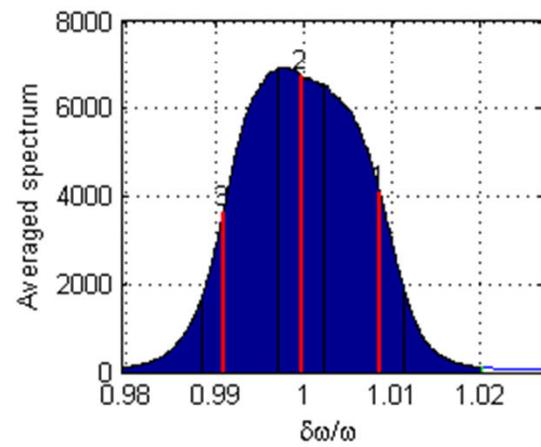
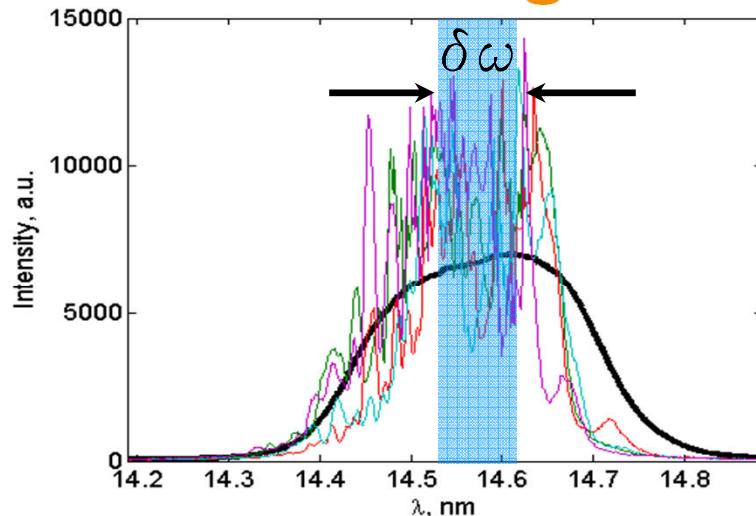


$$M = 1/\sigma^2, \text{ number of modes}$$

$$Tb \sim M^* t_c, \text{ } t_c - \text{coherence time}$$

Number of spikes / number of modes

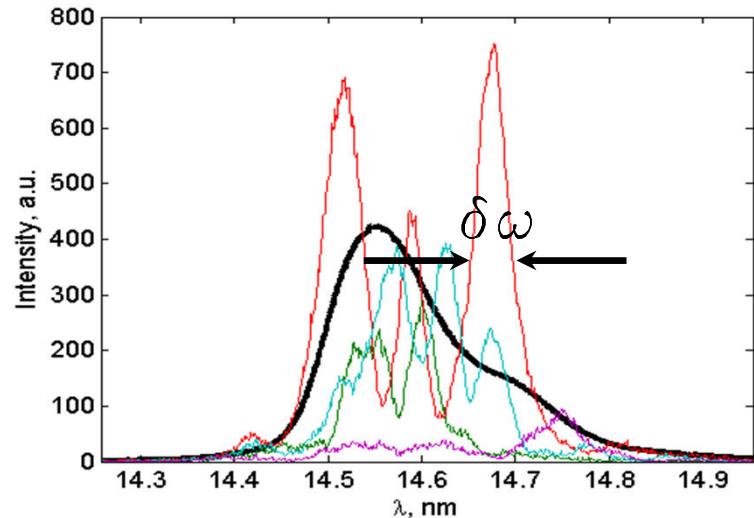
Linear regime



$M = 1/\sigma^2$, number of modes
 $Tb \sim M^*tc$, tc – coherence time

Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

Spectral coherence / second order correlation function



Spectral coherence

$$\alpha\omega = \int_0^{+\infty} |G_1(\omega - \omega')|^2 d(\omega - \omega')$$

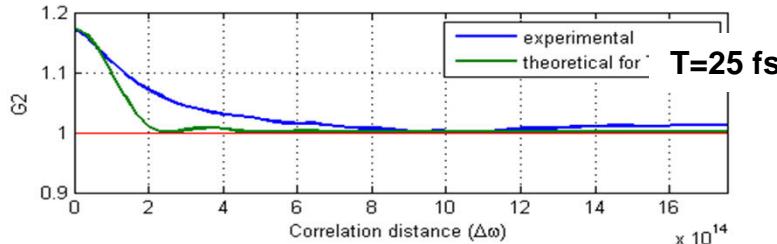
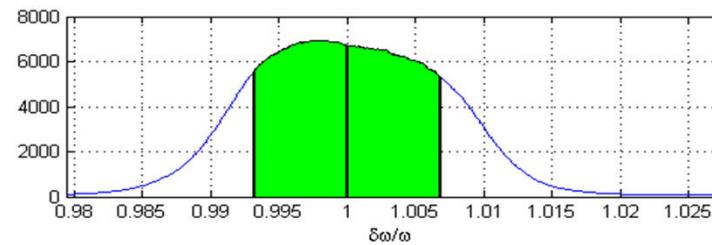
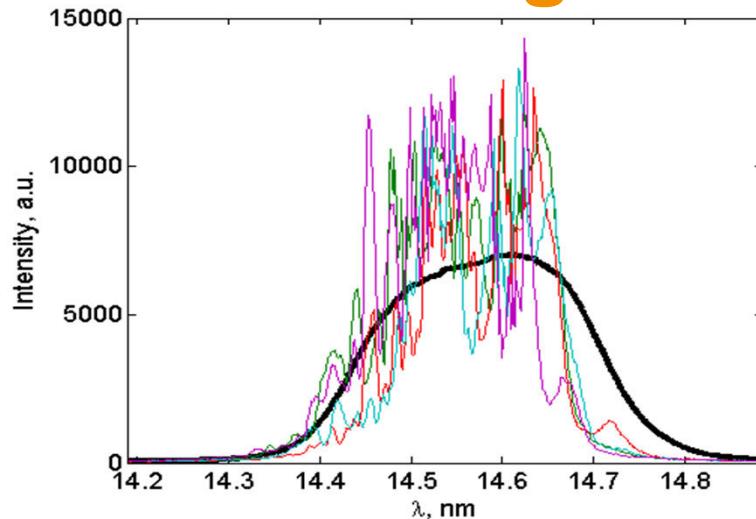
Second order correlation function

$$G_2(\omega, \omega') = \frac{\langle |\bar{E}(\omega)|^2 |\bar{E}(\omega')|^2 \rangle}{\langle |\bar{E}(\omega)|^2 \rangle \langle |\bar{E}(\omega')|^2 \rangle}$$

$$G_2(\omega, \omega') = 1 + |G_1(\omega, \omega')|^2$$

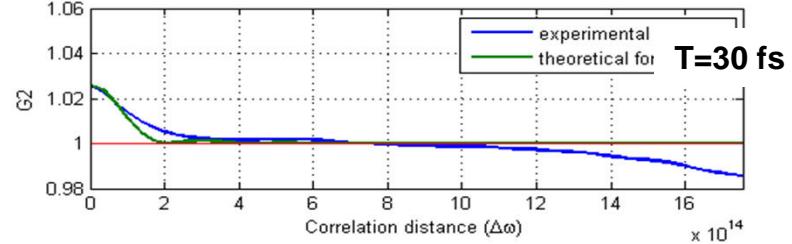
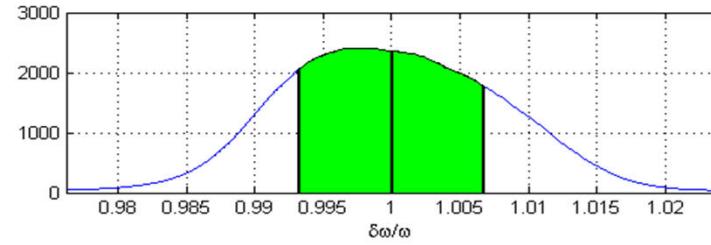
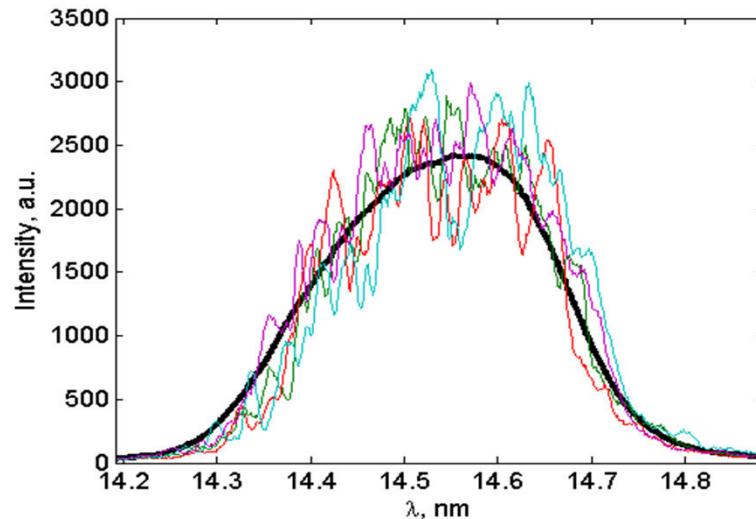
Spectral coherence / second order correlation function

Linear regime



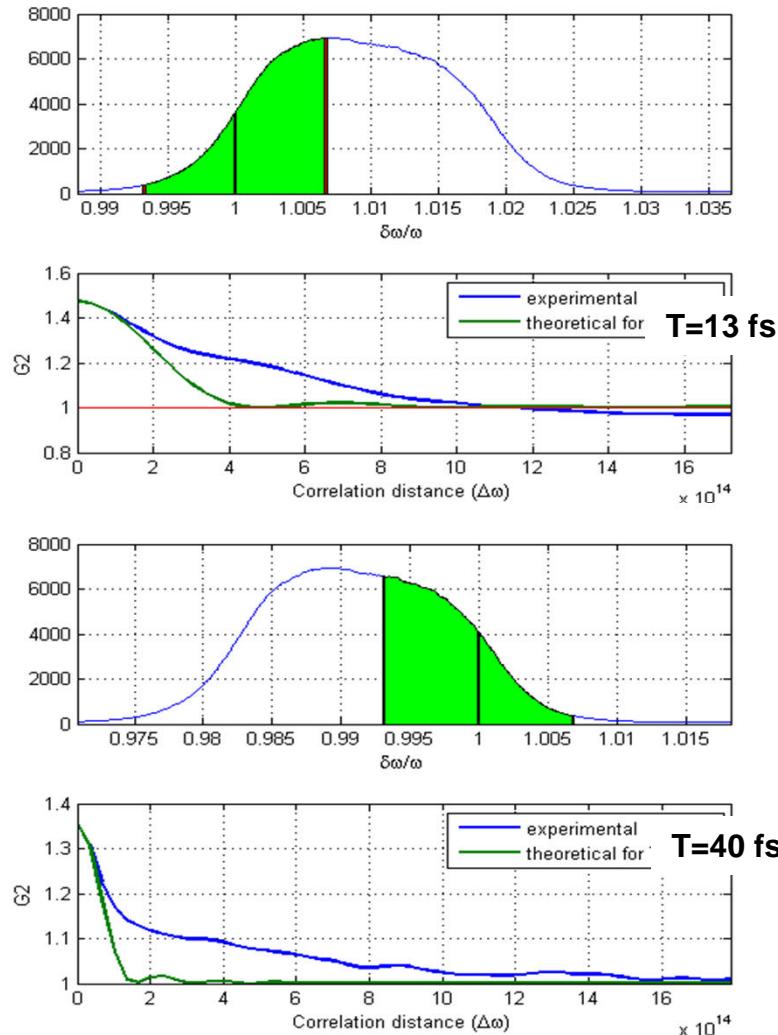
Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

Saturation 500pC

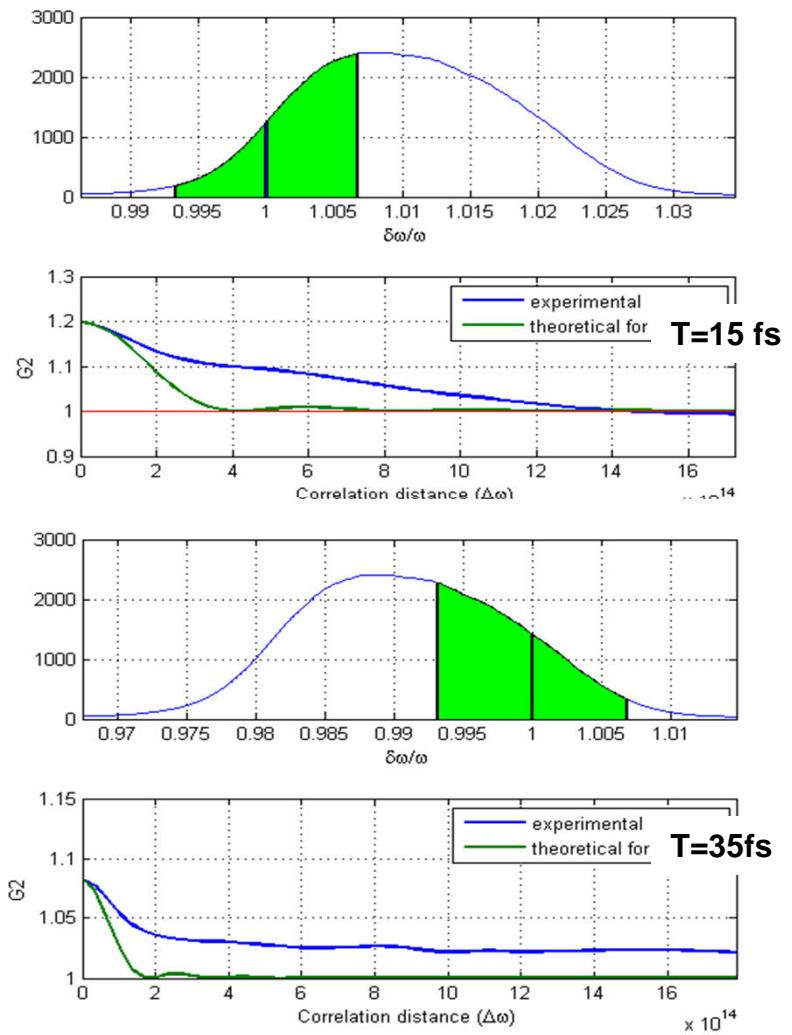


Spectral coherence / second order correlation function

Linear regime



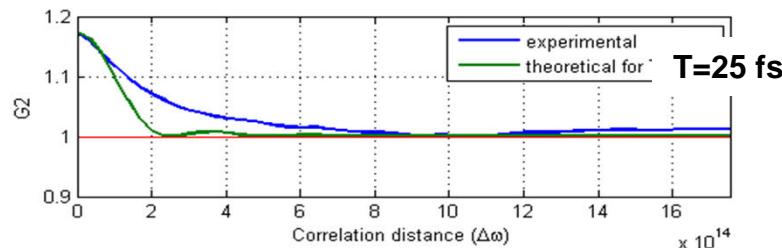
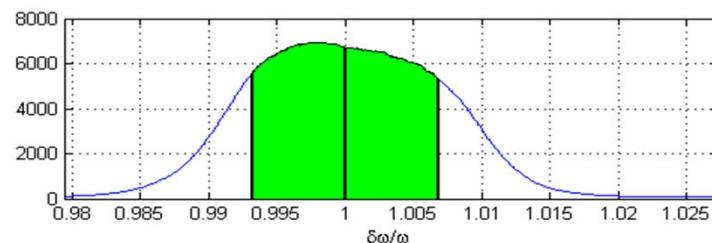
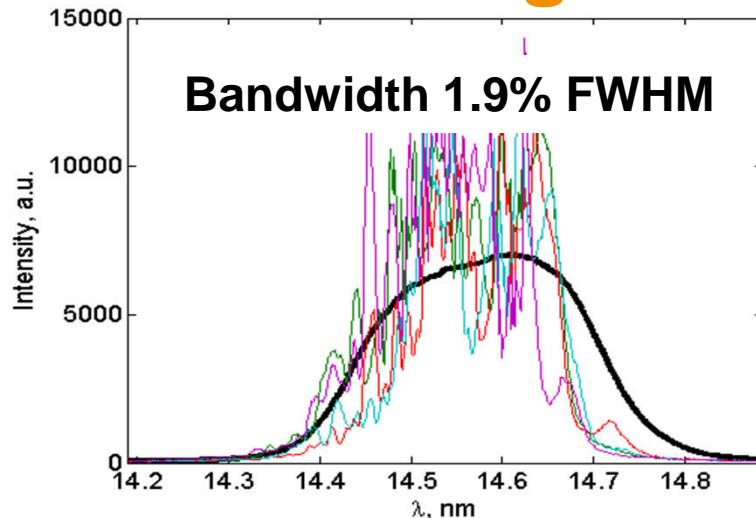
Saturation 500pC



Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

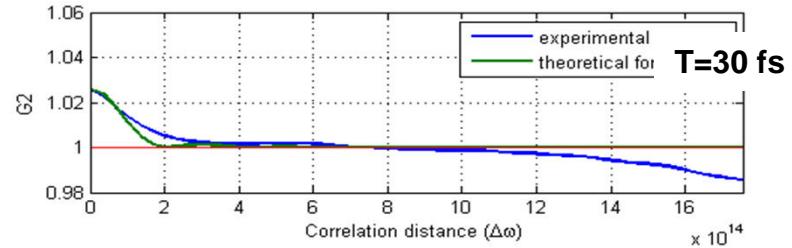
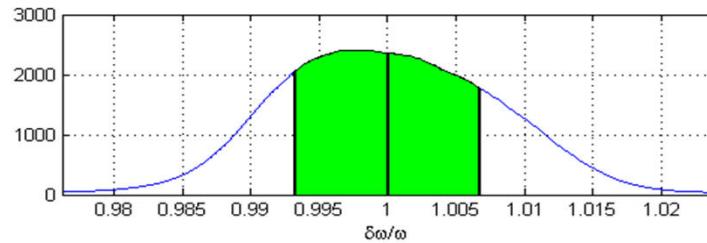
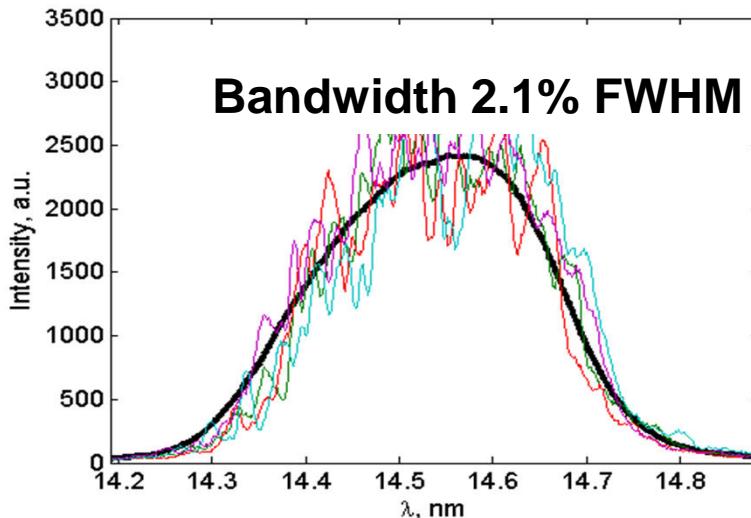
Spectral coherence / second order correlation function

Linear regime



Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

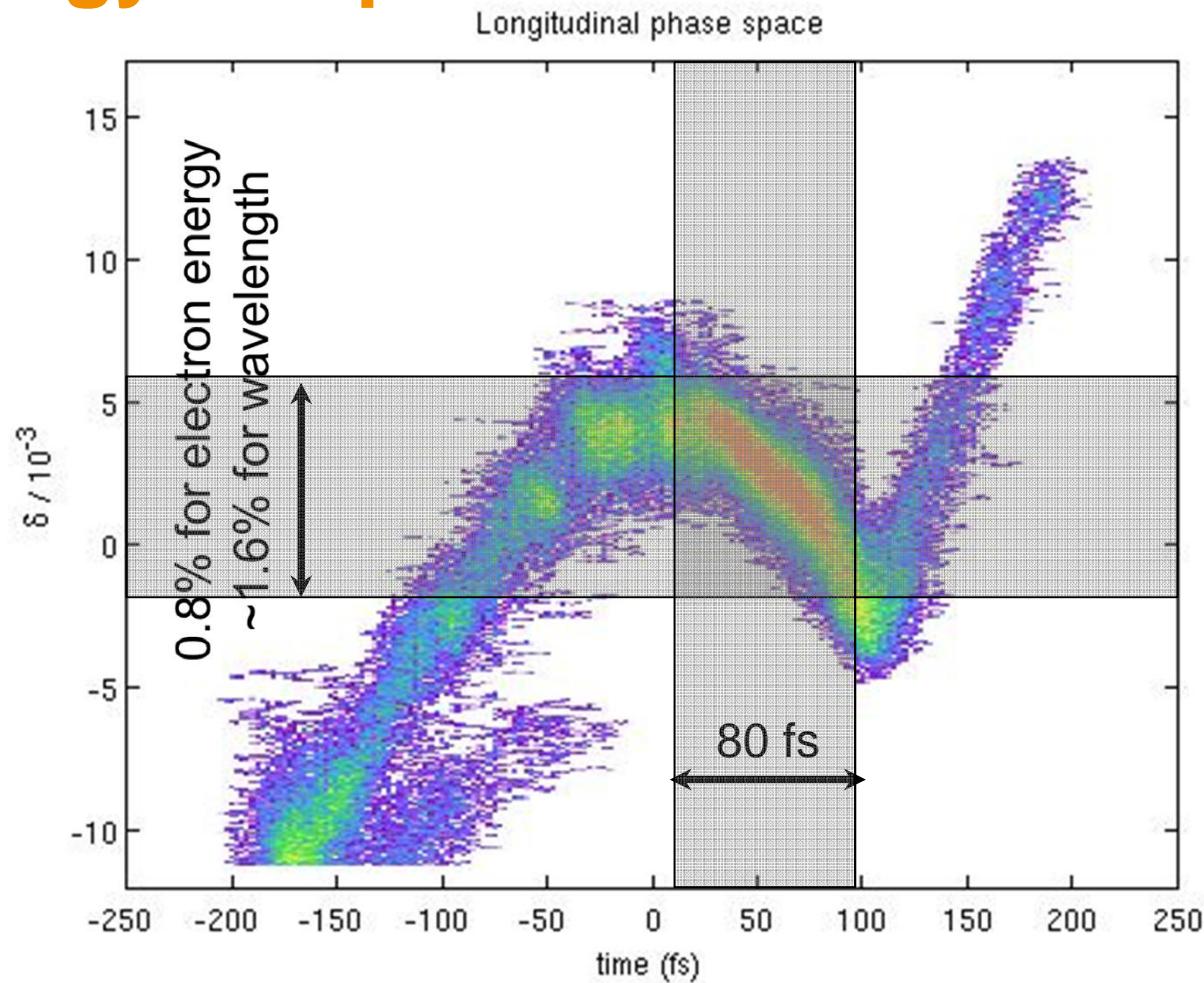
Saturation 500pC



Analysis of statistical properties of FLASH radiation in spectral domain to characterize pulse duration

Energy Chirp

500pC



LOLA measurements: *Christopher Behrens*

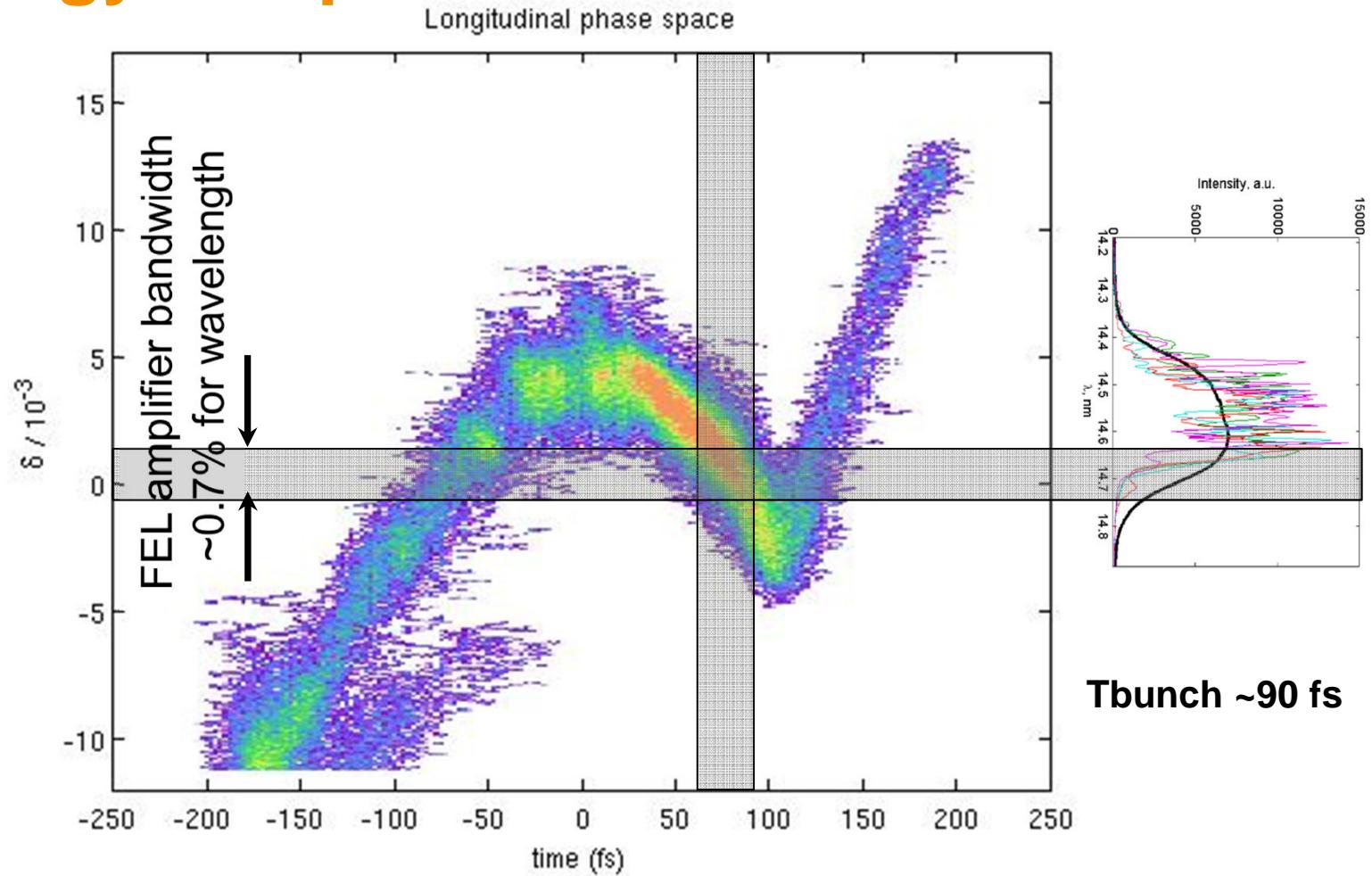
Natalia Gerasimova | Page 16



Analysis of statistical properties of FLASH radiation in spectral domain to characterize pulse duration

Energy Chirp

500pC



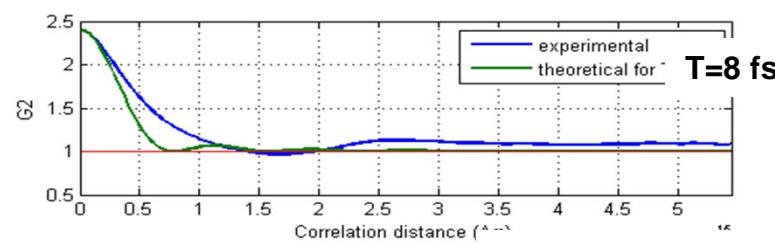
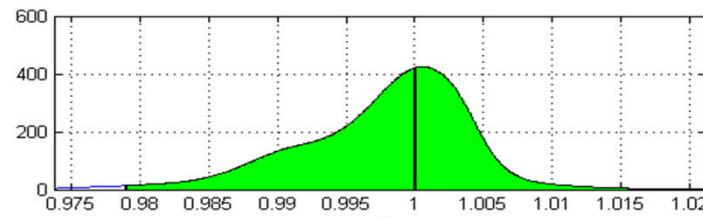
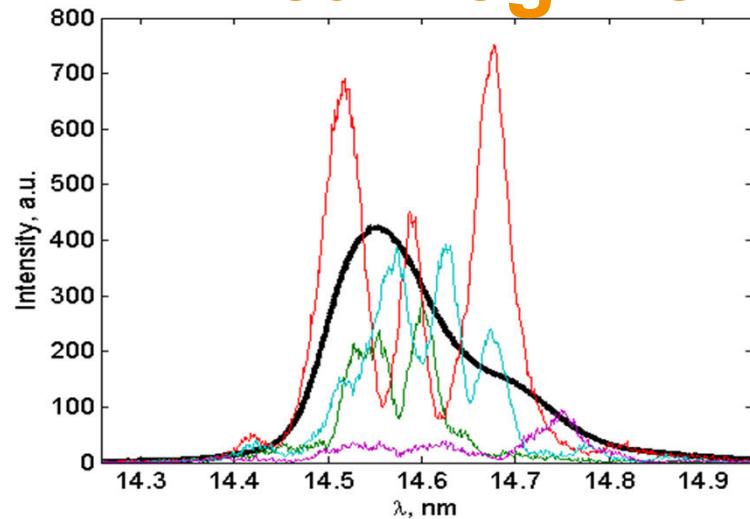
LOLA measurements: *Christopher Behrens*

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Spectral coherence / second order correlation function

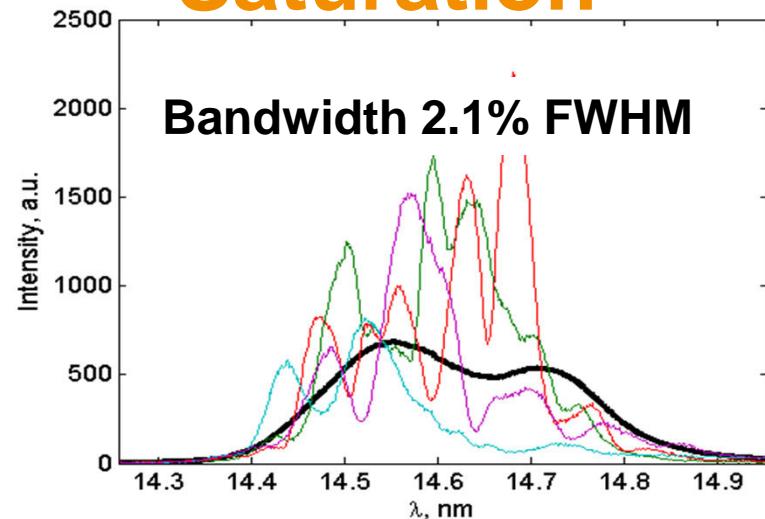
Linear regime



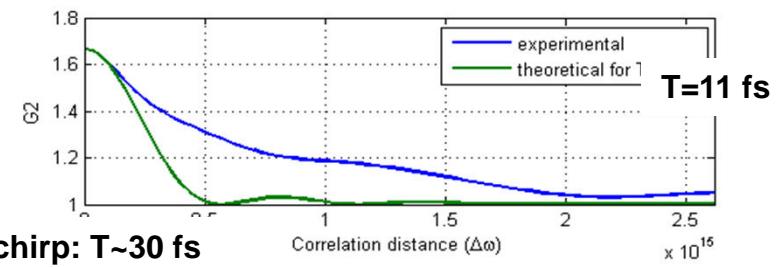
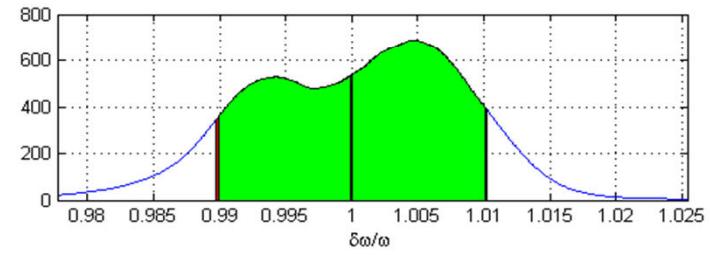
Taking into account energychirp: $T \sim 30$ fs

Statistical Analysis code: [Svitozar Serkez](#)

Saturation 150pC



Bandwidth 2.1% FWHM



Acknowledgments

- > E. Saldin, E. Schneydmiller, M. Yurkov (DESY)
- > C. Behrens (DESY)
- > V. Rybnikov (DESY)
- > FLASH team



Acknowledgments

Thank you

