

HOM Measurement of ACC39

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Outline

- Motivation
- Single cavity and module-based analysis
- First HOM measurement with beam of ACC39 at FLASH
- First HOM dependence on beam offset observed on ACC39 at FLASH

Motivation

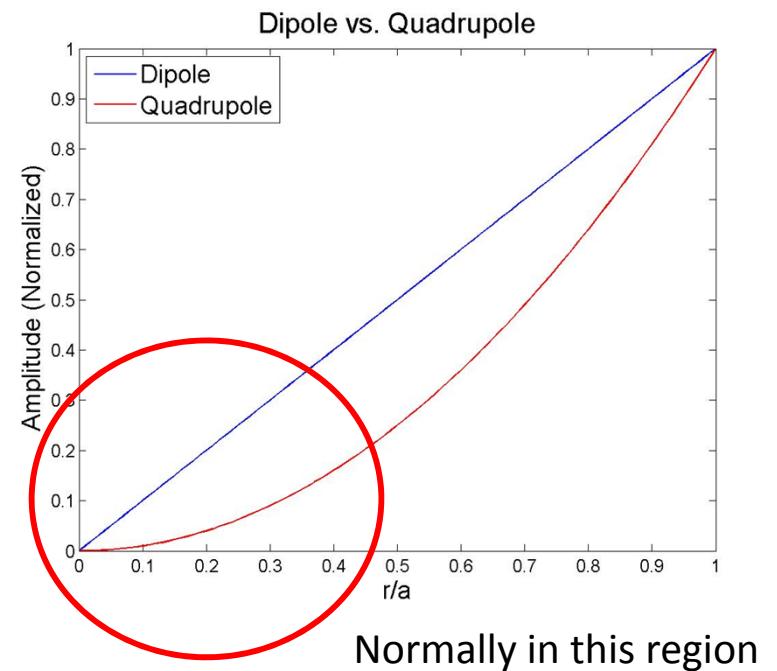
- Higher order modes (HOMs) are excited by charge particles in cavity
 - influence the beam both longitudinally and transversely
 - non-monopole modes excited by particle off-axis
 - Dipole modes dominate transverse wake potentials

$$(Amplitude)_m \sim W_{\perp}^m \sim \left(\frac{r}{a}\right)^m \quad (r: \text{offset}, a: \text{iris radius})$$

$m=1$, dipole; $m=2$, quadrupole

- **Use HOMs (non-monopole modes) to**
 - align the beam to the electric center
 - monitor beam position (HOM-BPM)

Principle proved in 1.3GHz Tesla cavity

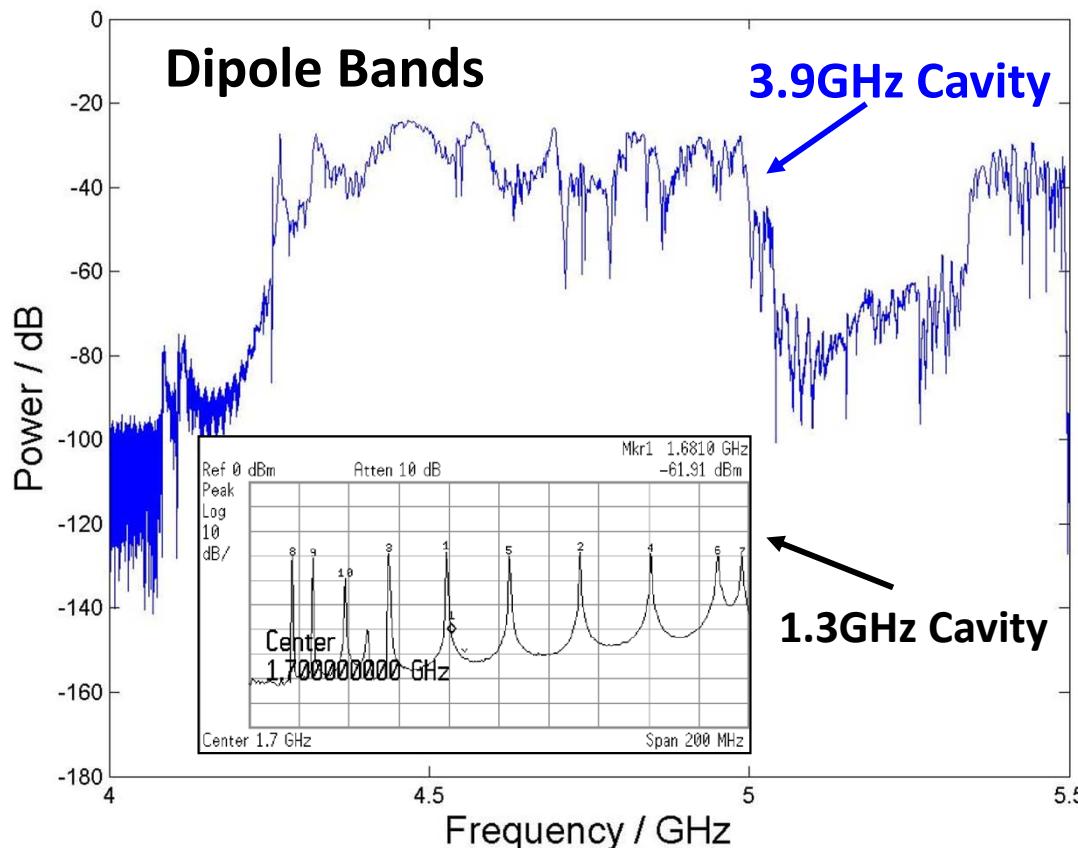


Motivation (Cont'd)

- Considerably larger wake fields (compared to 1.3GHz cavity)

$$w_{\parallel} \sim \lambda^{-2}, \quad w_{\perp} \sim \lambda^{-3} \quad (\lambda \text{ is structure scaling factor})$$

- HOMs propagate through attached beampipes (cut off of dipole: 4.39GHz)
- HOMs shift from single cavity modes and hard to identify



- 1.3GHz cavity
multi-cell, single cavity modes
- 3.9GHz cavity
multi-cavity modes

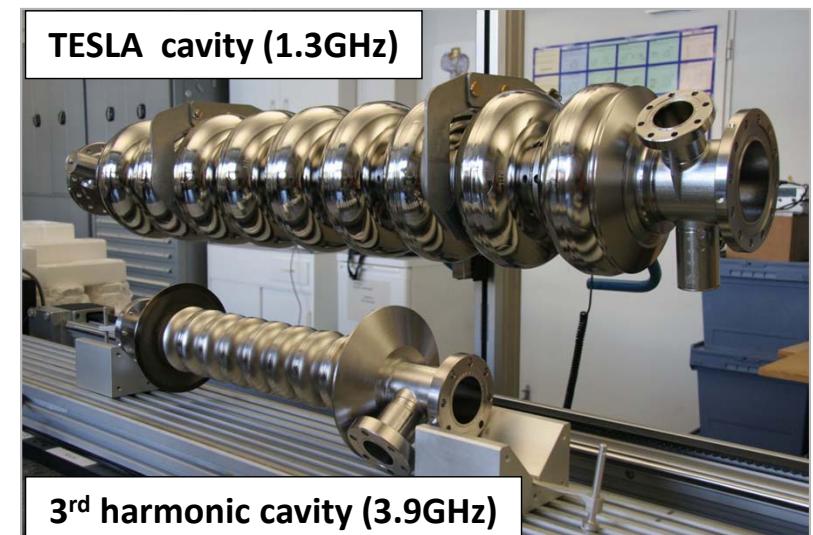
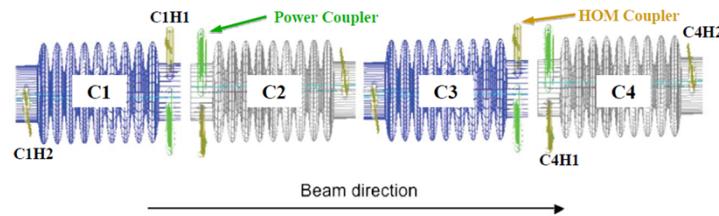
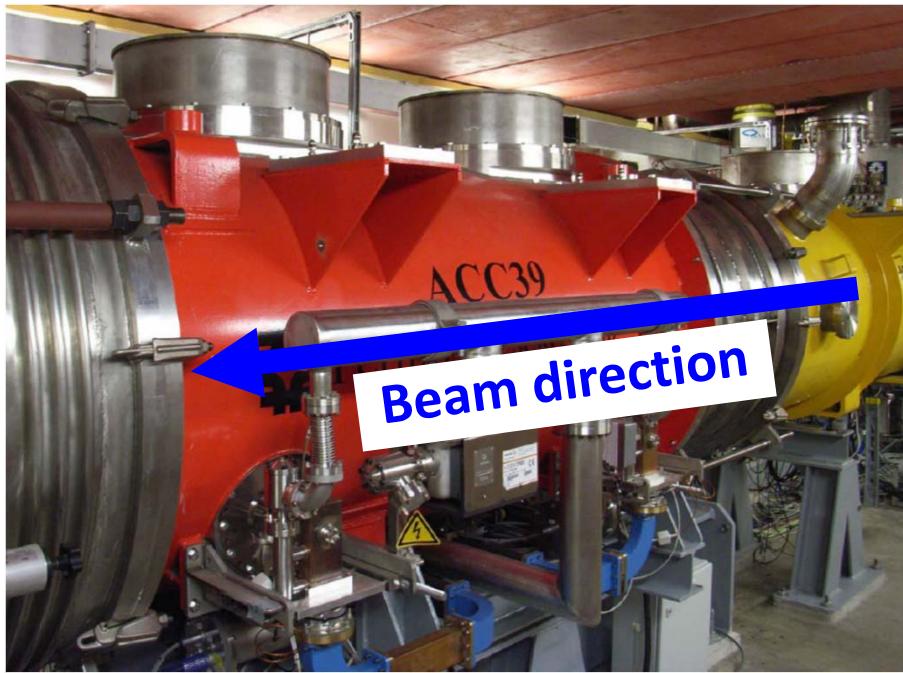
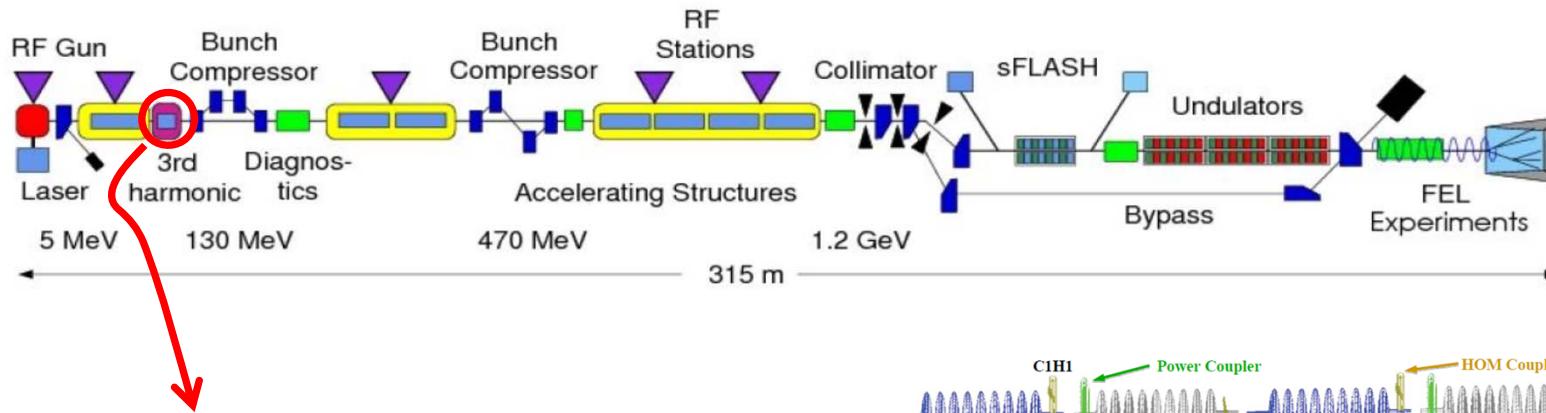


Photo courtesy E. Vogel & DESY

ACC39 @ FLASH

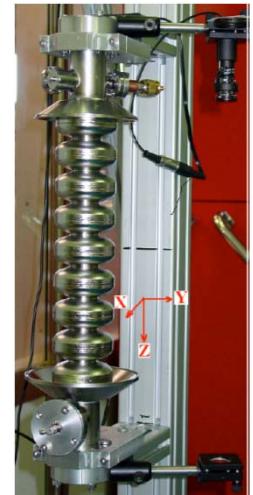
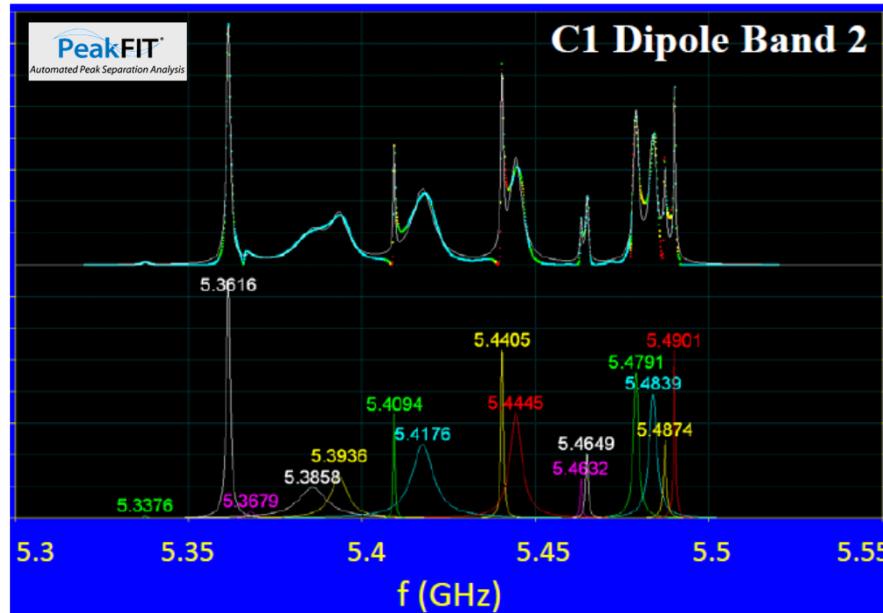
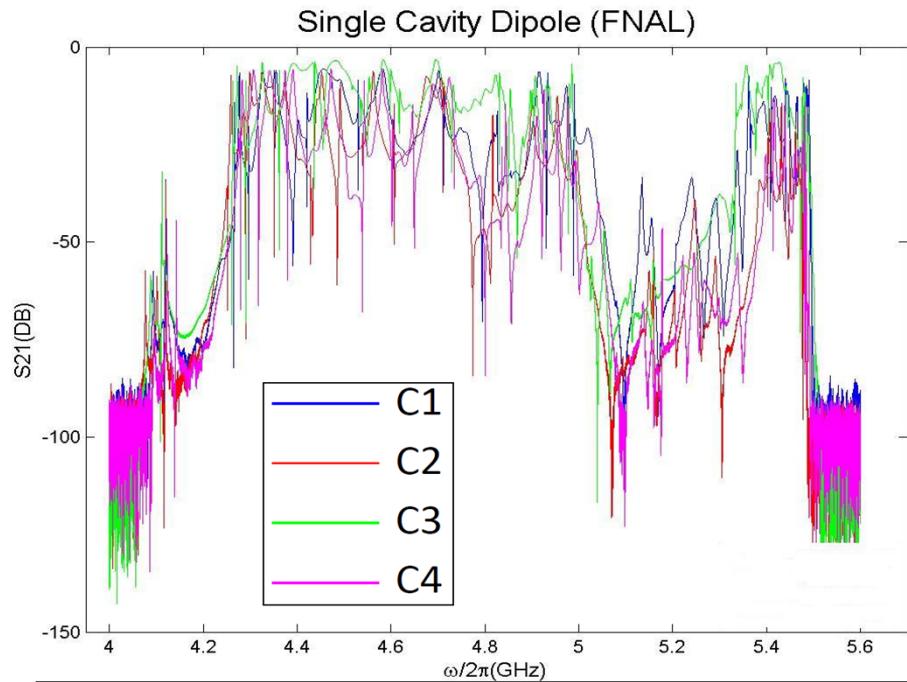


Number of cavities	4
Cavity length	0.346 m
Design gradient	14 MV/m
Phase	-179°
Cavity frequency ($\omega/2\pi$)	3.9 GHz
R/Q ($V^2/(2\omega U)$) [5]	373 Ω
E_{peak}/E_{acc}	2.26
B_{peak} ($E_{acc}=14MV/m$)	68 mT
Loaded Q_L	1.3×10^6
Max dipole R/Q at $\omega/2\pi$	$50.20 \Omega/cm^2$, 4.831 GHz

Measurement Status

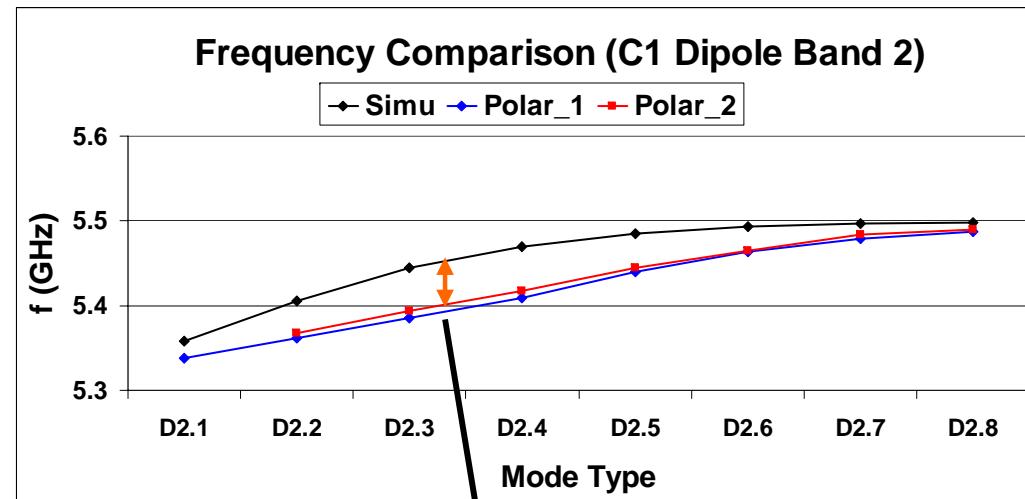
Date	Measurement Info.	Beam info.	Location
2008	Single cavity (cold, not tuned)	w/o beam	FNAL
Oct. 2009	CMTB (cold, tuned)	w/o beam	
Apr. 2010	ACC39 panel (cold, tuned)	w/o beam	
Jul. 2010	1 st parasitic beam measurement	w/ beam	DESY
Nov. 2010	2 nd parasitic beam measurement	w/ beam	
Jan. 2011	1 st dedicated beam measurement	w/ beam	

Single Cavity Analysis

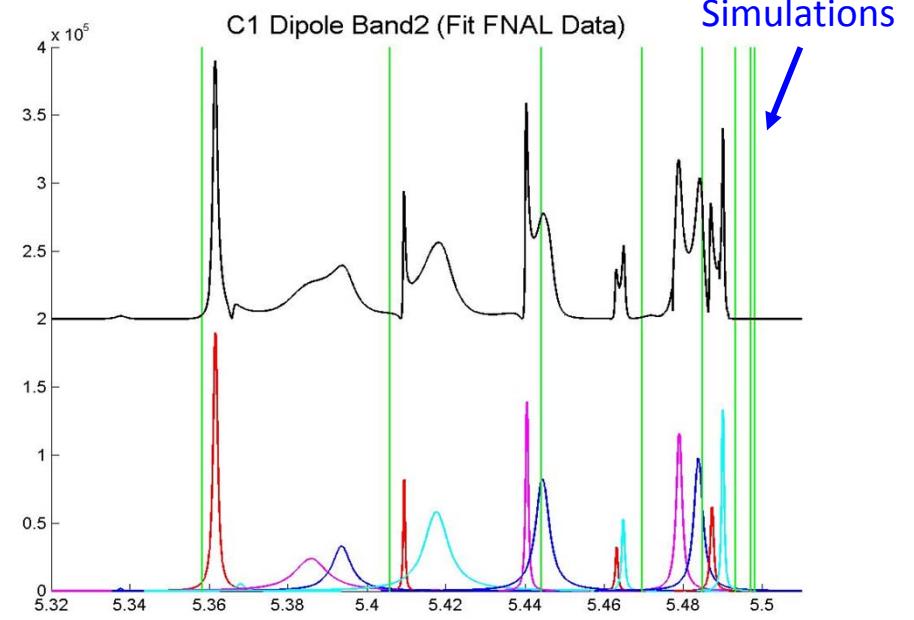


Not tuned !

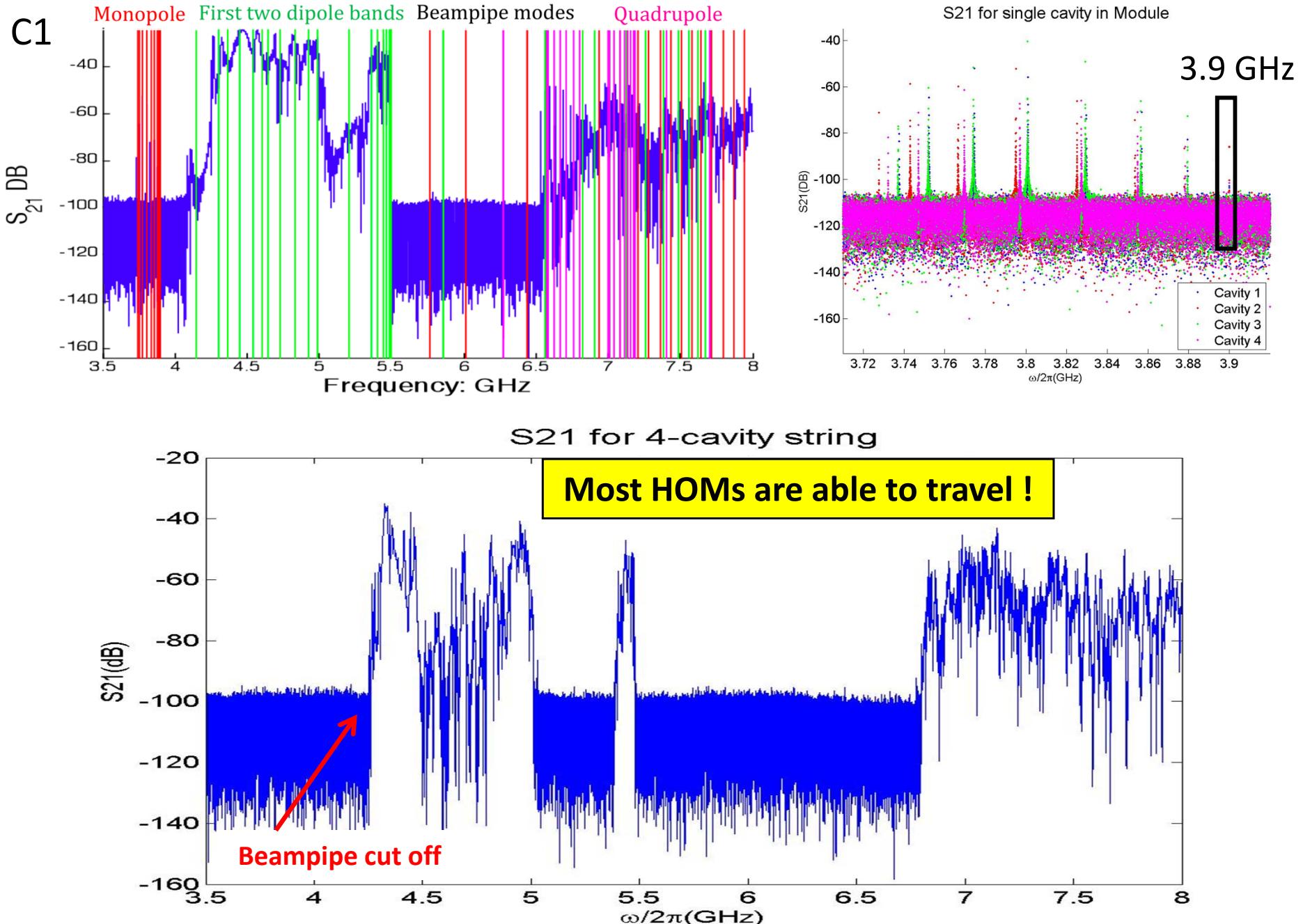
Cavities are not coupling with each other, yet !



Might due to ideal cavity simulations, couplers not included, ...

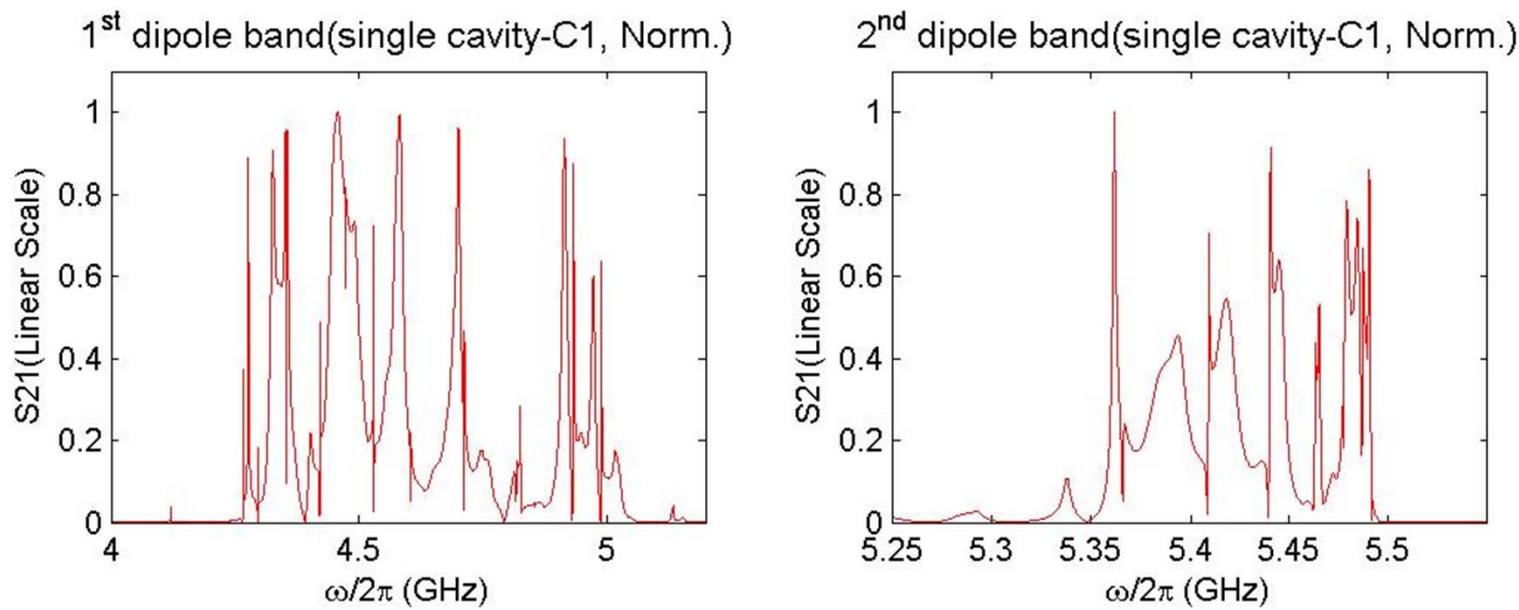


Module-based Analysis



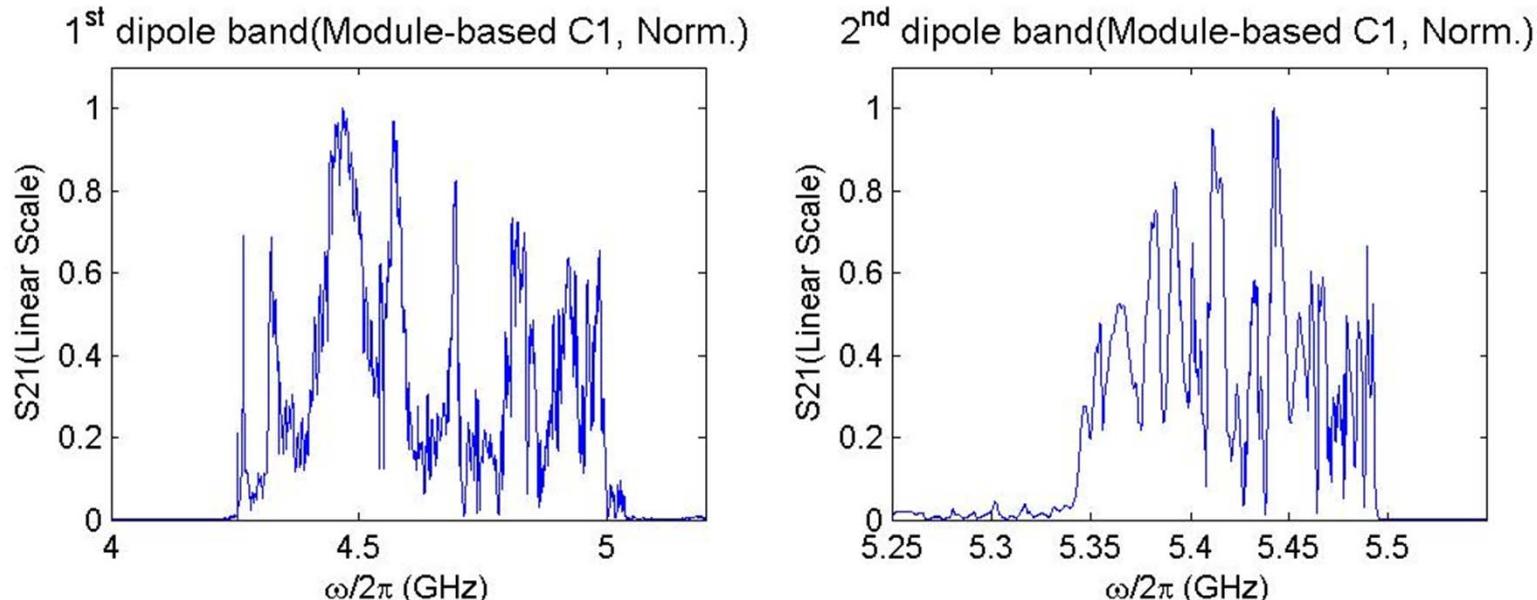
Non-local Modes - Coupling

Single Cavity



Couplings of all cavities show up !

Module-based



First Beam Spectra of ACC39

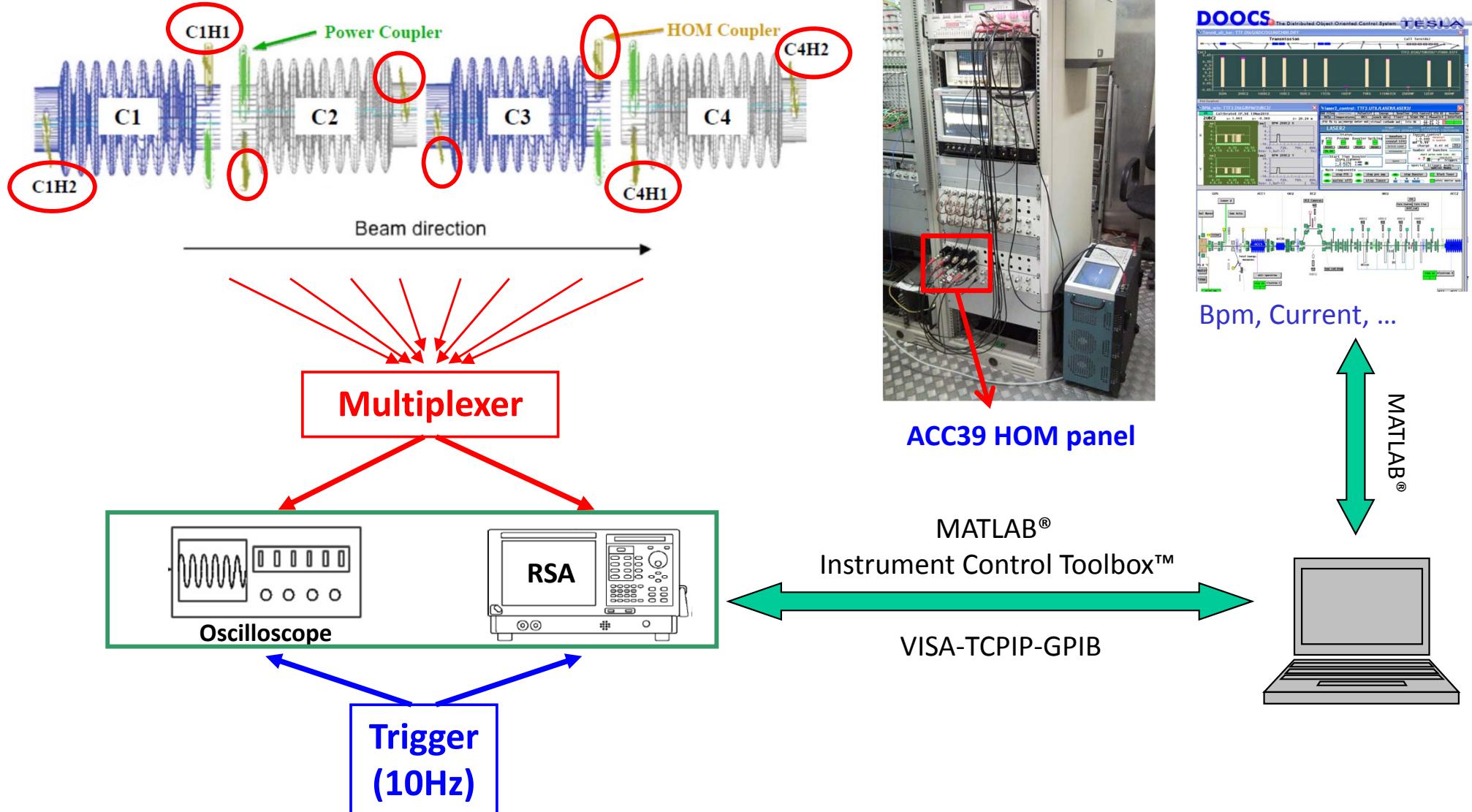
Monopole

Dipole

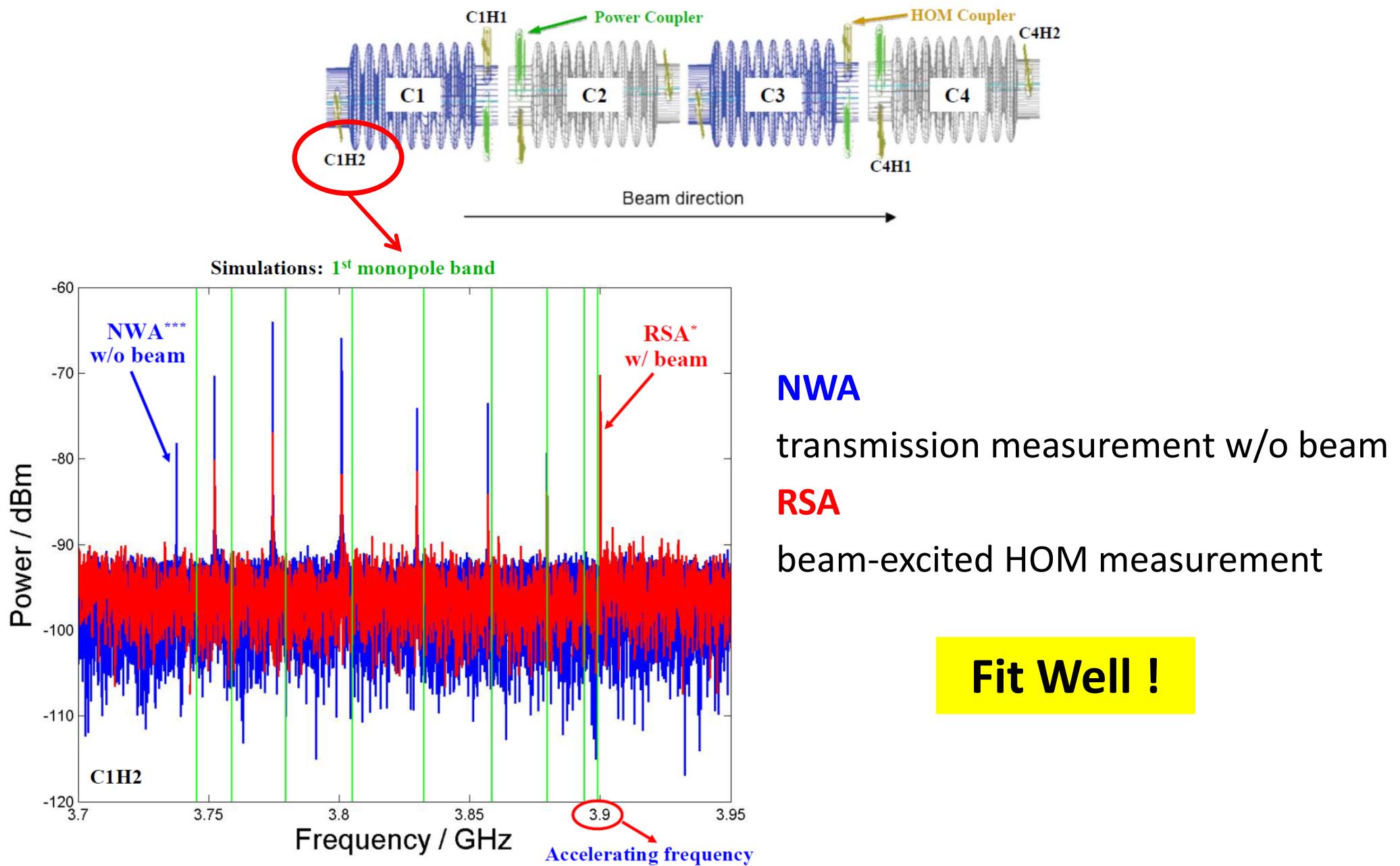
Quadrupole

Jul 2010

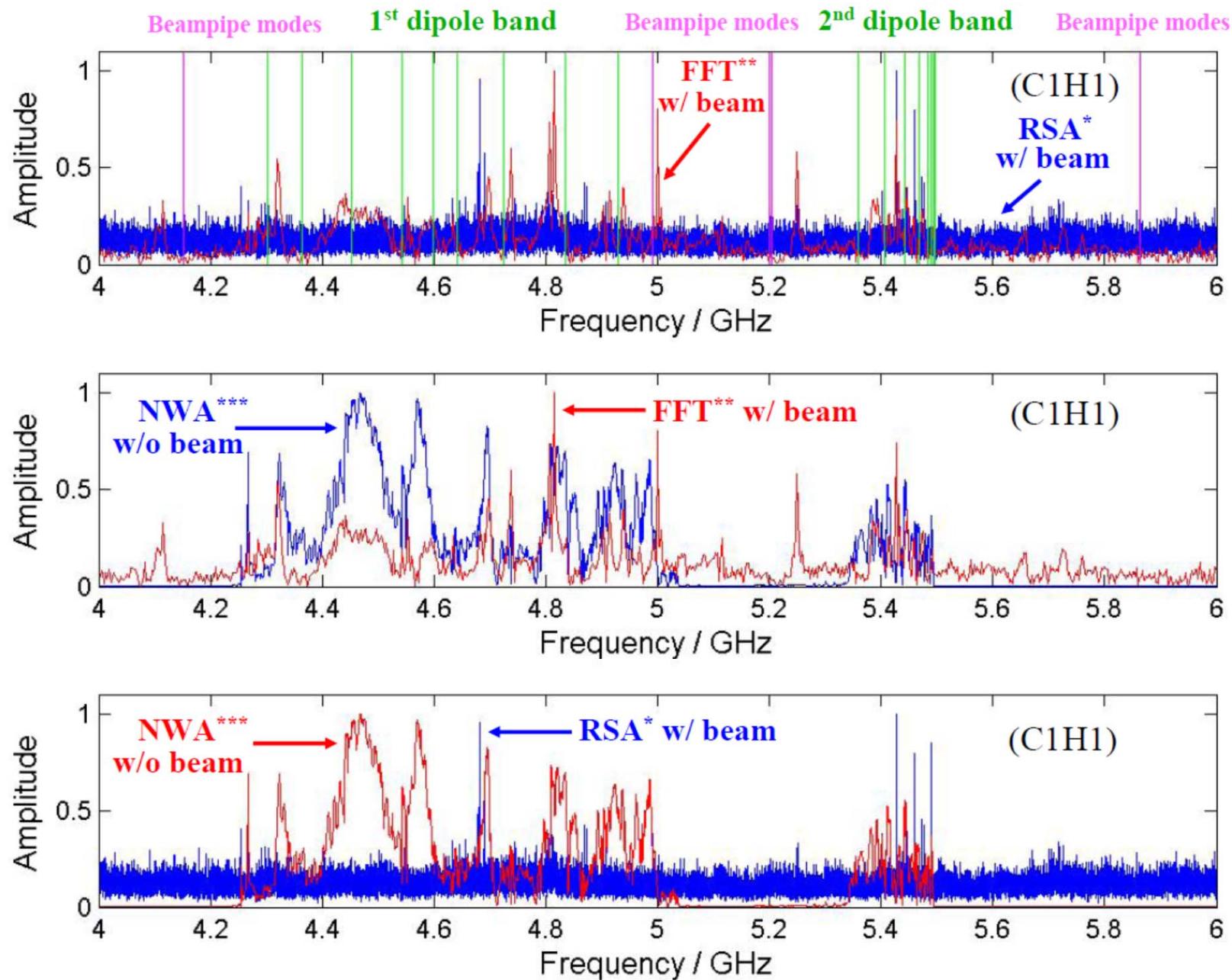
Measurement Setup



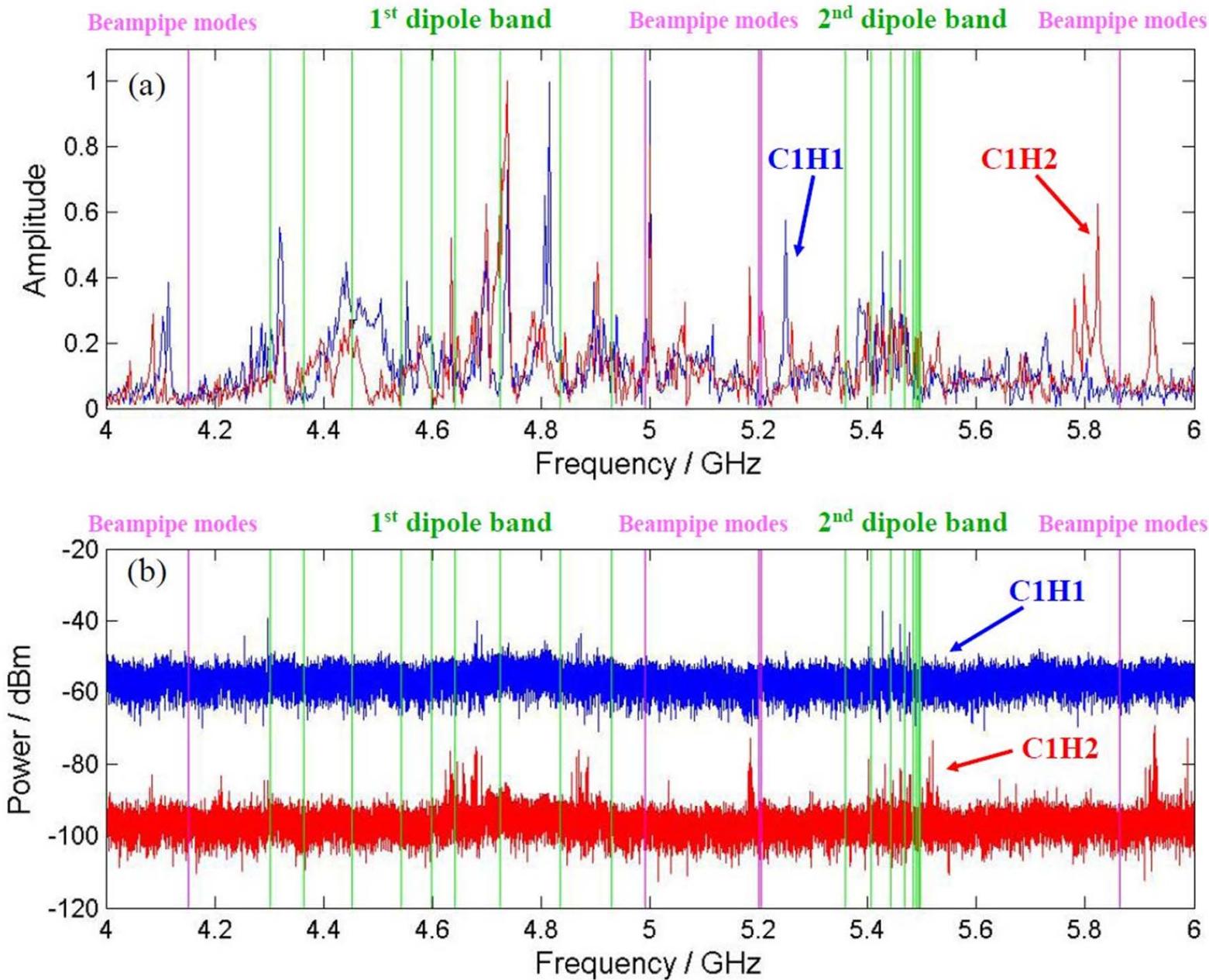
Monopole w/ & w/o Beam



Dipole w/ & w/o Beam



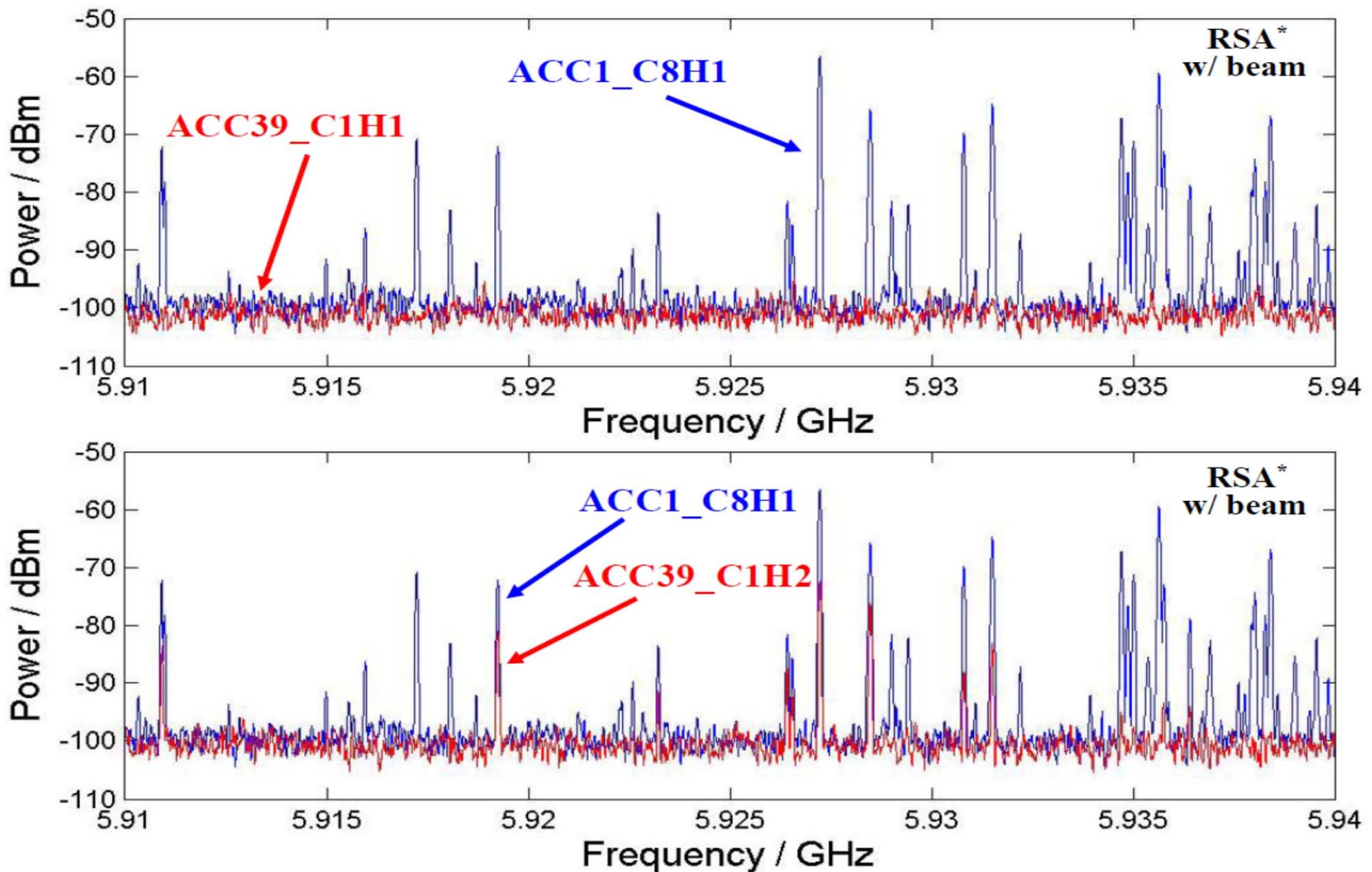
Coupler Responses to HOMs



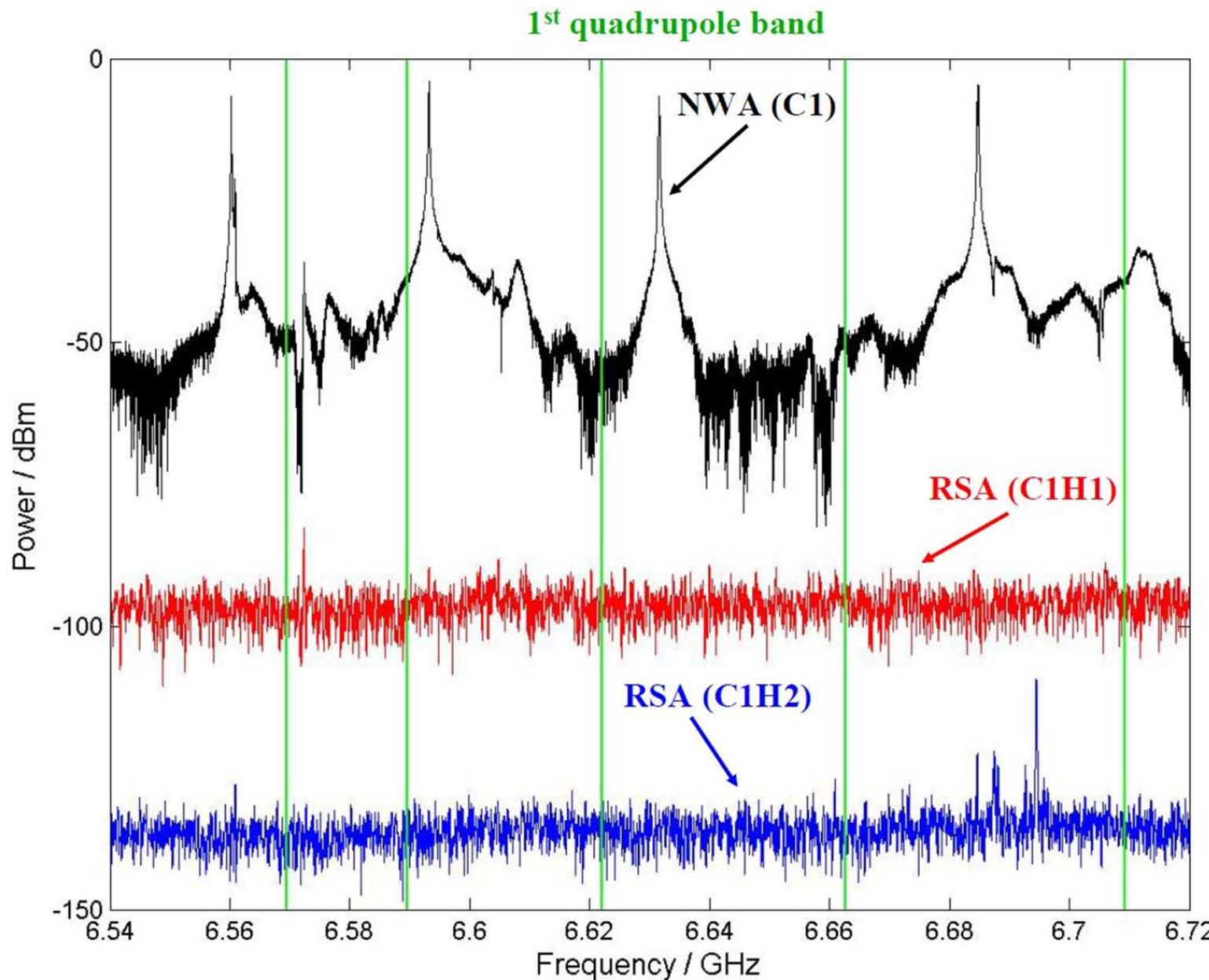
FFT

RSA

Transmission from ACC1 to ACC39



Quadrupole w/ & w/o Beam

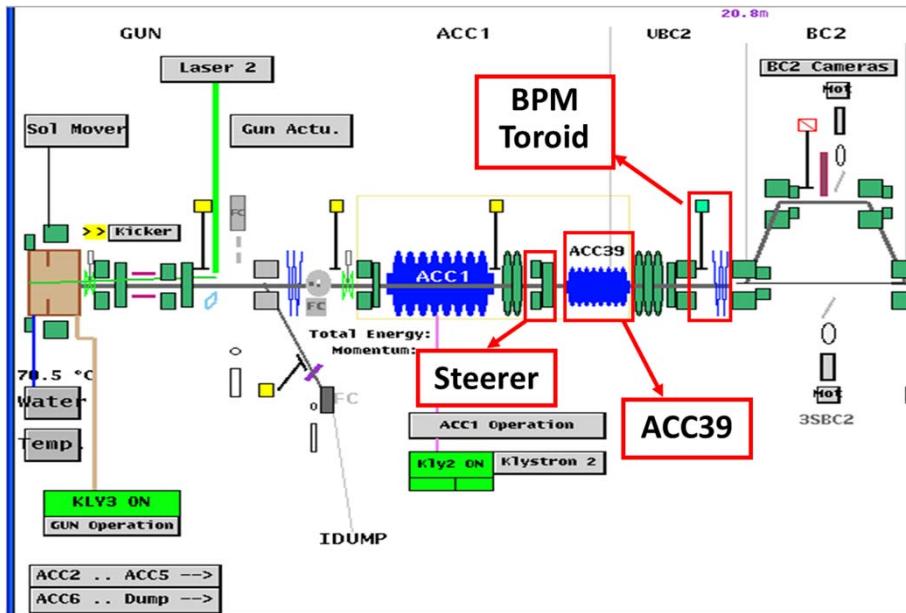


Closer Look at HOMs

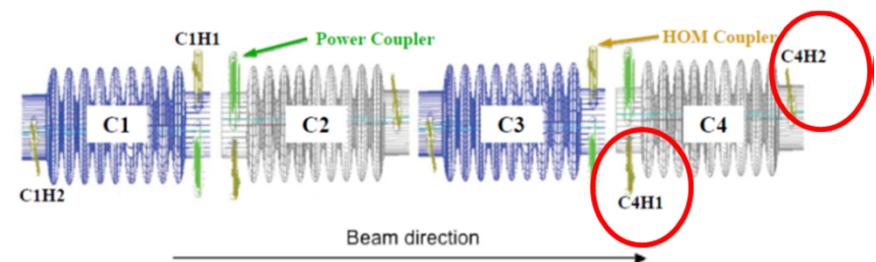
- Dipole modes below beampipe cutoff
(w/o multi-cavity coupling)

Nov 2010

Measurement Scheme

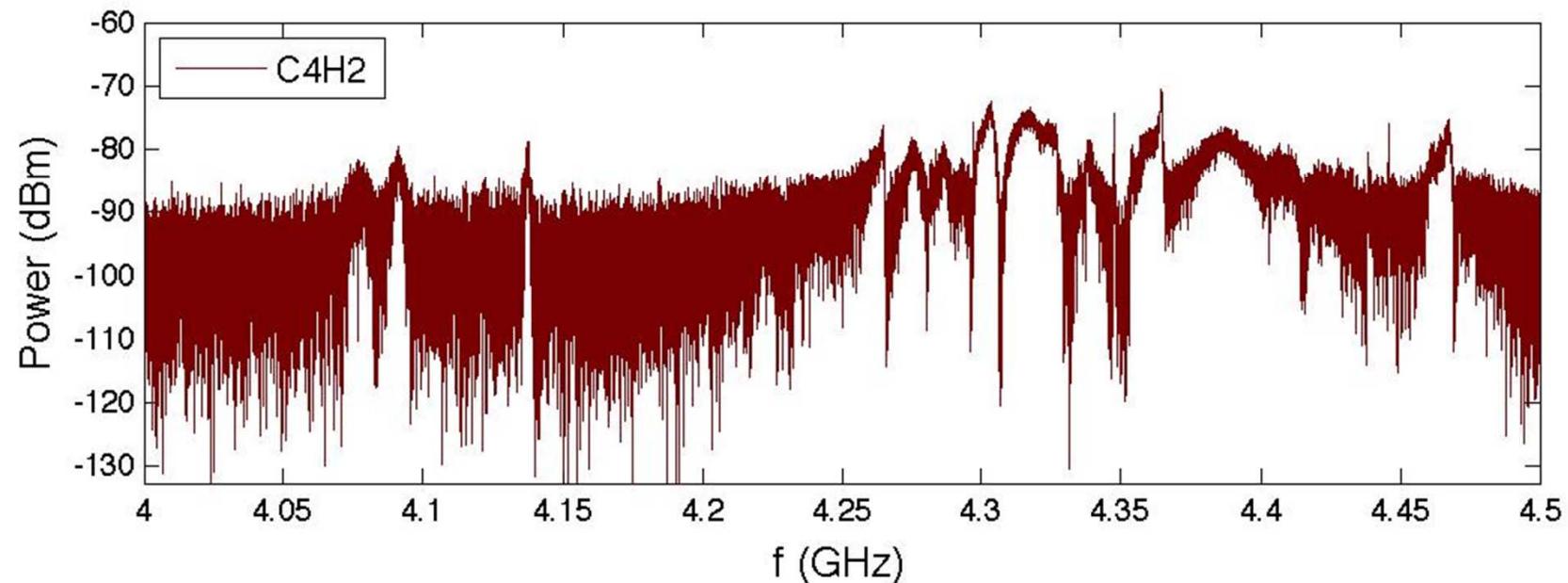
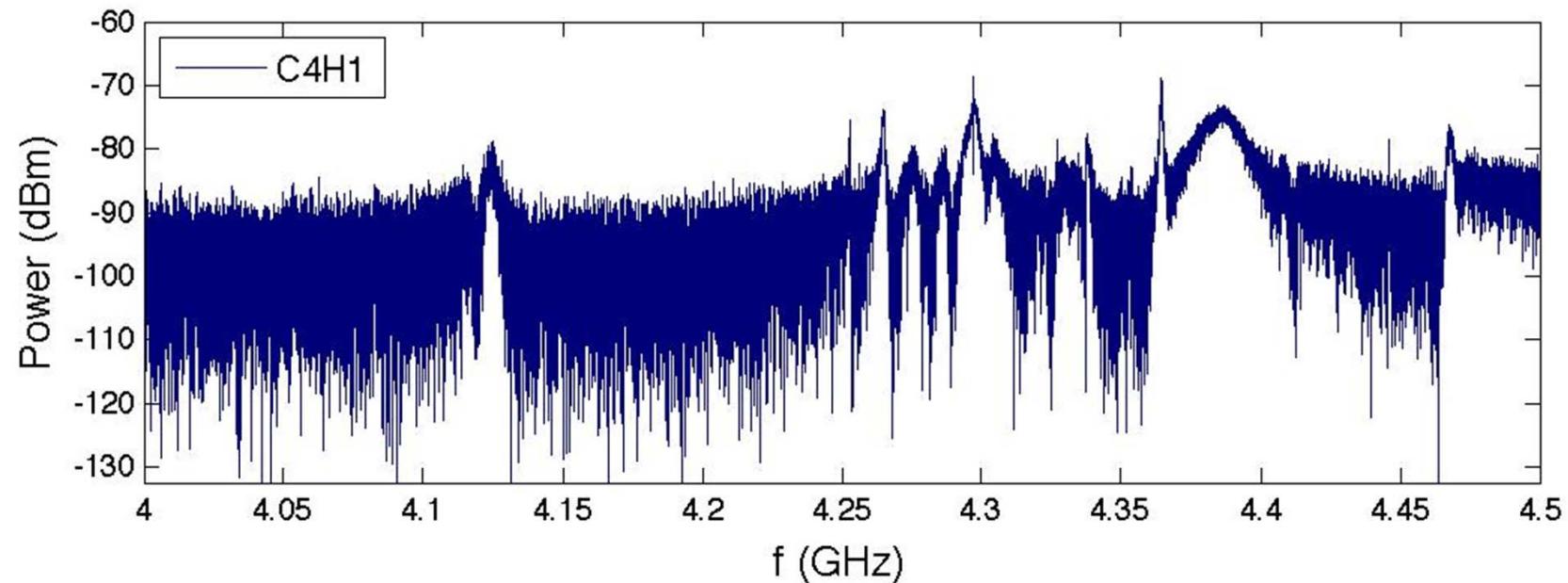


Beampipe Cut off
4.39GHz (theory)

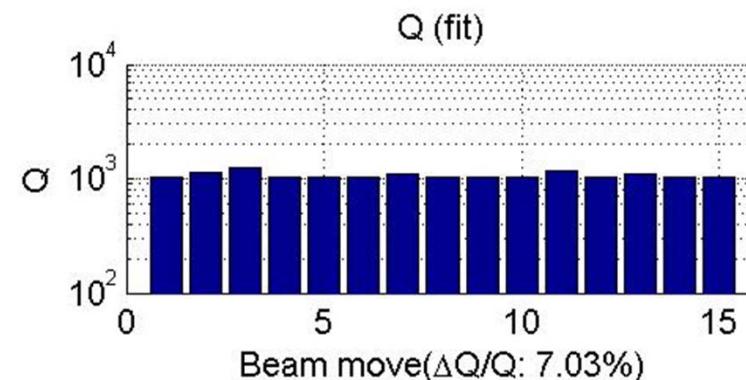
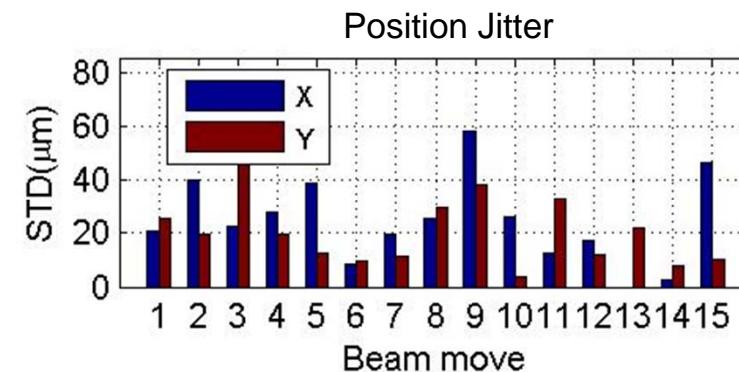
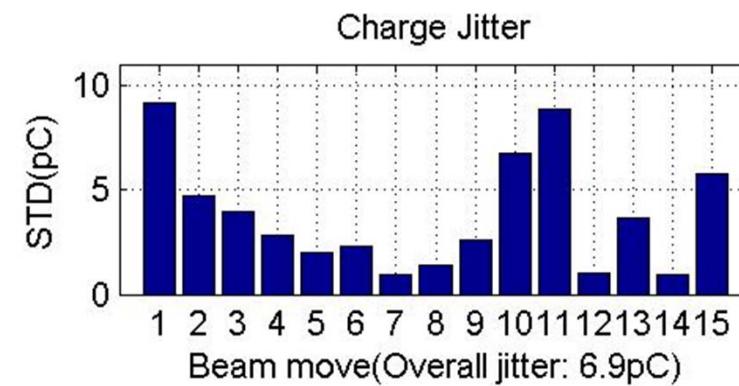
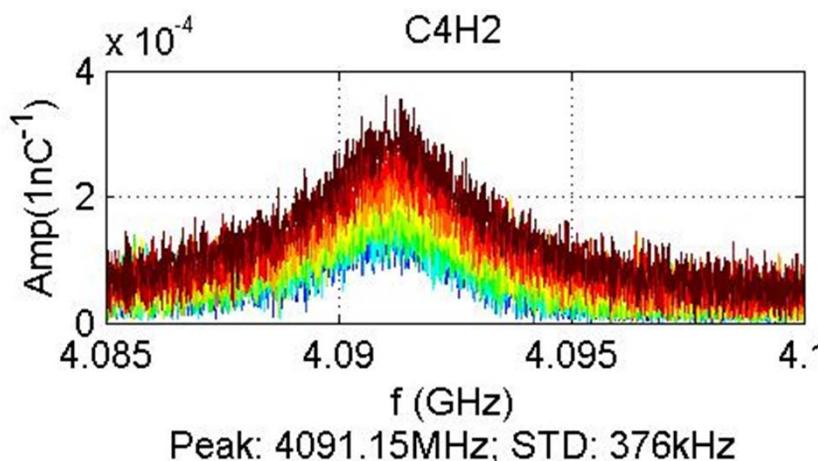
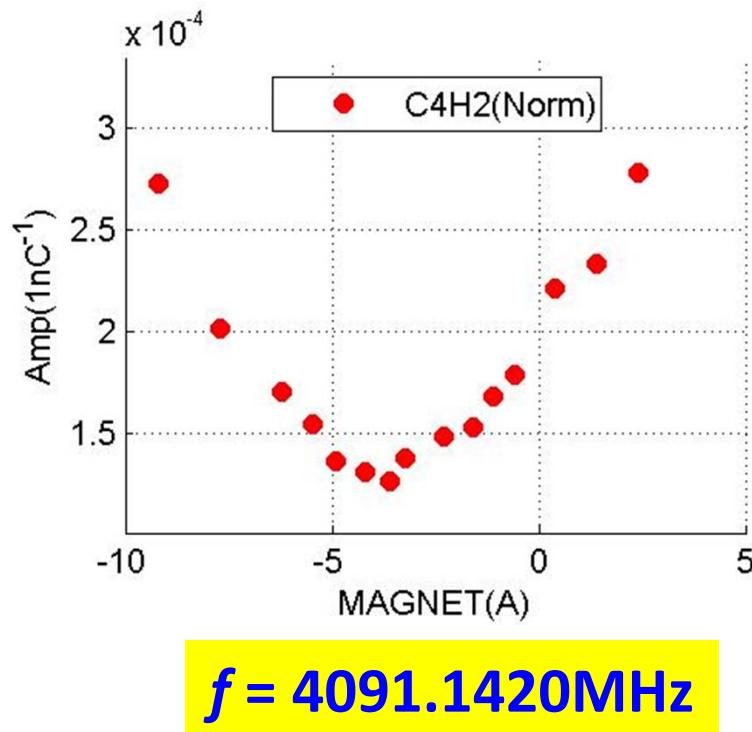


Couplers measured	C4H1, C4H2
Frequency range	4.0GHz ~ 4.5GHz
Resolution bandwidth	22kHz
Horizontal move	15 beam positions -6.680mm ~ 7.208mm
Vertical move	13 beam positions -6.039mm ~ 7.000mm

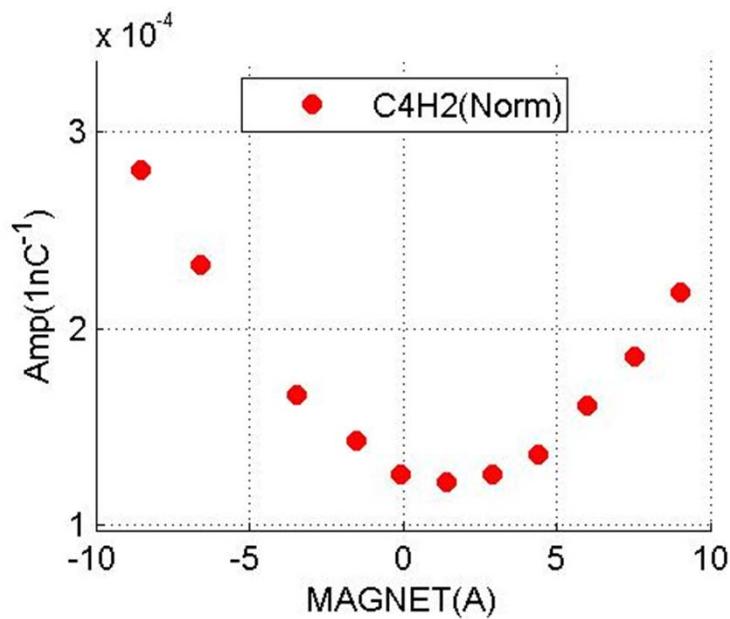
RSA Spectra



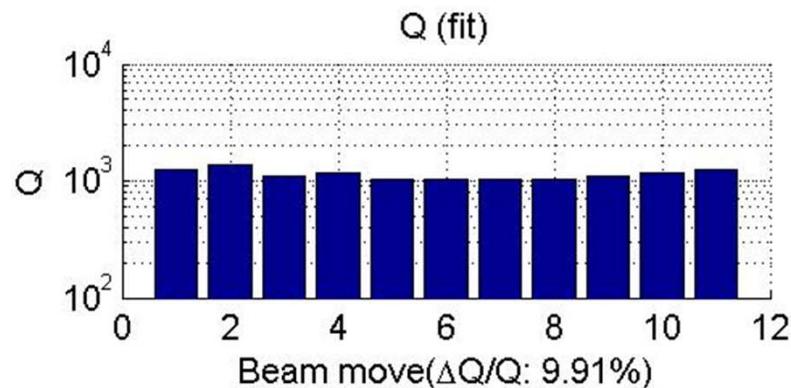
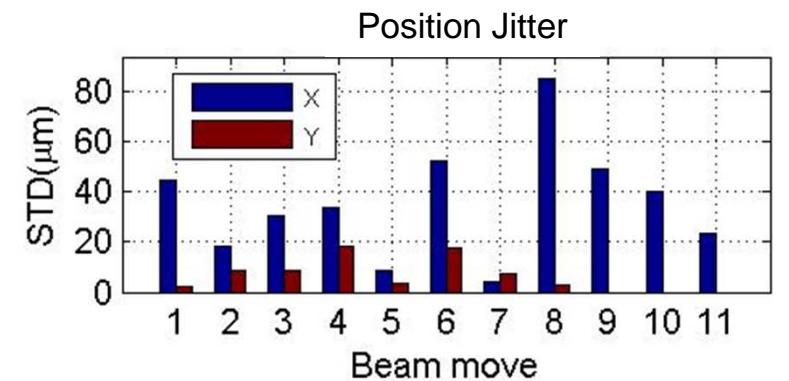
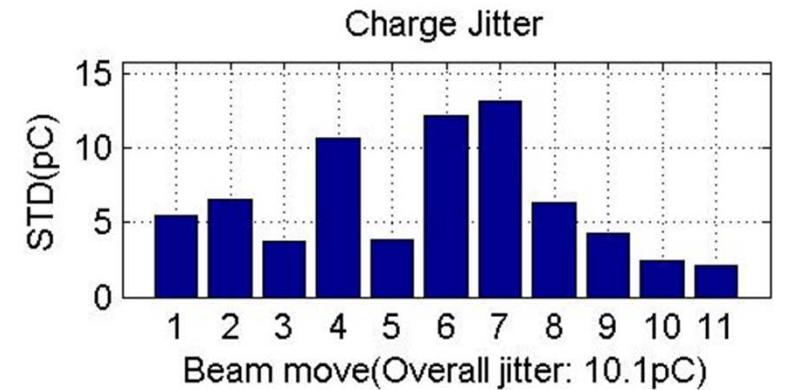
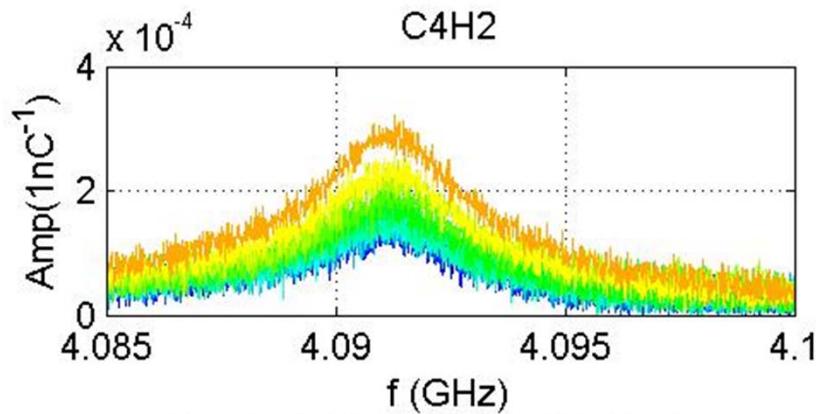
Horizontal Move



Vertical Move



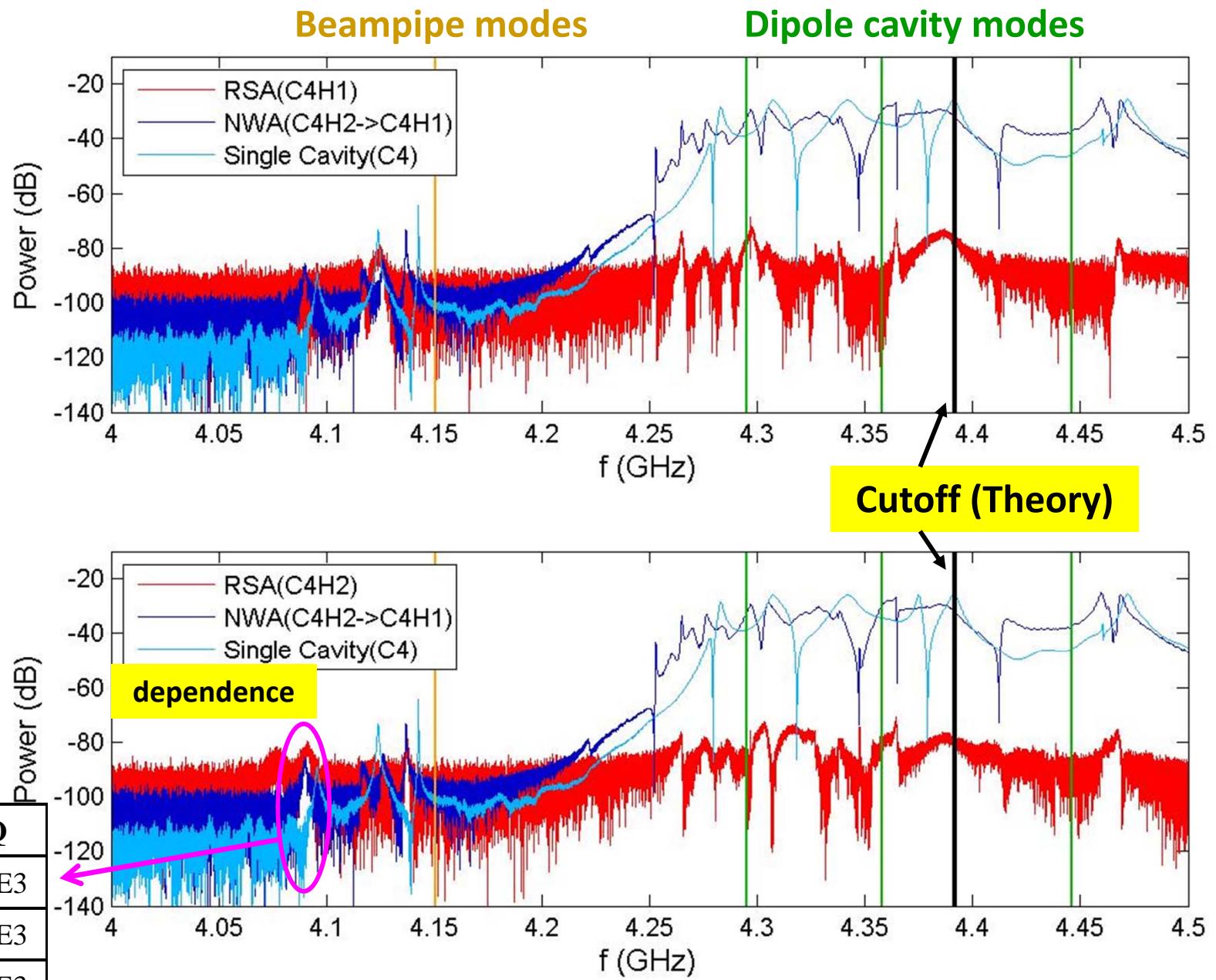
$$f = 4091.1420 \text{MHz}$$



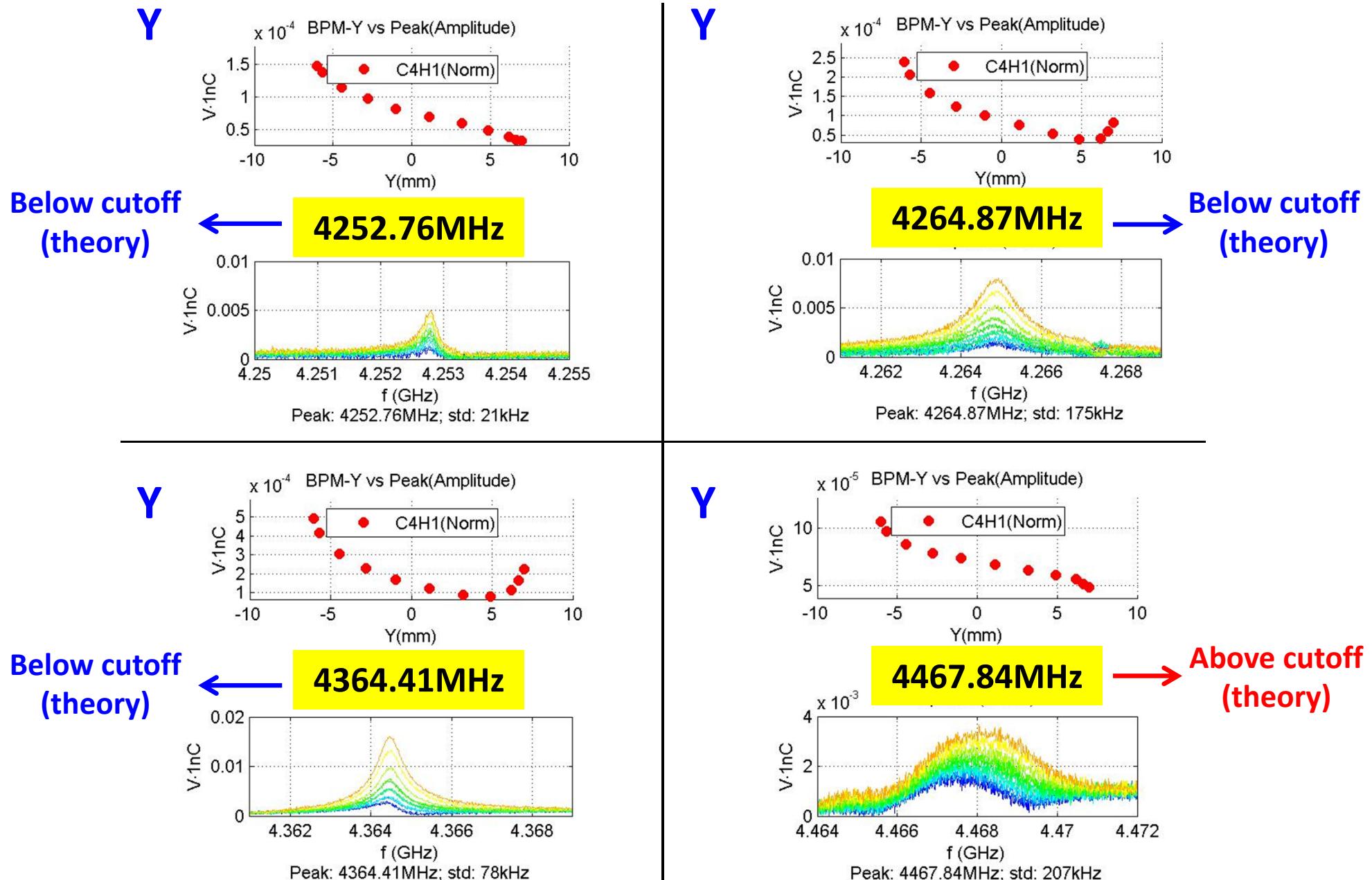
RSA, NWA and Single Cavity

- Single cavity:
not tuned!
- NWA, RSA:
tuned!

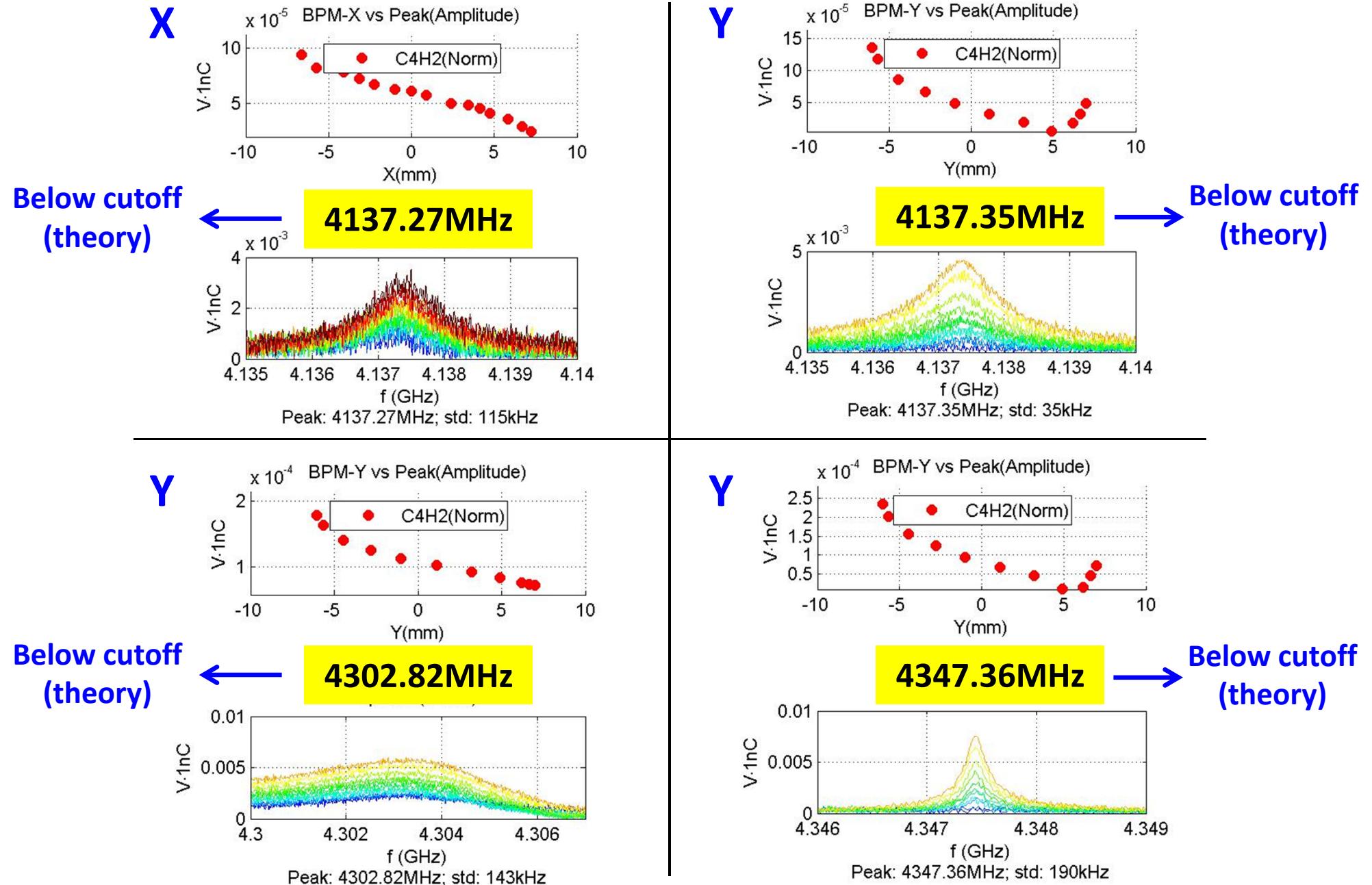
	f (MHz)	Q
NWA	4090	$\sim 2E3$
RSA	4091	$\sim 1E3$
Single	4096	$\sim 3E3$



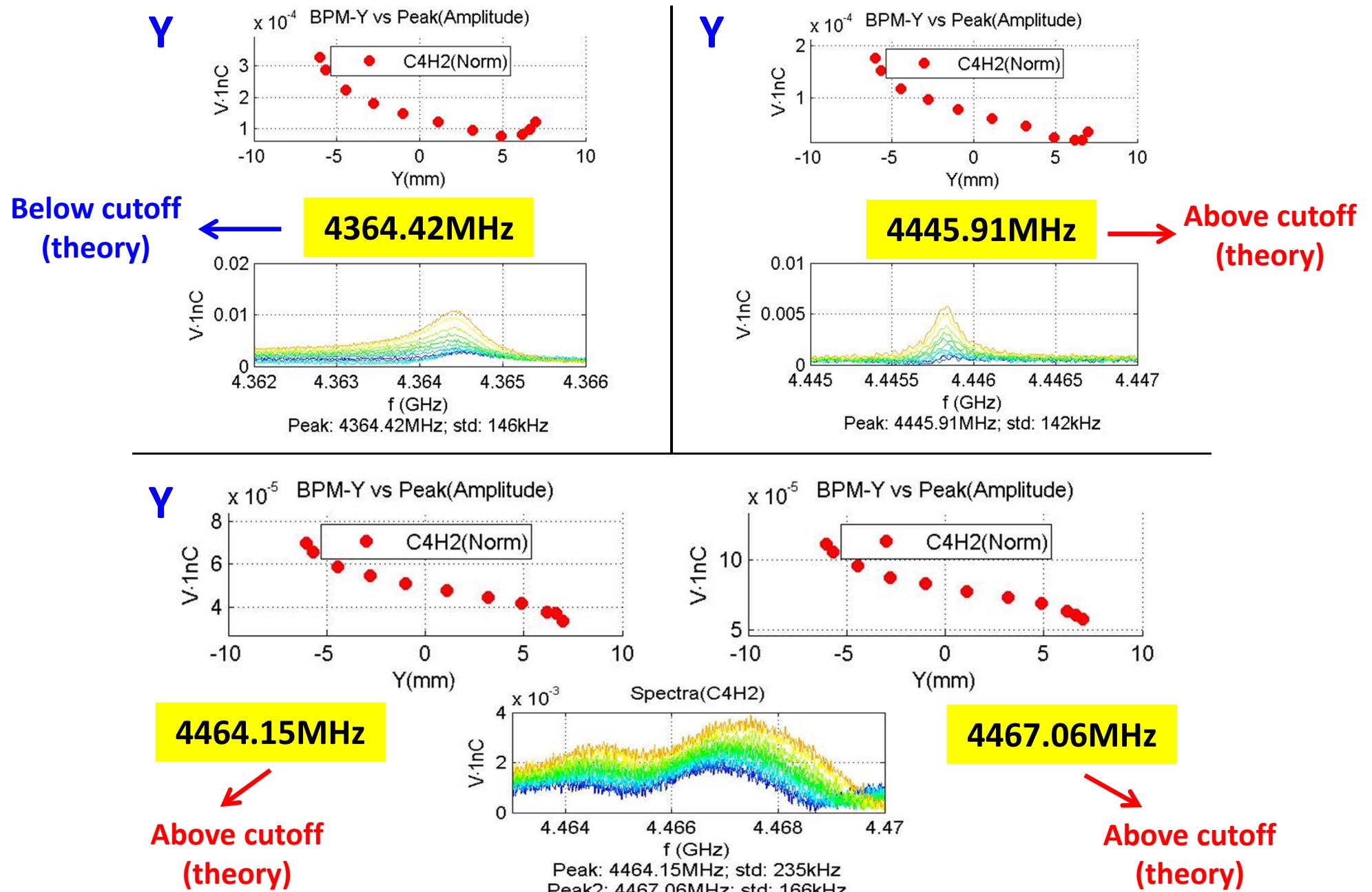
More Dependences (C4H1)



More Dependences (C4H2)



More Dependences (C4H2)



Summary & Outlook

- **Single cavity and module-based analysis w/o beam**
- **First beam measurement on ACC39 performed**
 - HOM signal recorded (RSA, Scope)
 - beam-excited monopole, dipole and quadrupole observed
 - transmission from other accelerating module observed
- **First HOM dependence on beam offset observed**
- **Detailed beam measurement required**
 - investigate suitable mode(s) for diagnostics electronics
 - design electronics for HOM-BPM

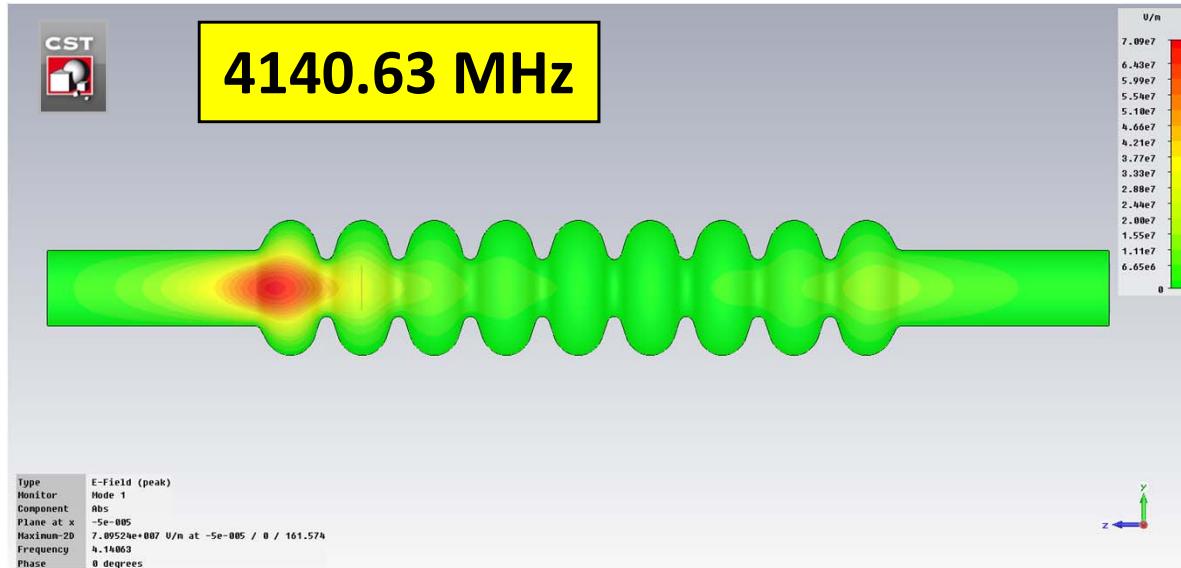
BK: Measurement Scheme

Couplers measured	C4H1, C4H2
Frequency range	4.0GHz ~ 4.5GHz
Frequency interval	50MHz
RBW	22kHz
Frequency step	5kHz

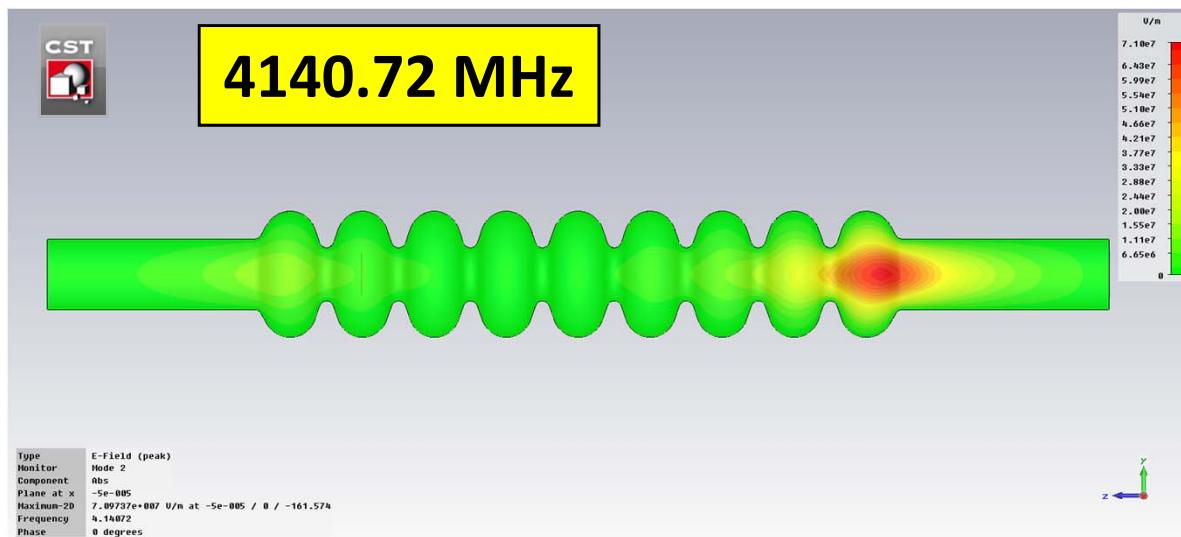
Beampipe Cutoff
4.39GHz

Horizontal move	15 beam positions	Vertical move	13 beam positions
BpmX move range	-6.680mm ~ 7.208mm	BpmY move range	-6.039mm ~ 7.000mm
Total X move	13.9mm	Total X move	13.0mm
Average separation	~ 0.9mm	Average separation	~ 1.0mm
BpmX jitter	< 60µm (~ 7%)	BpmX jitter	< 65µm
BpmY jitter	< 45µm	BpmY jitter	< 20µm (~ 2%)
Time (incl. magnet move)	25 min.	Time (incl. magnet move)	5 min.

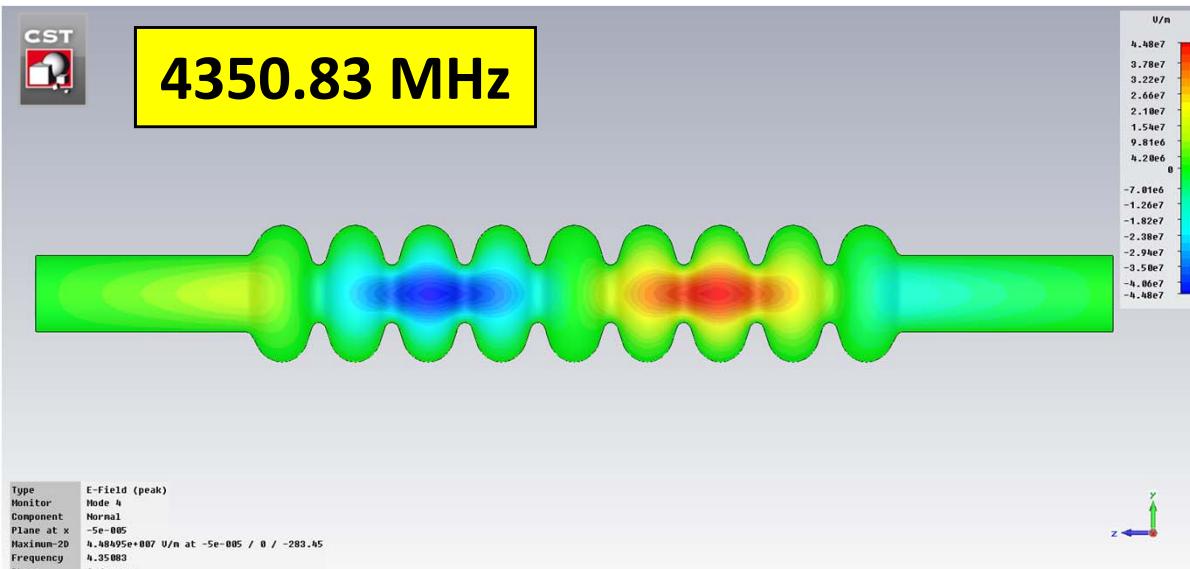
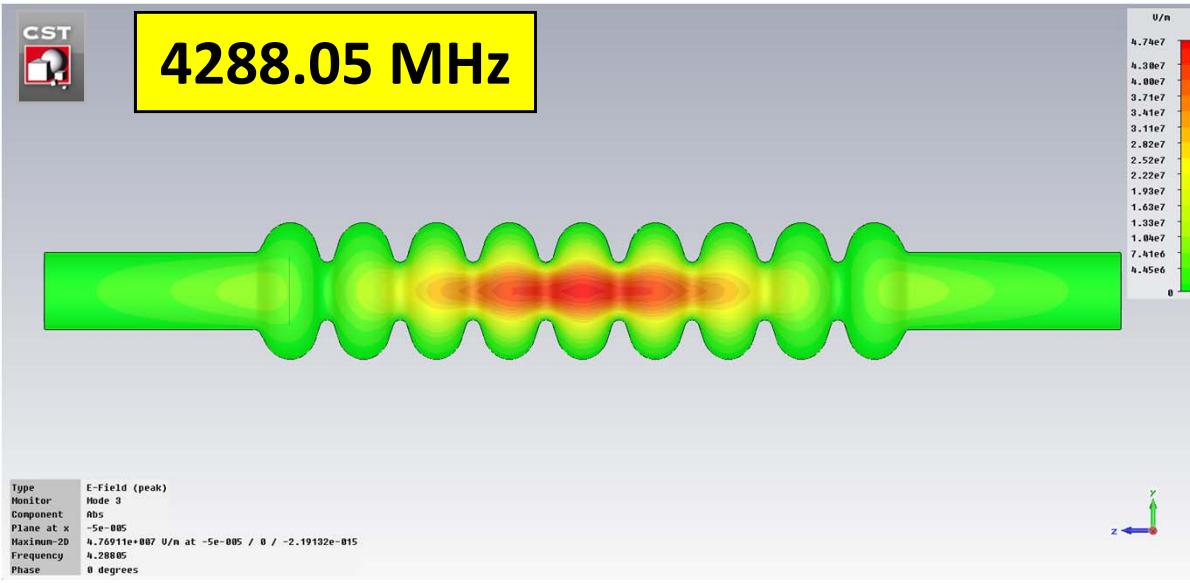
BK: Beampipe Modes



Mode	f (MHz)	R/Q (Ω/cm^2)
BP1	4140.63	0.558
BP2	4140.72	0.977

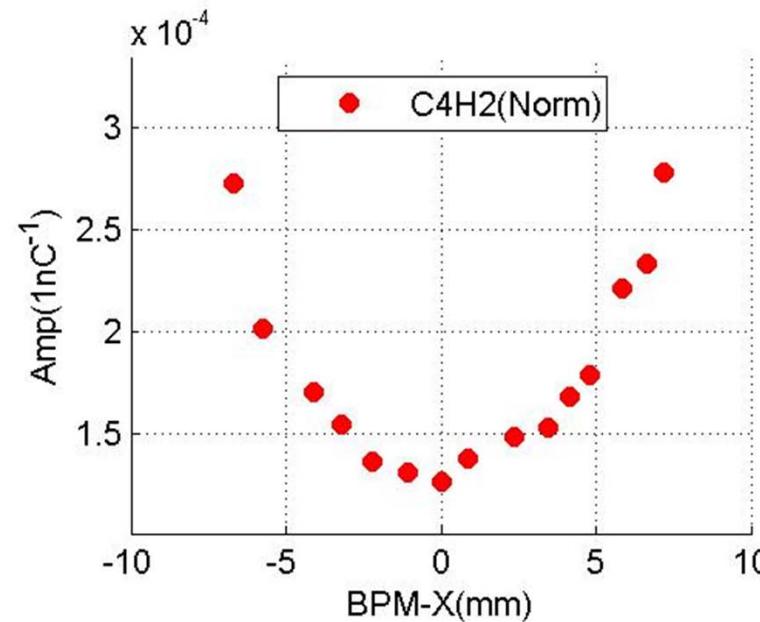
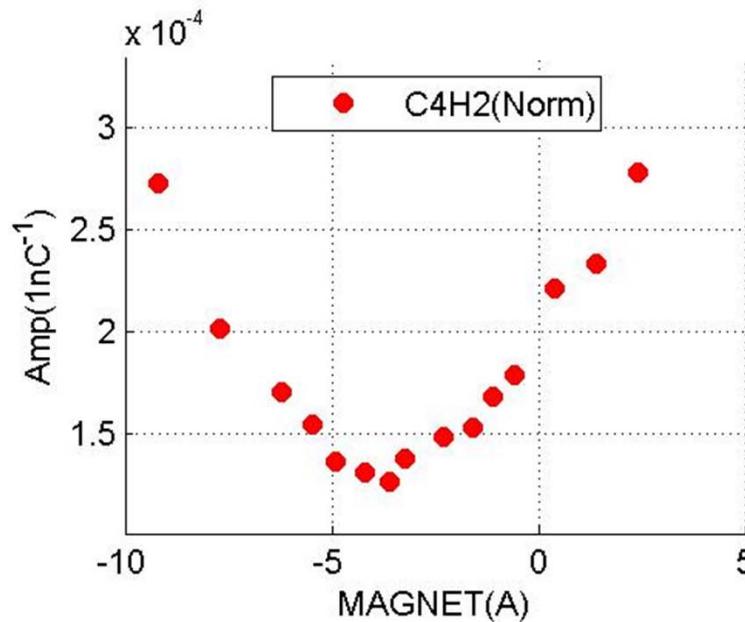
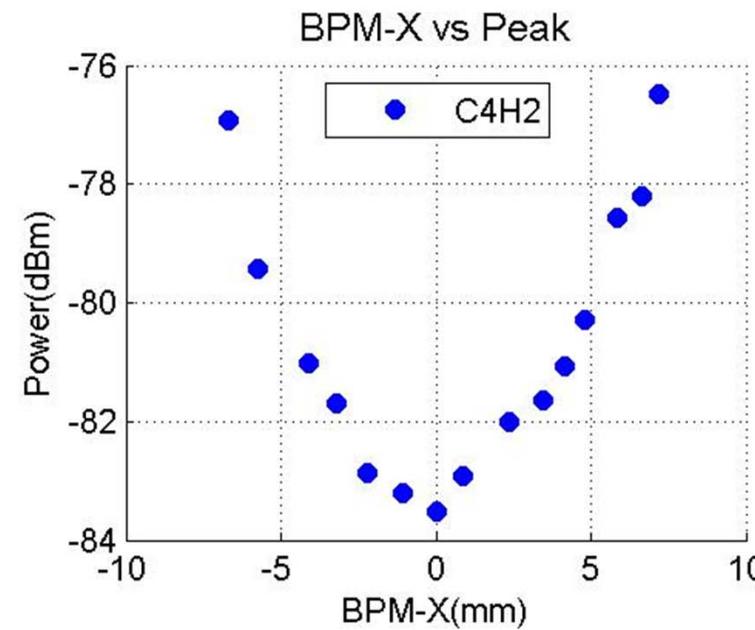
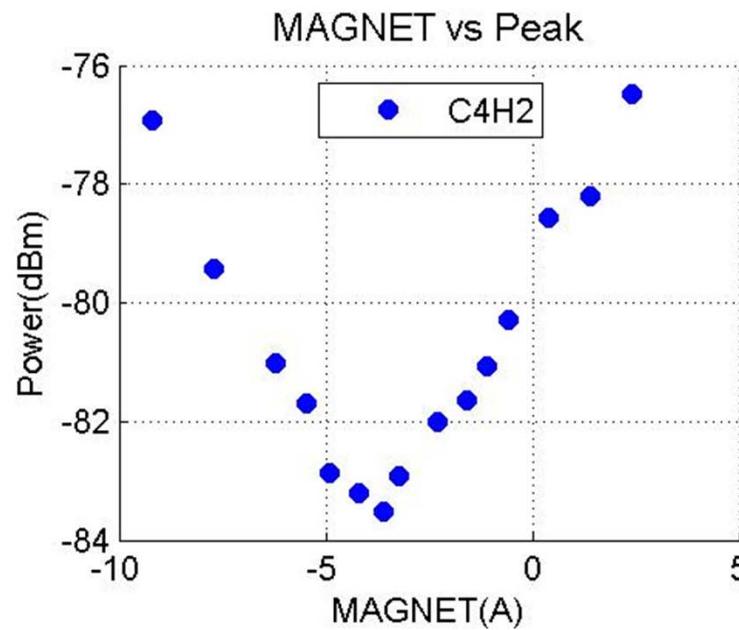


BK: Dipole Modes Below Cutoff

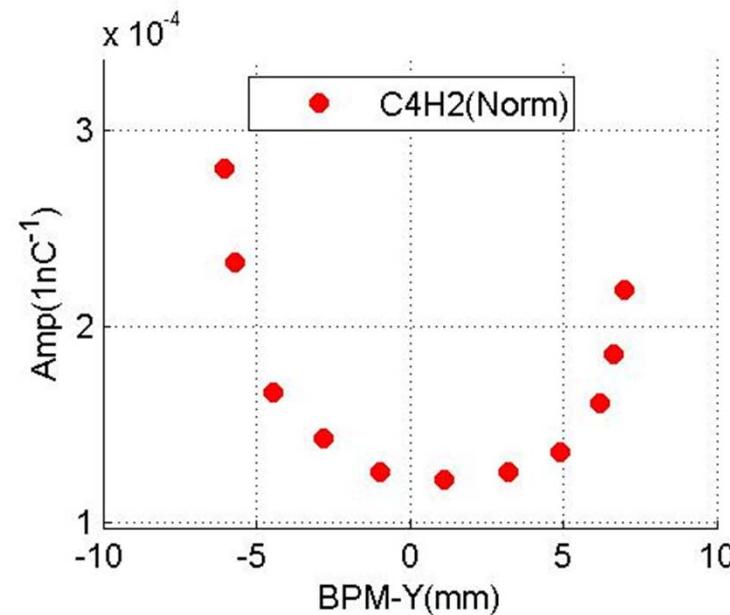
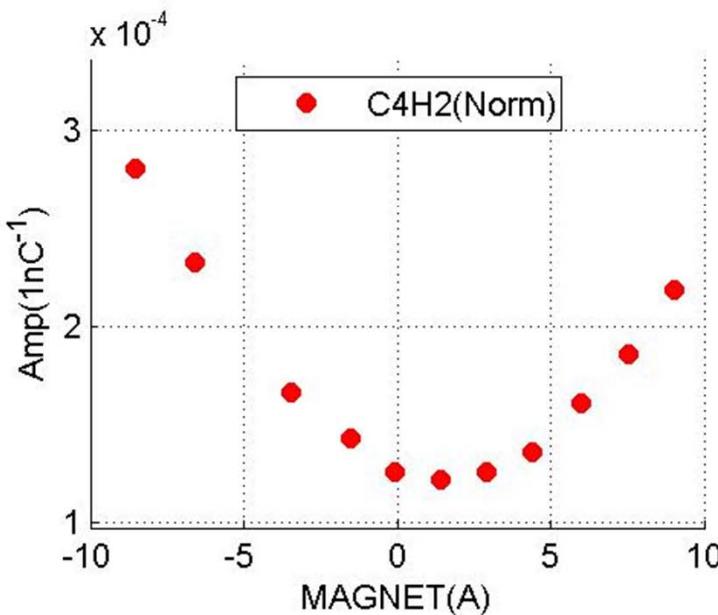
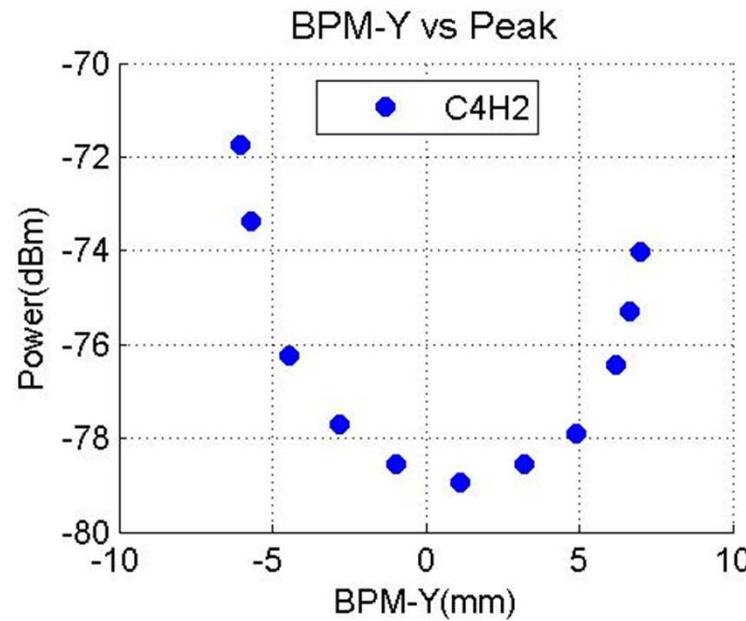
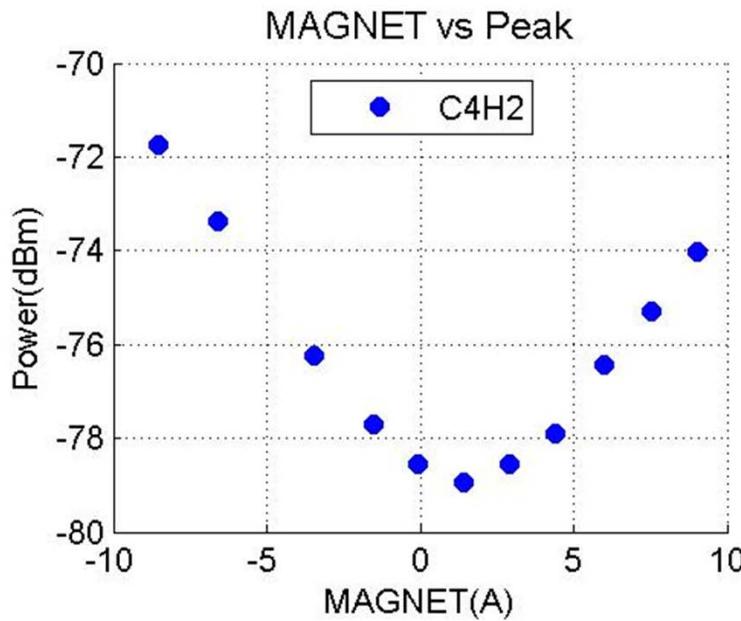


Mode	f (MHz)	R/Q (Ω/cm^2)
BP1	4140.63	0.558
BP2	4140.72	0.977
D1	4288.05	0.002
D2	4350.83	0.292

BK: Magnet Current vs. BPM-X



BK: Magnet Current vs. BPM-Y



BK: BPM Saturation

