

Spectral properties diagnostics at FLASH

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- > Overview: **spectrometers at FLASH**
- > **PG spectrometer** (high resolution spectrometer)
- > **Compact spectrometer** (for high harmonics characterization)



Spectrometers at FLASH

Spectrometer	Purpose	Working range	Resolving power	Comments	Responsible person
Padua spectrometer	Fast check of approximate wavelength (+-0.1nm)	4 – 60 nm	Moderate resolution 600-1500 (4 -30nm)	Easy to use (operators can do)	R. Treusch
VLS spectrometer	Online spectra for BL beamlines	6 – 60 nm	Moderate to high resolution ~7000 <i>now ~1000</i>	Expert needed*	G. Brenner
PG spectrometer	High resolution / precise calibration	1.5 –60 nm (exception fundamental ~ 4.2 nm)	High resolution >10000	Expert needed*	N. Gerasimova
Compact spectrometer	High harmonics measurements (Works for fundamental as well)	1.5 – 40 nm	Moderate resolution ~1500	Non-permanent installation Expert needed*	N. Gerasimova
Online spectrometer (OPIS)	Maintaining wavelength during operation	4 – 60 nm	Low resolution ~500		K. Tiedtke

* experts needed for all spectrometers in the hall



Spectrometers features

	Padua spectrometer	VLS spectrometer	PG spectrometer	Compact spectrometer	OPIS: Online spectrometer
Online during user run (maintaining SASE)		OK for BL beamlines when users agree			OK <i>not available yet</i>
Online for tuning	OK (but block GMD)	OK	OK		OK <i>not available yet</i>
Precise wavelength ¹ (<0.1nm)			OK		
Bandwidth ² (accuracy better then ±0.5%)		OK (when no aperture)	OK		
Spikes ³		OK <i>not available yet</i>	OK		
High harmonics		OK (>6nm)	OK	OK	OK <i>not available yet (limited)</i>
Fluctuations within bunch train ⁴		OK <i>not available yet</i>			OK <i>not available yet</i>

¹ for precise calibration check by 0th order needed (plus full beam)

² for bandwidth measurements slitless instrument needed (to accept full beam)

³ for spikes measurements high resolving power needed (more then 10 spikes means more then 1000 resolving power)

⁴ high repetition rate >100 kHz needed



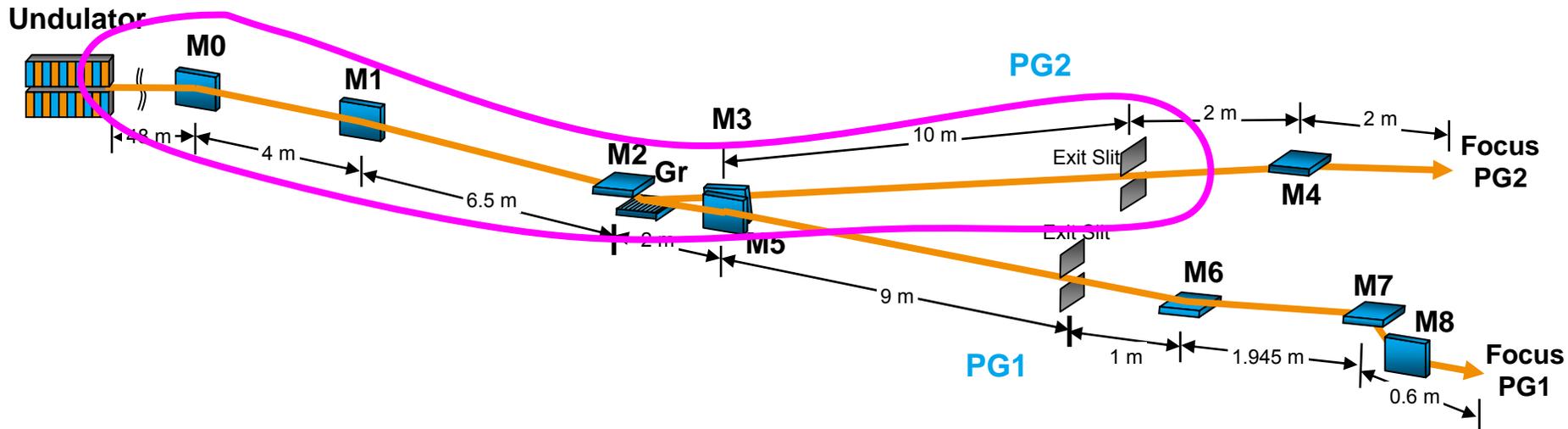
PG spectrometer

- > High resolution
- > Precise calibration
- > High sensitivity
- > Online for tuning



PG beamline at FLASH

M. Martins, M. Wellhöfer, J.T. Hoeft, W. Wurth, J. Feldhaus, R. Follath,
Monochromator beamline for FLASH // Rev. Sci. Instrum. 77 (2006) 115108



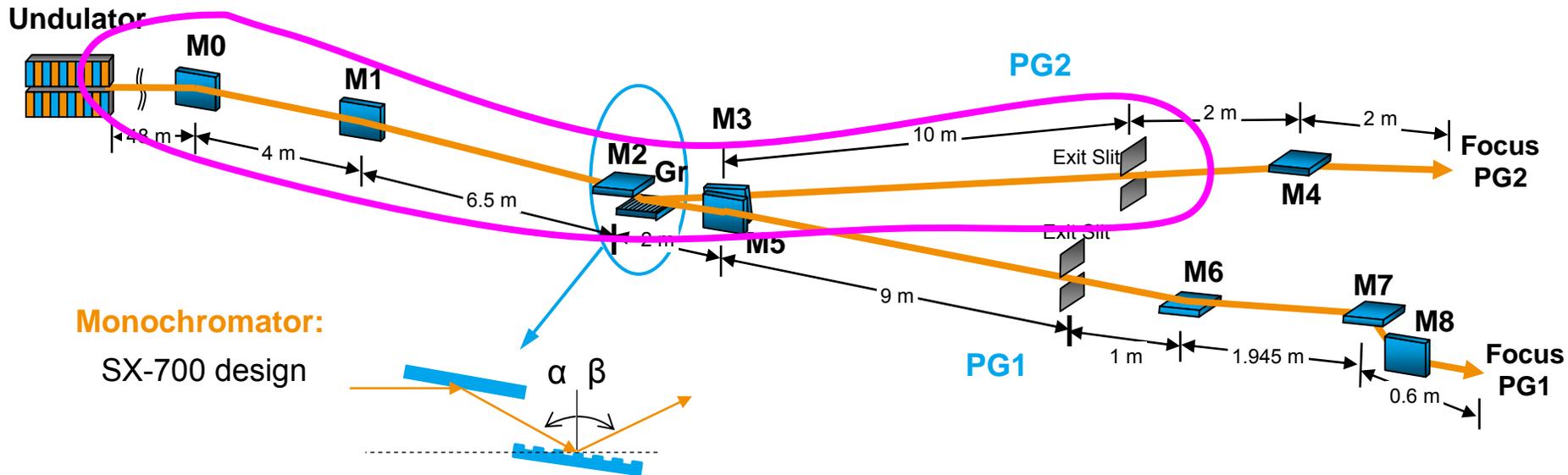
Two branches: PG1 and PG2

PG1 equipped with Raman spectrometer

PG2 provides beam for user experiments

PG beamline at FLASH

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- > **Slitless**
- > In collimated light
- > **Free choice** of best **compromise between flux and resolution** on the **same grating** by varying cff
- > Possible operation in **0th order**

PG2 beamline as spectrometer

2008

FLASH photon energy distribution (via DAQ)

X0 reference + 1059

X	start + 725	min + 294
Y	end + 1394	max + 373

Scale px/mm + 34.9
Bckgr. + 842
Energy scale + 10
E0 ref 79.503 eV

Mode **BEAM** Beam Pattern

Status No image on input

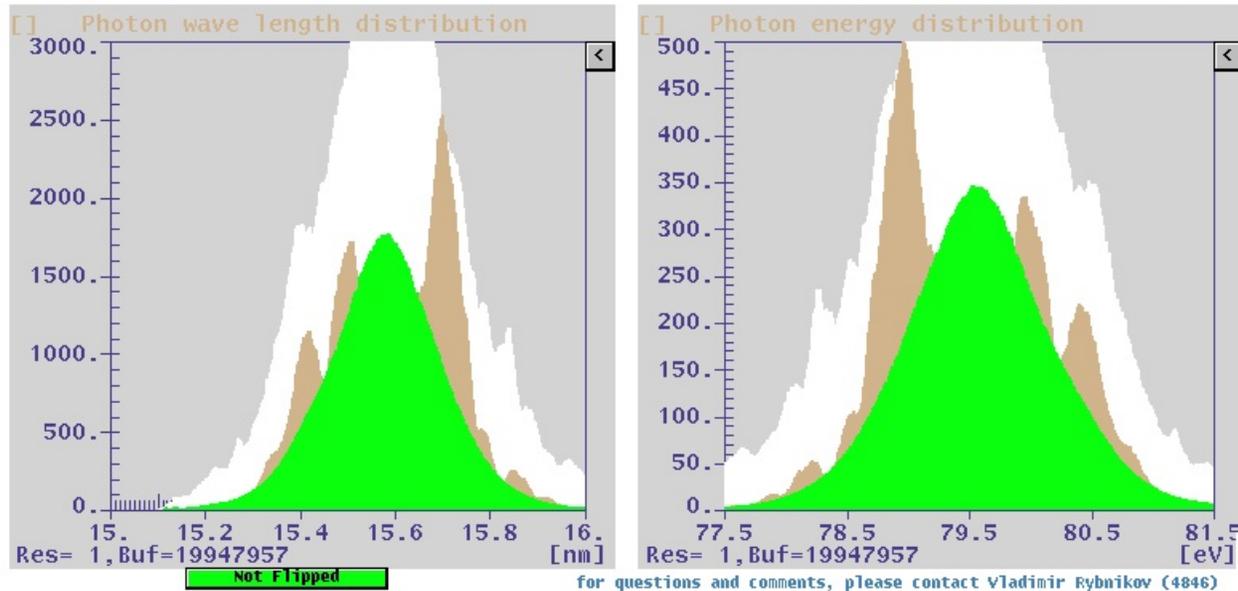
Max 577.4 **at** 78.97 eV
Max 2526 **at** 15.7 nm

Monochr + 79.5 eV Expert

Screen IN OUT Cur pos 53.5

Bunch # + 1 ANDOR STOP On-chip
DDG ps + 160000 24016000

Mean STOP
Max 346.7 **at** 79.54
Max 1769 **at** 15.59 nm

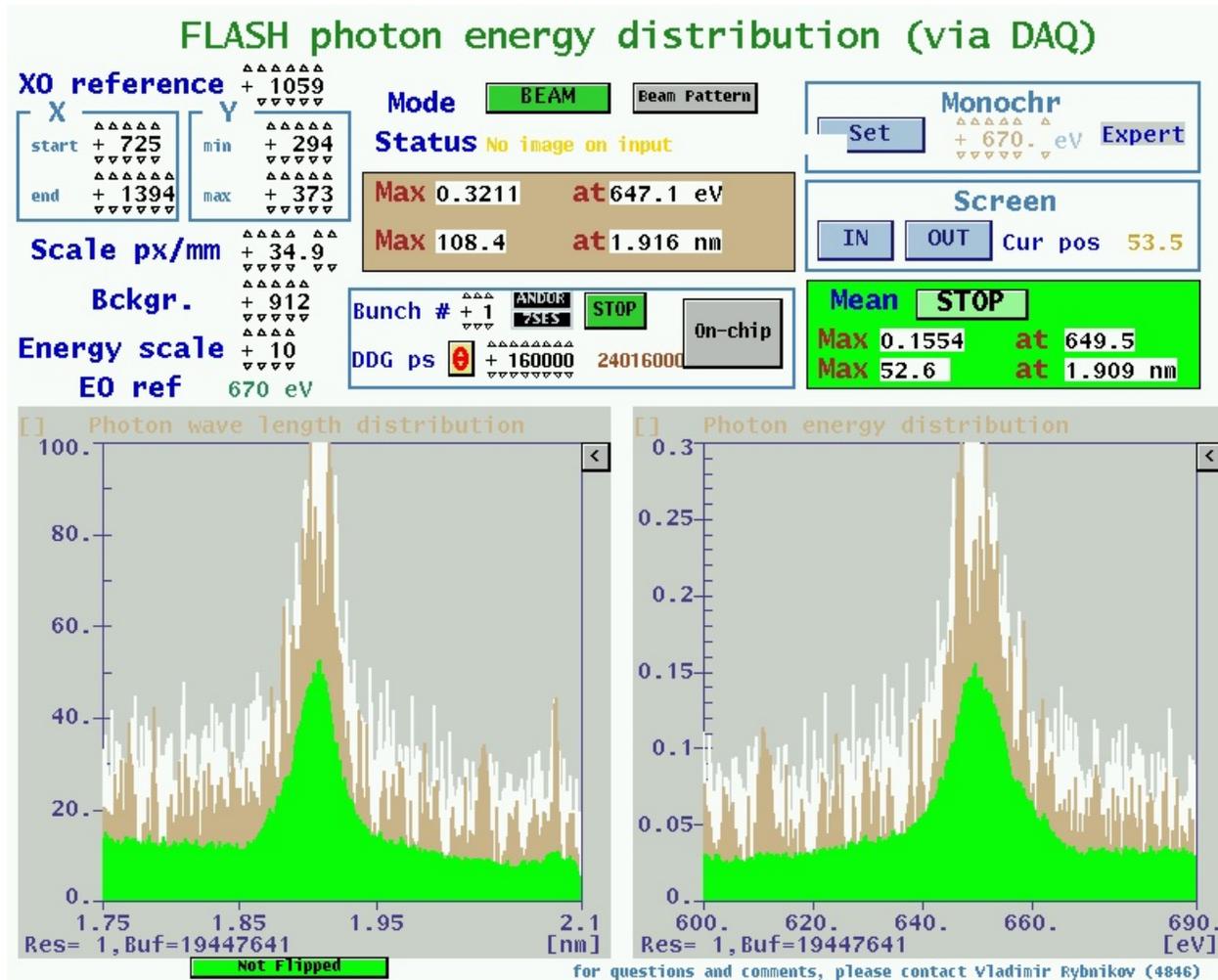


DAQ, spectrometer server: Vladimir Rybnikov



PG2 beamline as spectrometer

2008



DAQ, spectrometer server: Vladimir Rybnikov



PG2 beamline as spectrometer

Nov 10, 2010

FLASH photon energy distribution (via DAQ)

X0 reference + 1169

X	start	+ 805	Y	min	+ 292
	end	+ 1504		max	+ 315

Scale px/mm + 51.5
Bckgr. + 540
Energy scale + 10
E0 ref 174.7 eV

Mode **BEAM** Bean Pattern

Status Ok, no DDG operation

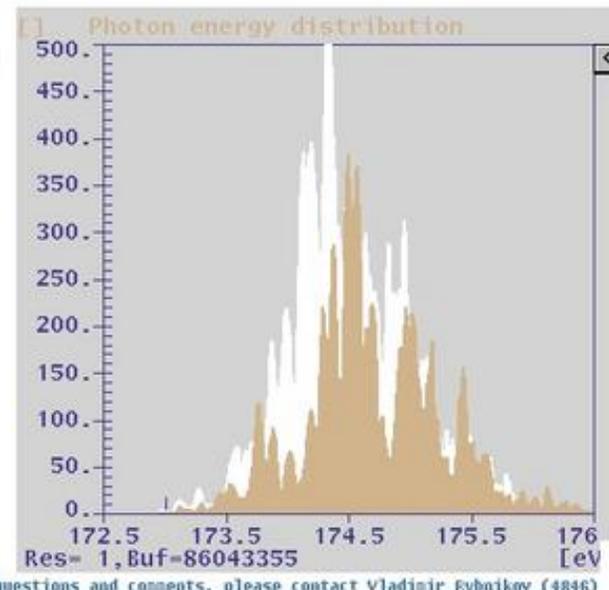
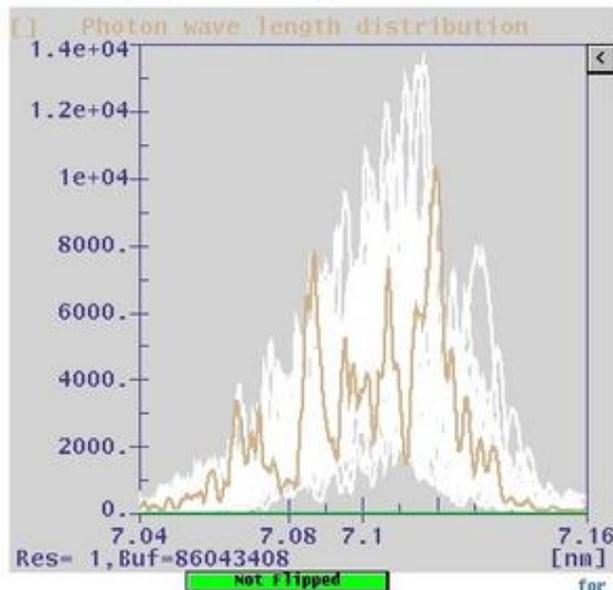
Max 435.9 **at** 174.1 eV
Max 1.066e+04 **at** 7.12 nm

Monochr + 175. eV Expert

Screen IN OUT Cur pos 53.5

Mean **START**
Max 0 at 0 eV
Max 0 at 0 nm

Bunch # + 1 **ANNOUS** **STOP** On-chip
DDG ps + 160000 56160000



DAQ, spectrometer server: Vladimir Rybnikov

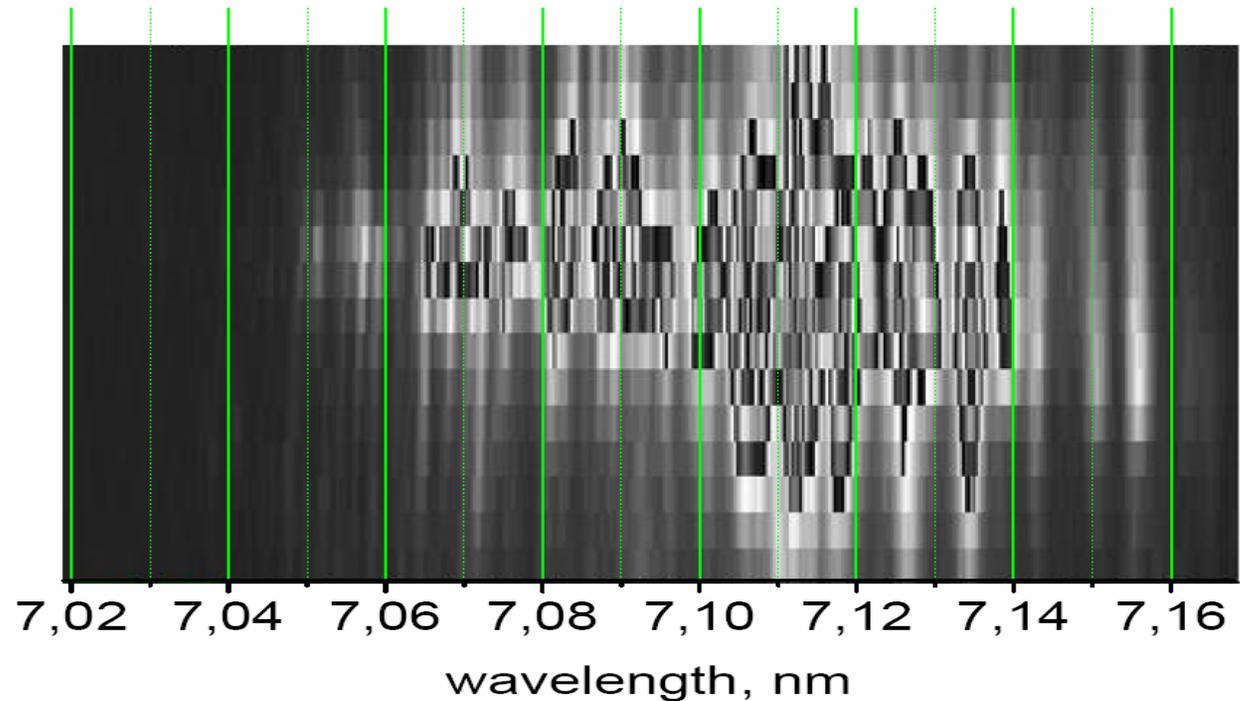


100 μ J

Bandwidth \sim 1%

> 40 spikes

\sim 0.001 nm width

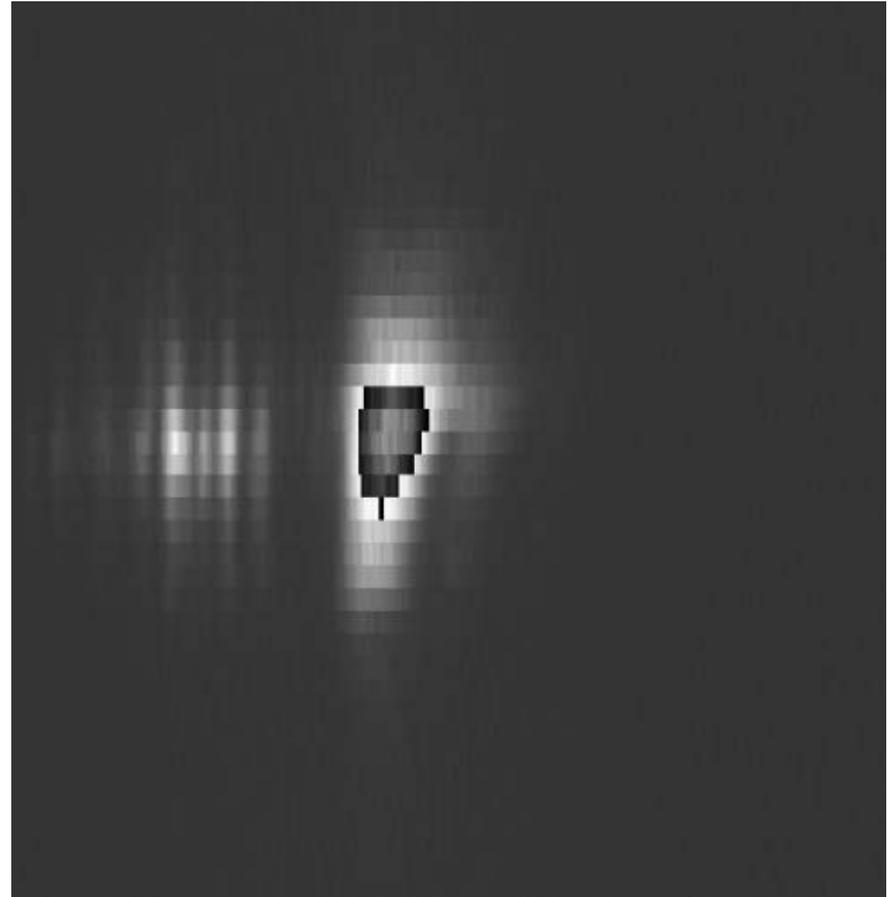
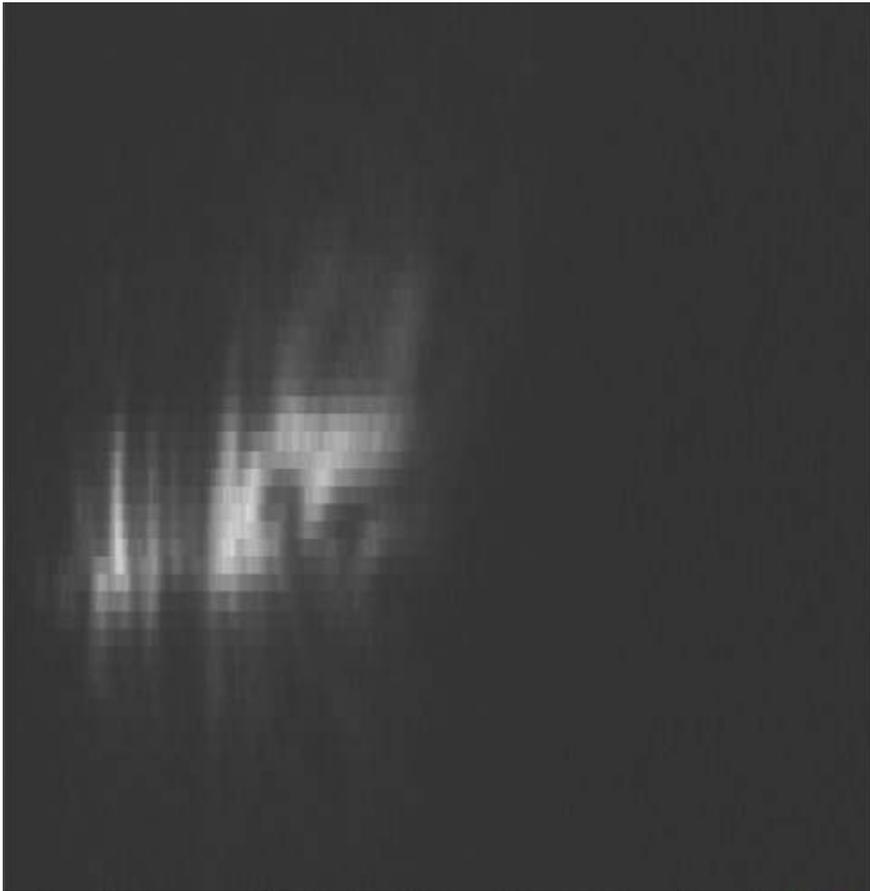


Low estimate of pulse length:

Pulse length – spike width product > 0.44 (Gauss shape)

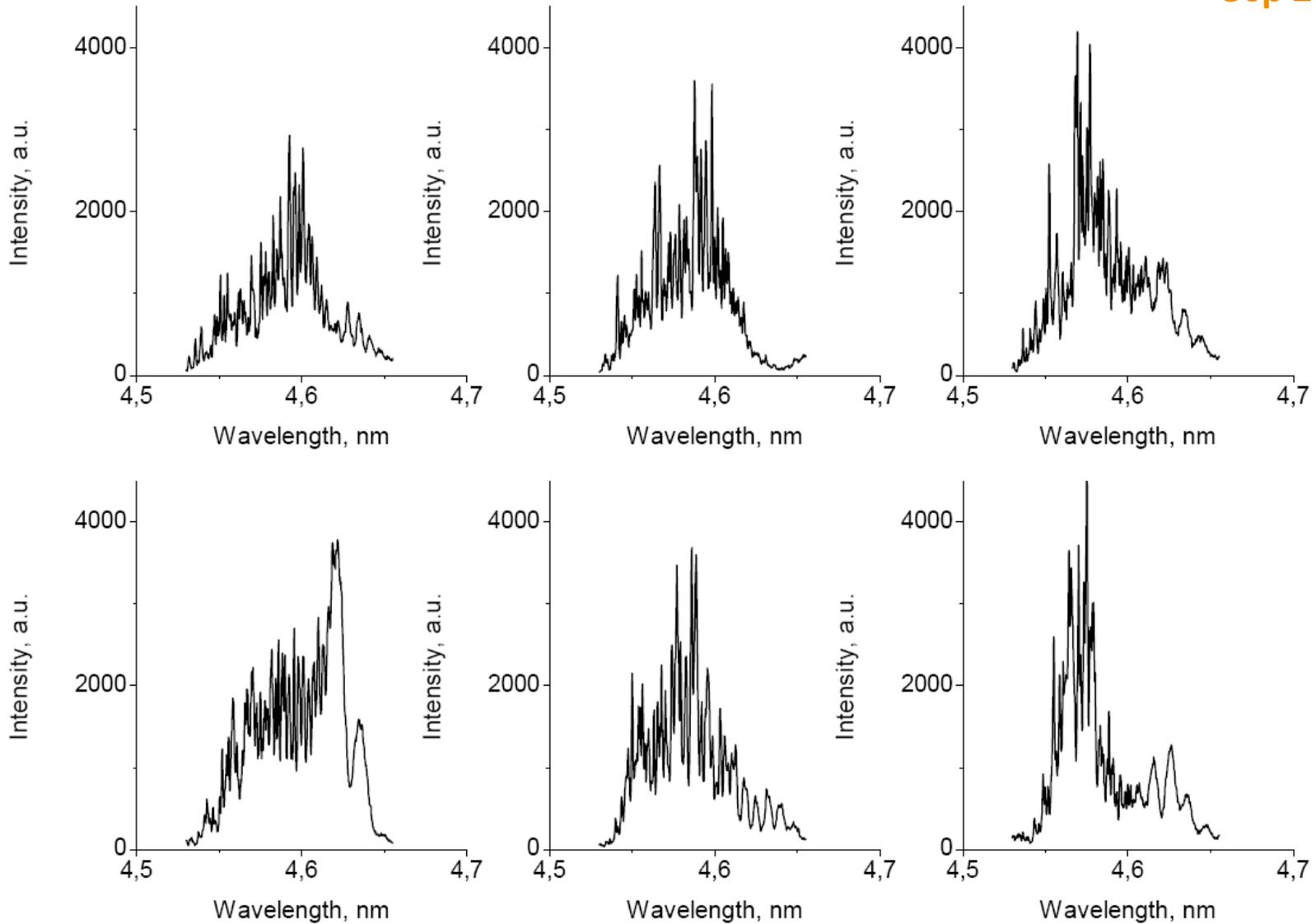
$$t_{\text{pulse}} > 0.44 \cdot \lambda^2 / (\Delta\lambda \cdot c)$$

March 14, 2008, 7 nm



4.6 nm

Sep 24, 2010



PG2 beamline as spectrometer

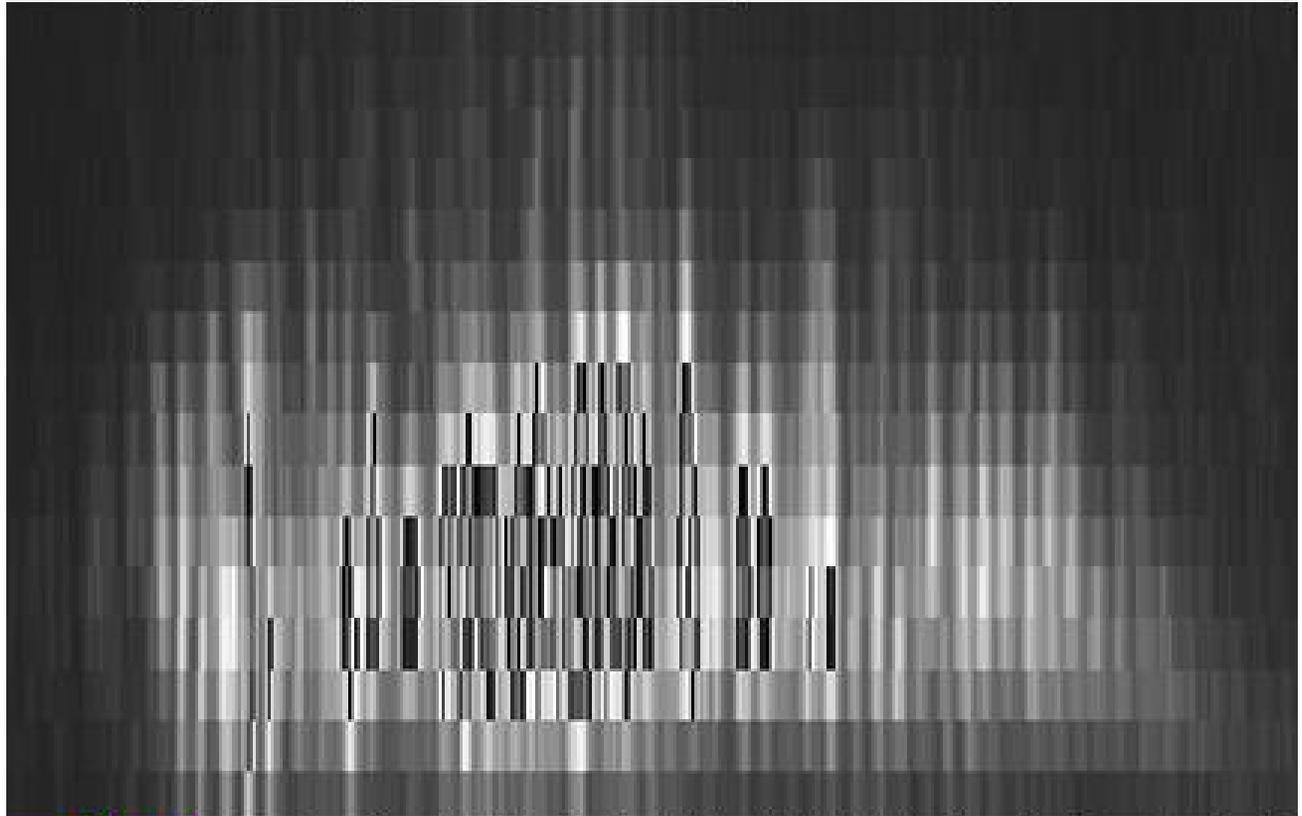
Sep 24, 2010

120 uJ

Bandwidth $\sim 1\% - 1.5\%$

$\sim 50 - 60$ spikes

~ 0.001 nm width



13 nm

Oct 22, 2010

42 μJ

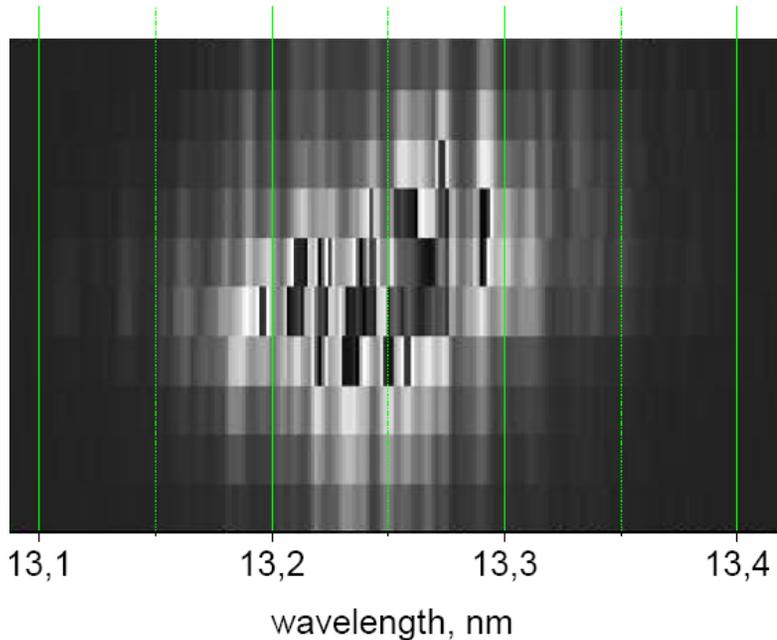
Small bandwidth ($<0.85\%$)

Low shot-to-shot fluctuations

Uniform spike width

$\sim 20 - 25$ spikes

~ 0.005 nm width

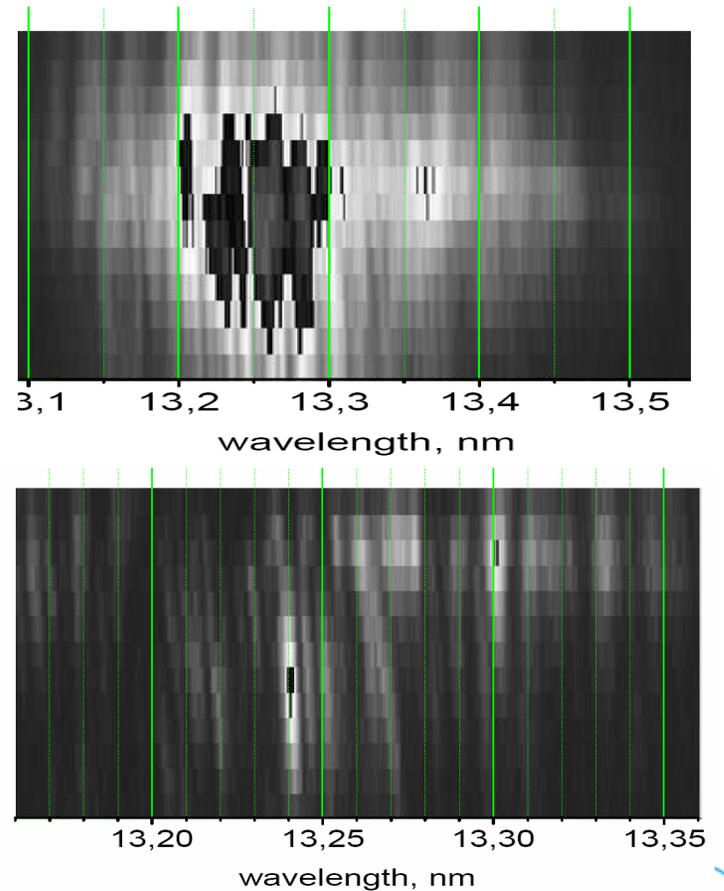


Oct 1, 2010

115 μJ

bandwidth $\sim 1.6\%$

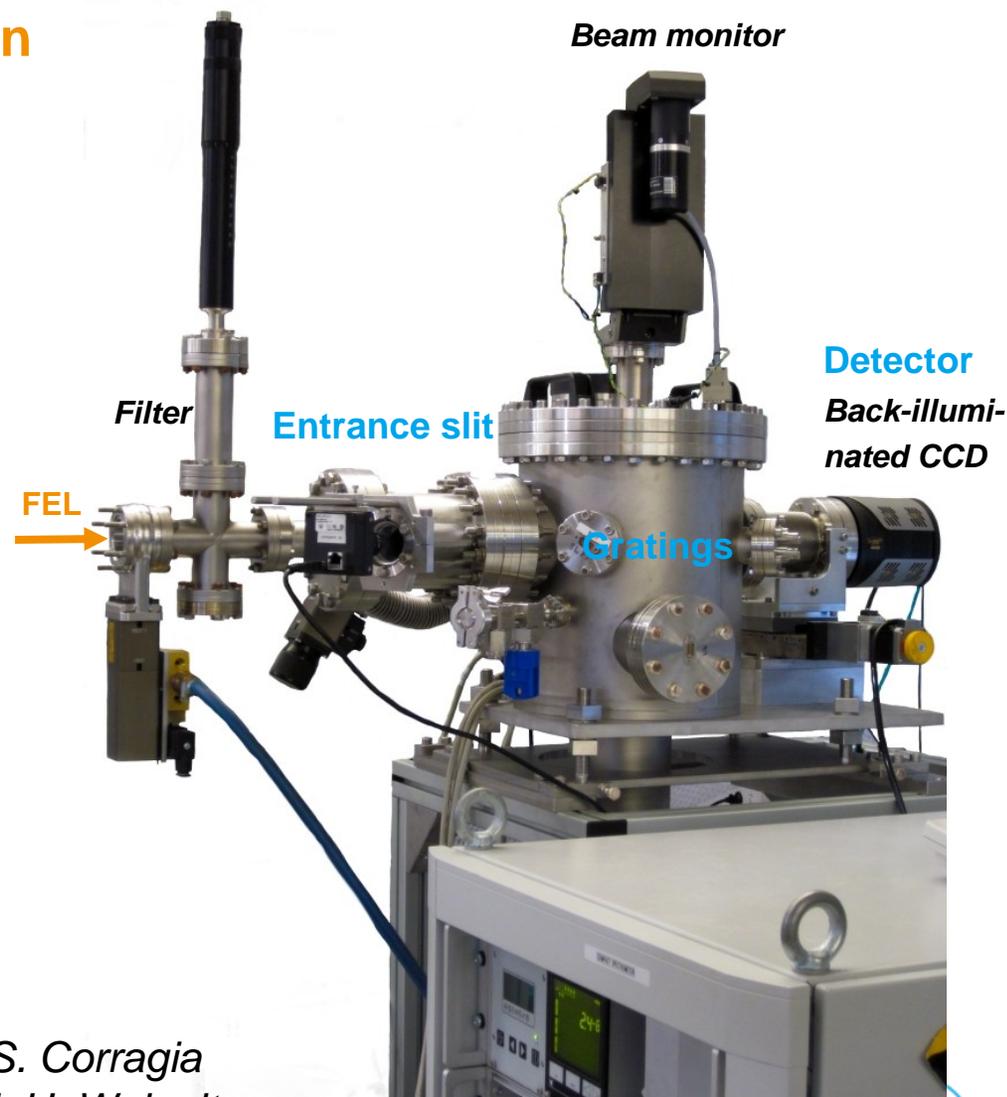
~ 0.0015 nm width



Compact spectrometer

High harmonics characterization

- > Flat-field design
- > 1200 l/mm and 2400 l/mm gratings
- > 1.5 – 40 nm working range
- > >1500 resolving power
- > Single shot / 10 Hz



Collaboration

INFM Padua: L. Poletto, F. Frassetto, S. Corragia
DESY: N. Gerasimova, S. Dziarzhytski, H. Weigelt

Compact spectrometer

- > Calibration: BW3 of DORIS III, May 2010
 - > Commissioning with FEL: August 2010 (4 shifts)
 - > In operation now
-
- > Pending: implementation into FLASH DAQ in progress, V. Rybnikov



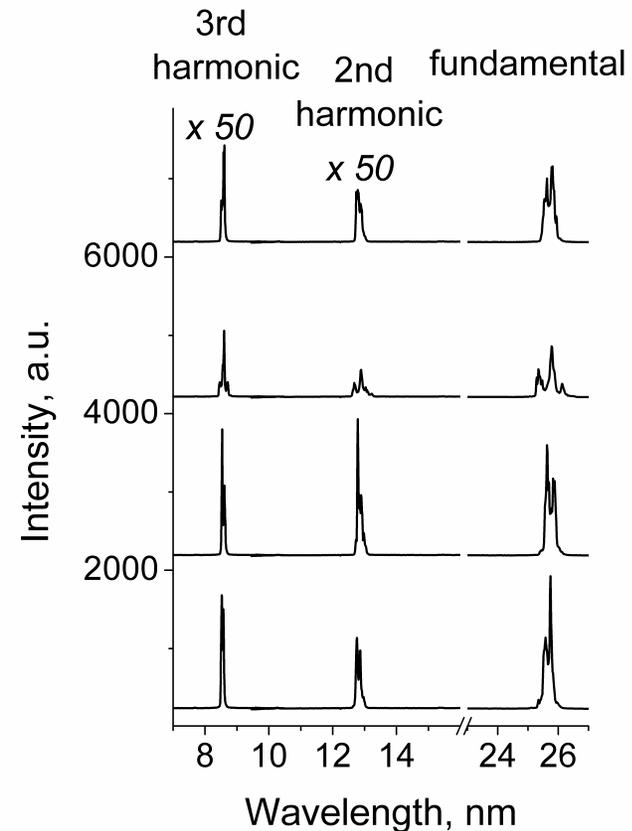
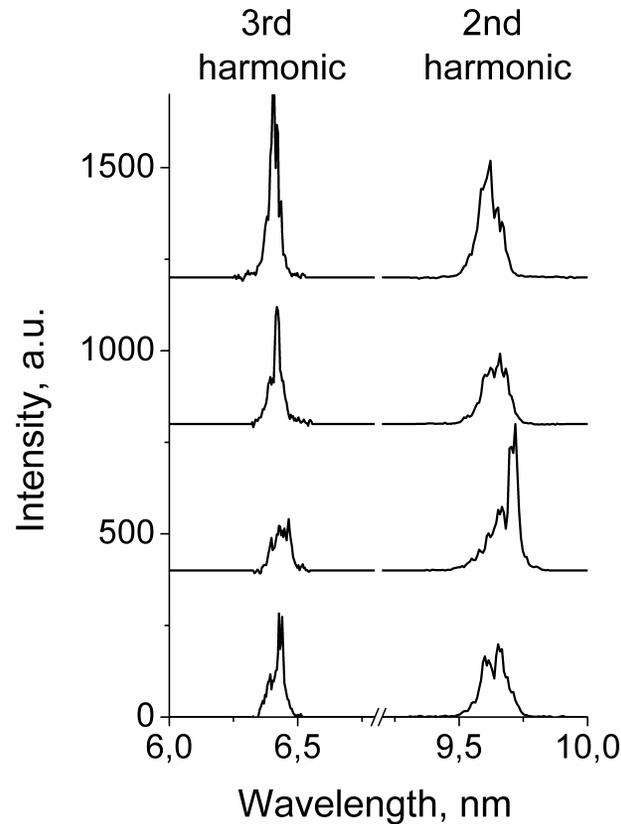
Compact spectrometer

Commissioning with FEL: August 2010 (4 shifts)

19 nm

Single-shot spectra

26 nm



Acknowledgments

- > **Siarhei Dziarzhytski, Holger Weigelt, *DESY***
- > **V. Rybnikov, G. Grygiel, *DESY***
- > **FS-EC (especially T. Nunez, T. Kracht), *DESY***
- > **FS-FL, *DESY***
- > **FLASH machine crew**



Thank you

