

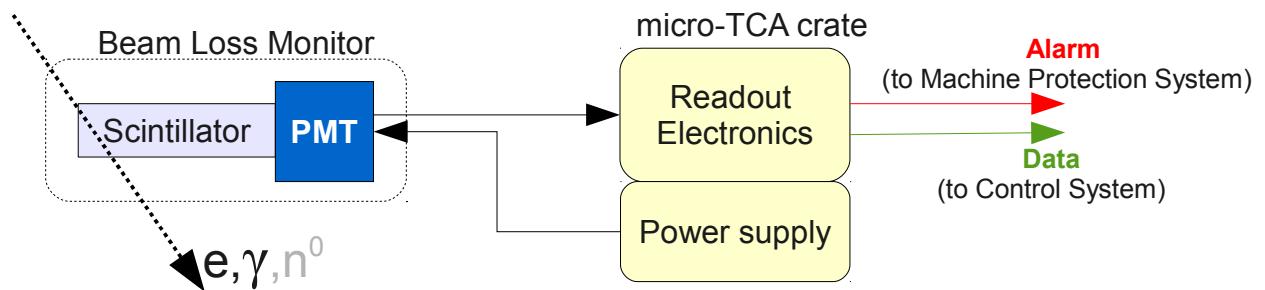


Beam Loss Monitors

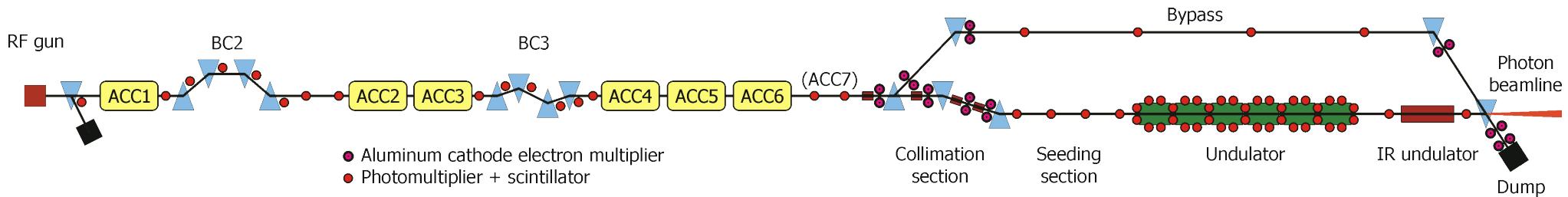
Alexander Kaukher, DESY MDI

A Beam Loss Monitor

simplified view



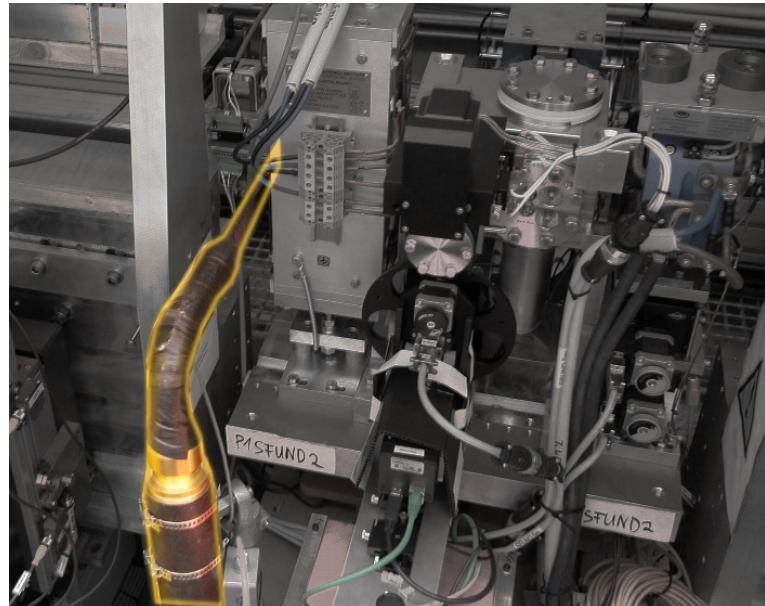
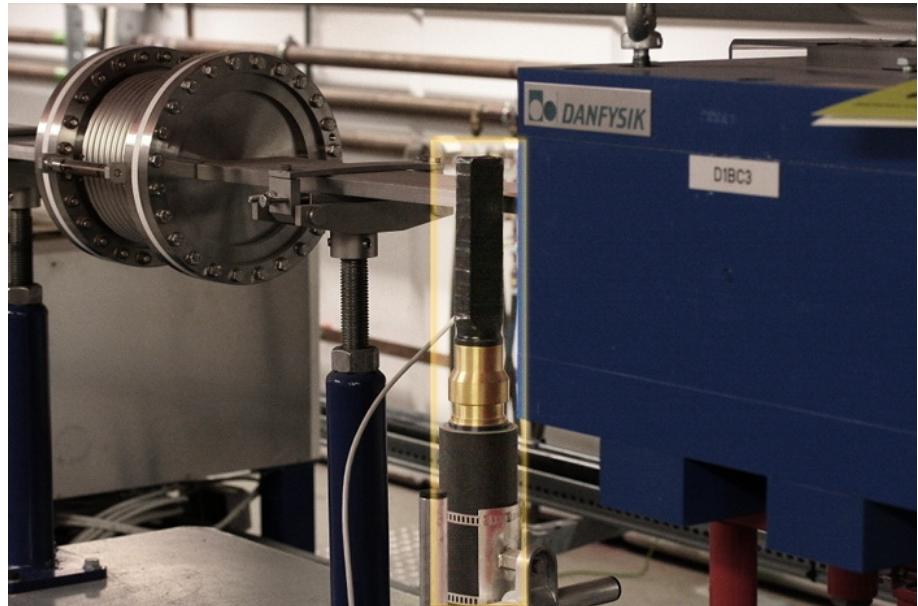
Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



L. Froehlich

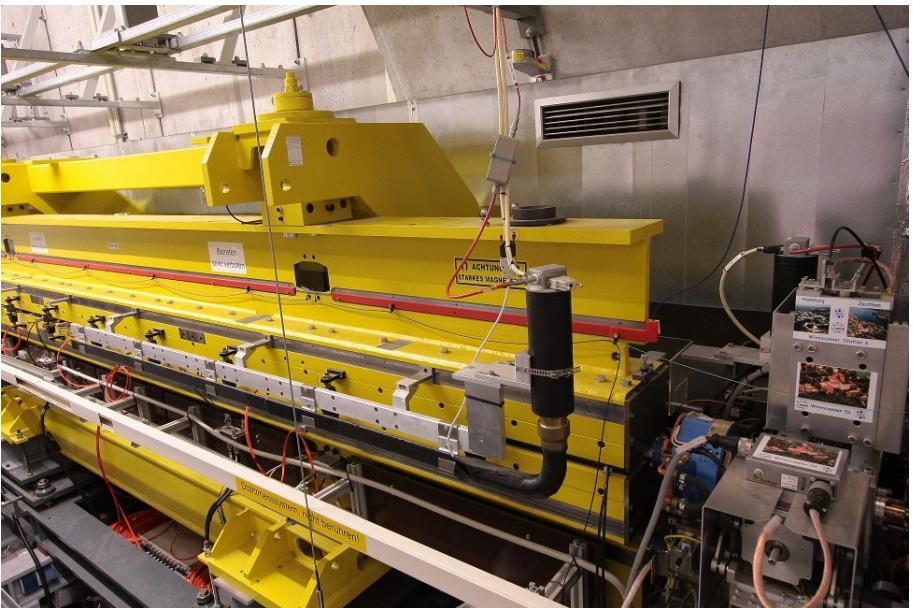
As of today 83 BLMs in operation

Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



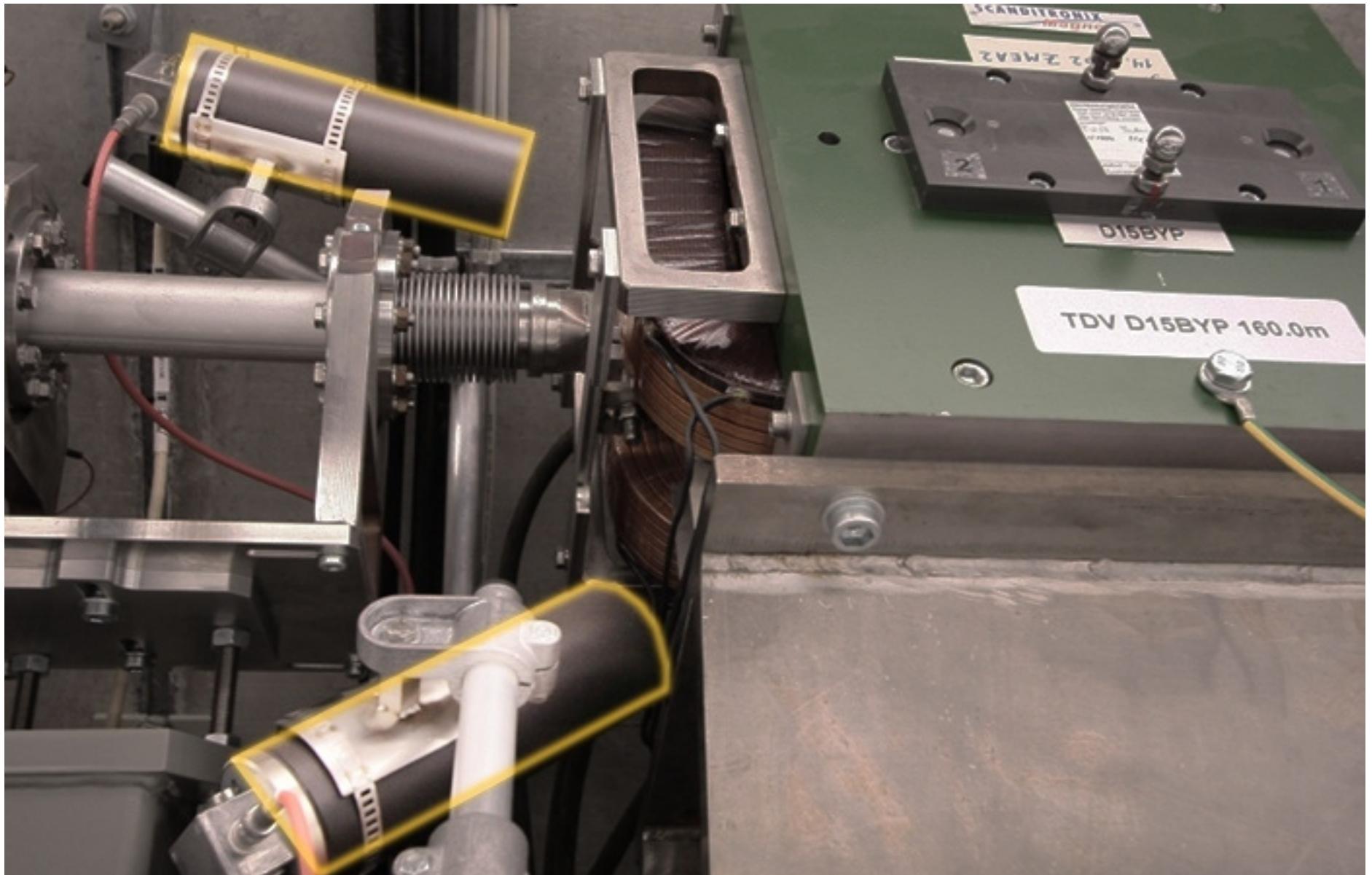
“Small” scintillators

Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



“Large” scintillators

Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



Secondary Emission Monitors (SEM)

Calibration Procedure for the Beam Loss Monitors

[07.09.2009 14:14](#)

Baboi

Procedure to commission new BLMs

[this is based on the procedure used on Fri, Sep. 4, 2009, to commission BLMs 14U, 14R, 14D and 14D.DUMP]

The programs are (mostly) found in DOOCS

-> BLM Overview

1. Set **calibration parameter** to 1

-> BLM Overview -> Expert tools -> Multiplicator setup

2. Set **HV**

Dump 0.1nC close to the BLM (look for max. signal on BLM)

Set HV such that signal-baseline = 0.1 (V)

3. Set **input offsets**

Linac off (no beam, no RF)

use automatic program (for all BLMs)

-> Expert Tools -> Adjust input offsets

4. Adjust **integrator timing**

-> /home/ttflinac/user/lfroehli/blm_tools/scan_main_delay.m

5. Adjust **ADC offset**

Linac off (no beam, no RF)

-> Expert Tools -> Automatic Setup

This program also adjust the calibration factors

6. Adjust **thresholds**

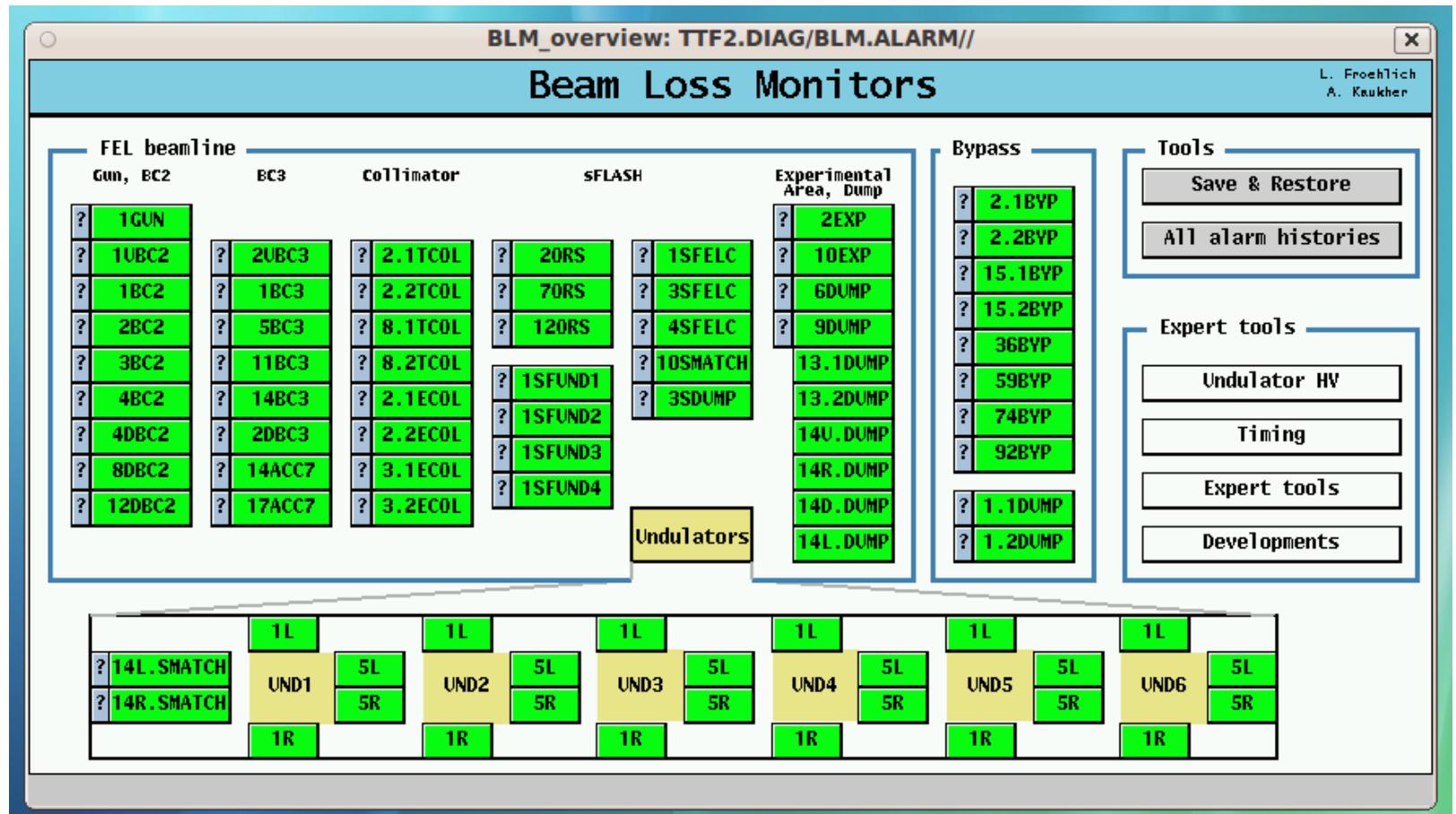
Adjust thresholds so that the respective alarm is triggered as follows (see Lars' PhD thesis)

single threshold: Dump 0.1nC in front of BLM

multi threshold: 10 bunches trigger an alarm(?)

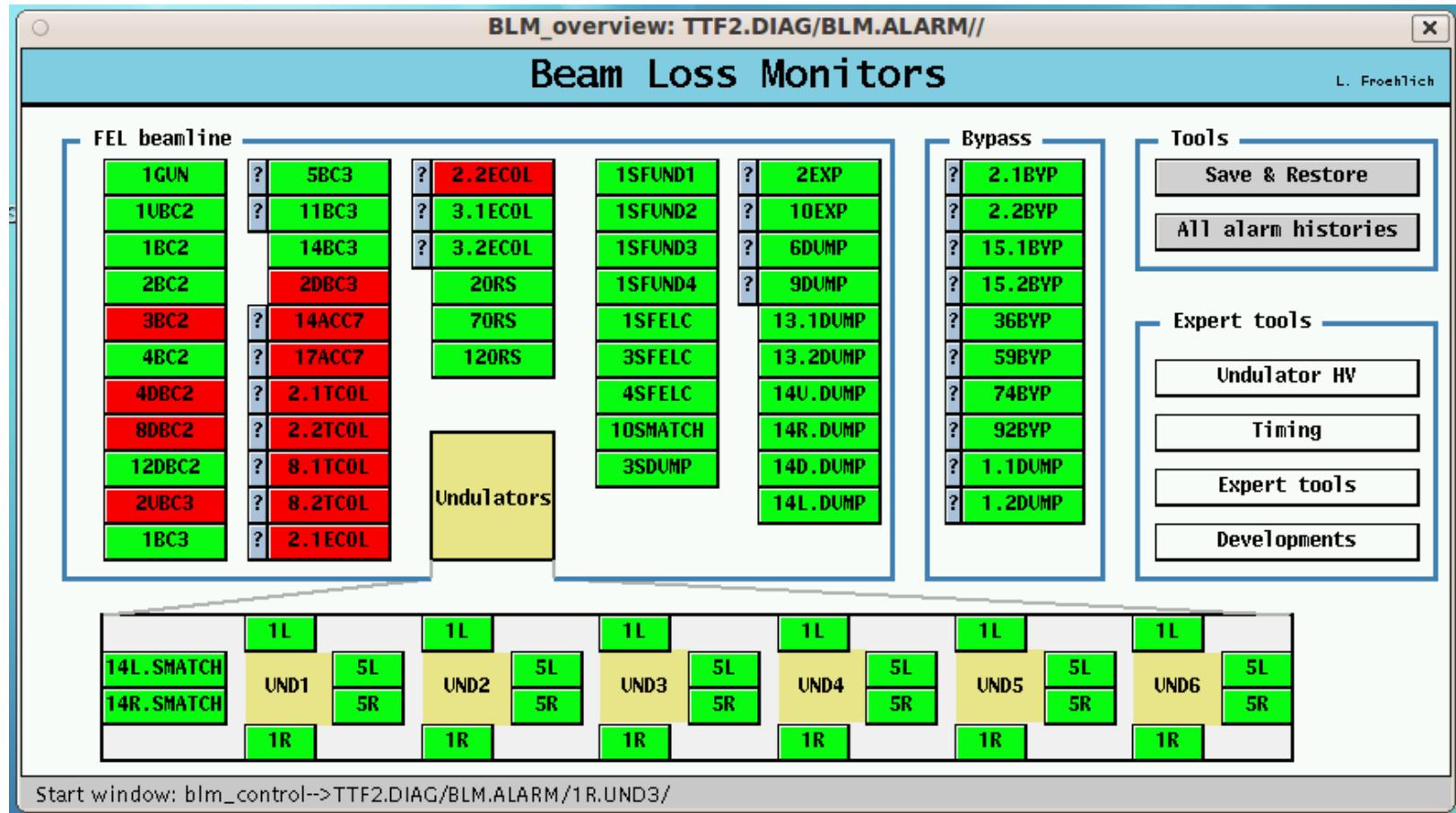
integration alarm: 10 bunches of max.charge (e.g. 3nC)

Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



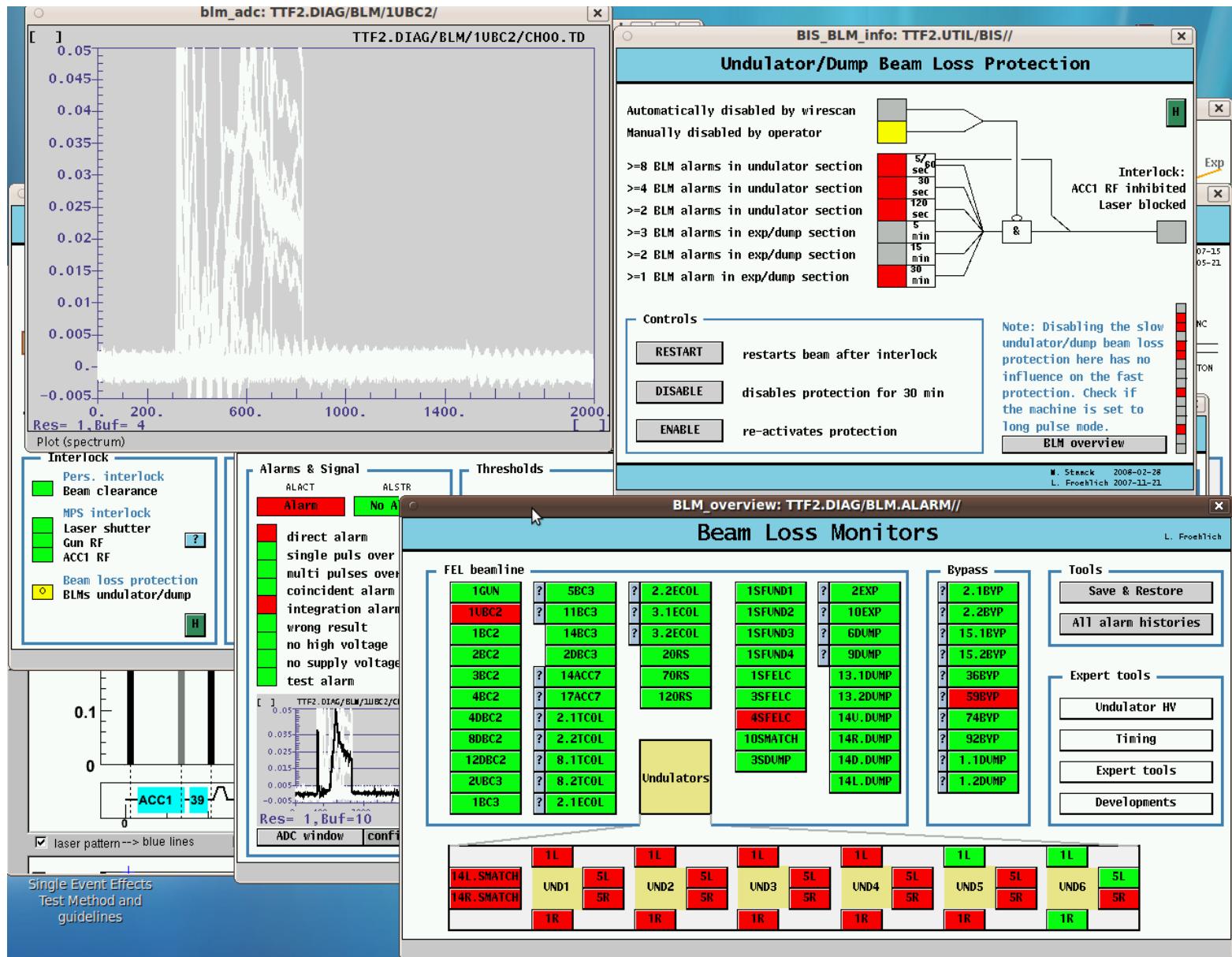
normally...

Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



sometimes...

Beam Loss Monitors at FLASH



Very seldom (hopefully)

XFEL Beam Loss Monitor Prototype at FLASH

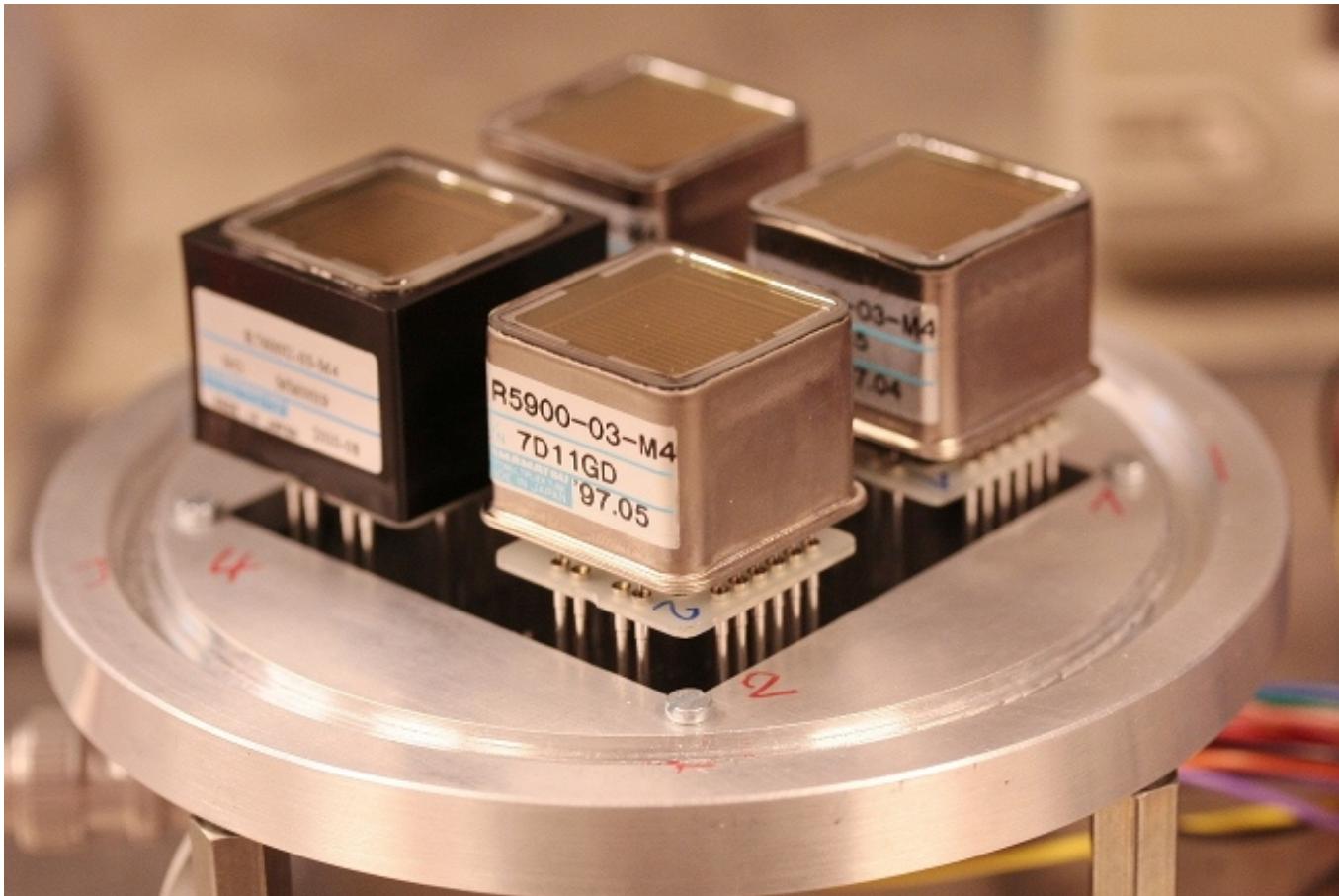


R5900 PMT:

- 28 mm → 30 mm light-guide
- old HV-base (from P. Smirnov)
- 4 channel connected together
- 100 uA average anode current (datasheet)
- 2×10^6 gain (800 V), 900 V maximum

Assembled: H.Tiessen

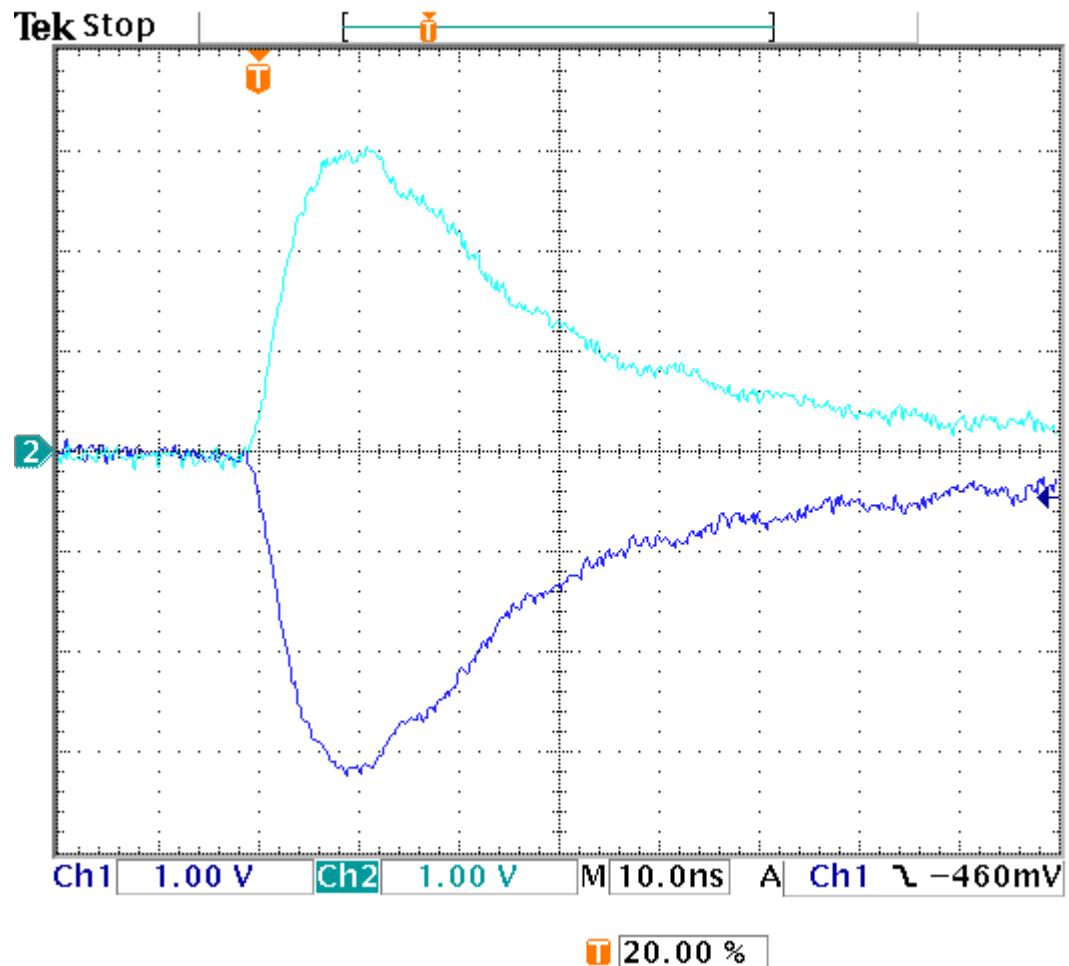
PMTs on a Test-stand



Three R5900 Photomultipliers and
R7600(pin-compatible with R5900) on a test stand

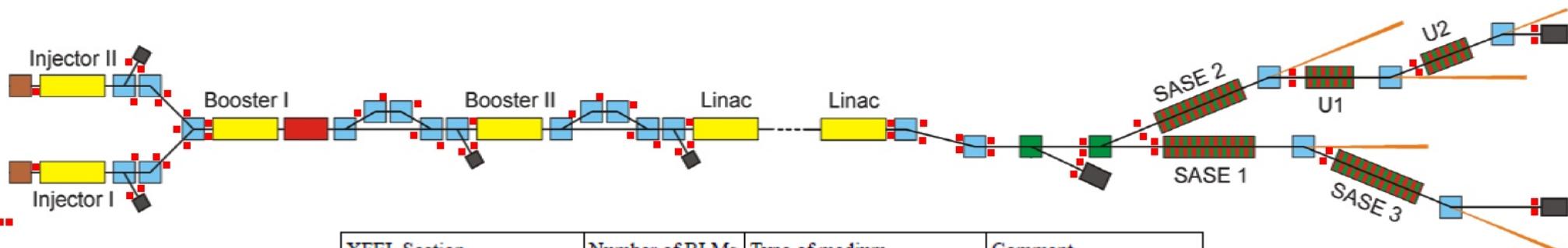
Assembled: H.Tiessen

Signal from the Prototype-0



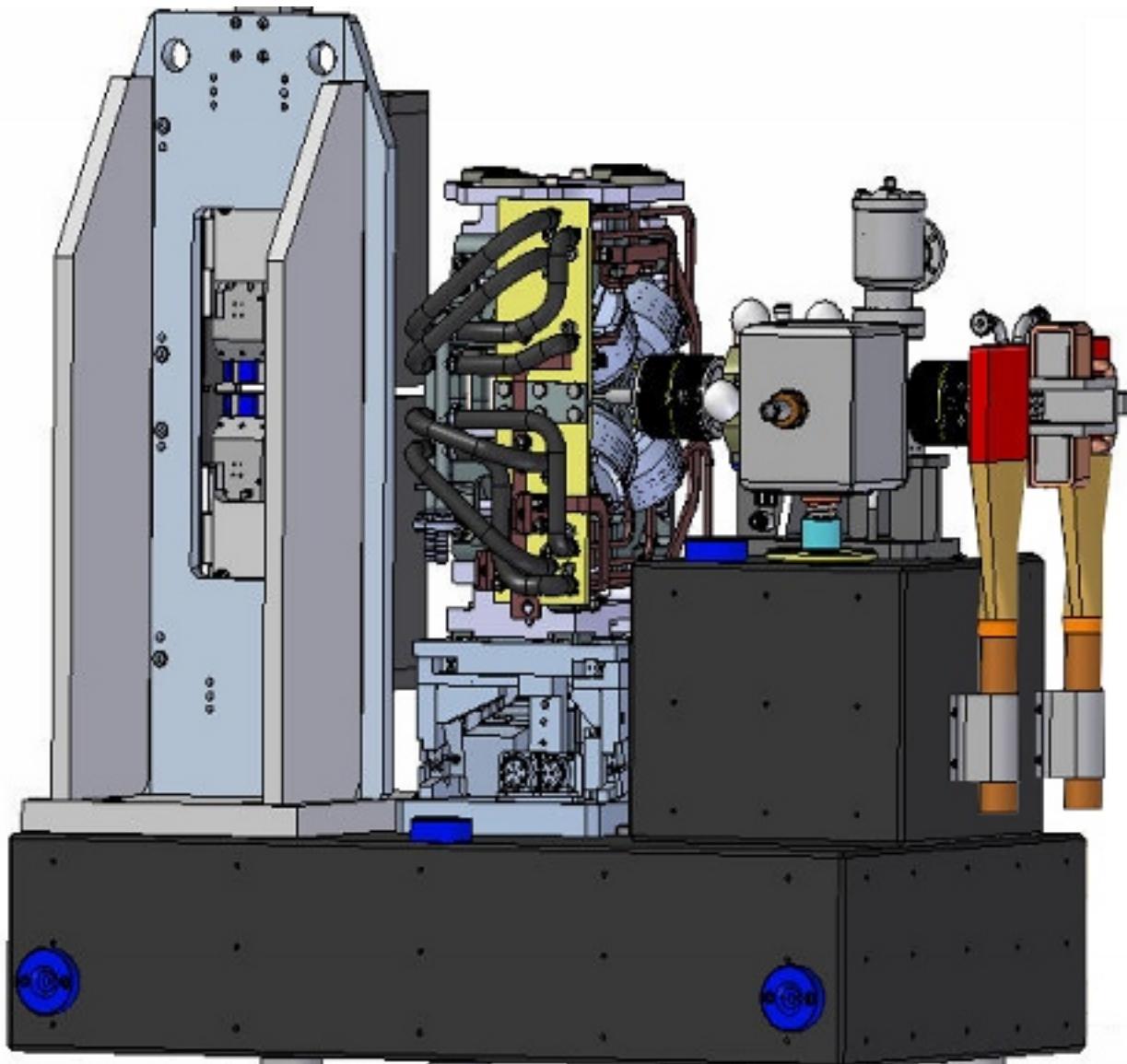
Fast signal from R5900 → requirements to BLM Electronics (→ DESY FE)

BLMs at XFEL



XFEL Section	Number of BLMs	Type of medium	Comment
Injectors+dumps	25	Scintillator+Quartz-glass	$Z < 119$ m
Bunch compressors+dumps	24	Quartz-glass	$Z = 173\text{--}478$ m, 4 BLMs per dump included
Main linac	6	Scintillator	BLMs in straight section after the main linac $z=1257\text{--}1497$ m
Collimator	16	Quartz-glass	$z=1649\text{--}1891$ m
SASE 1	68	Scintillator	2 BLMs before the section included; $\Delta z=185$ m
SASE 2	76	Scintillator	2 BLMs before the section included; $\Delta z=165$ m
SASE 3	52	Scintillator	2 BLMs before the section + 6 BLMs for dump included; $\Delta z=110$ m
U1	20	Scintillator	
U2	20	Scintillator	+6 BLMs for dump included
Total	~350	During XFEL commissioning additional(spare), "mobile" BLMs might be necessary	

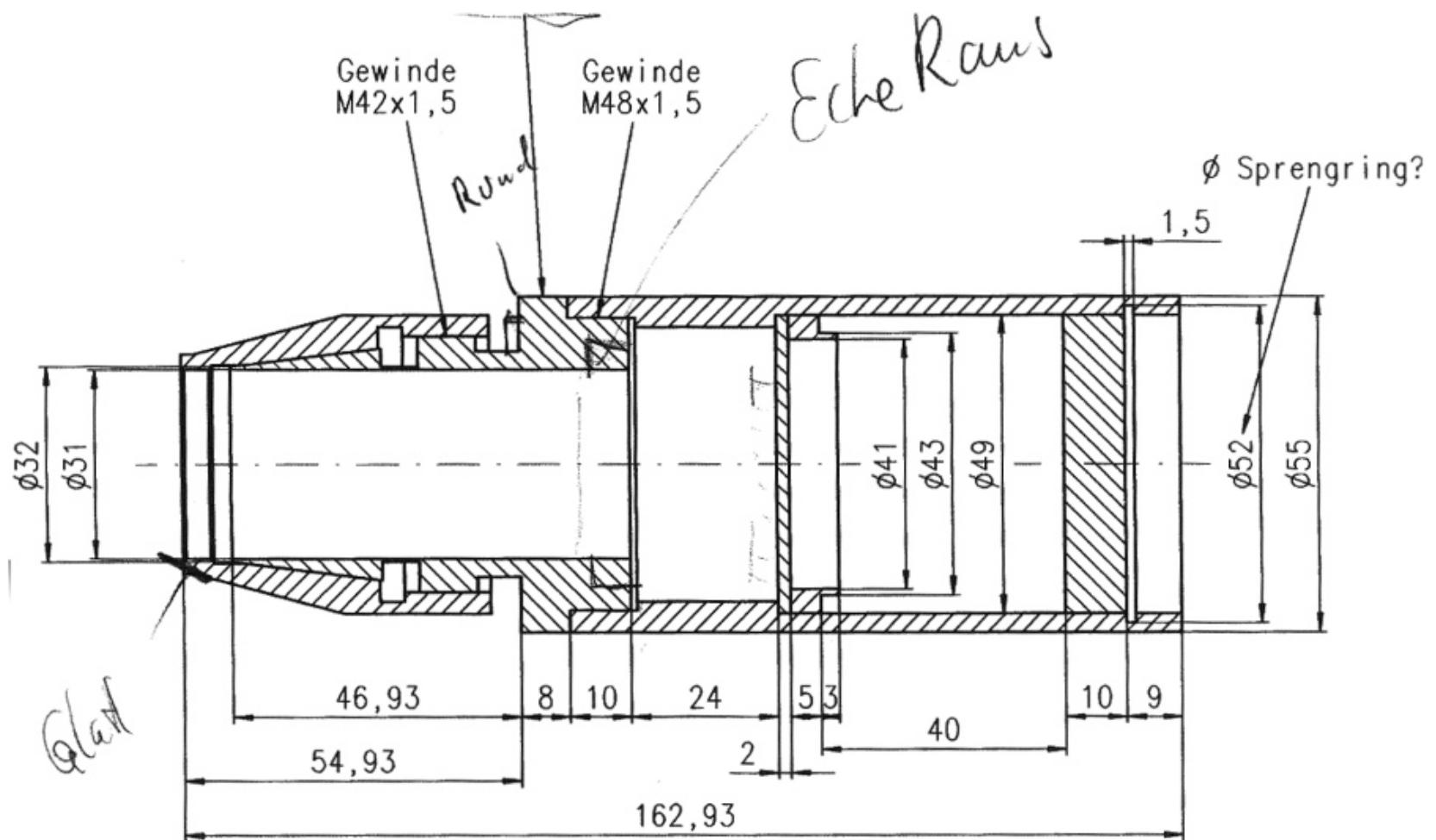
BLMs at XFEL Undulators



BLMs for XFEL: Prototype-1

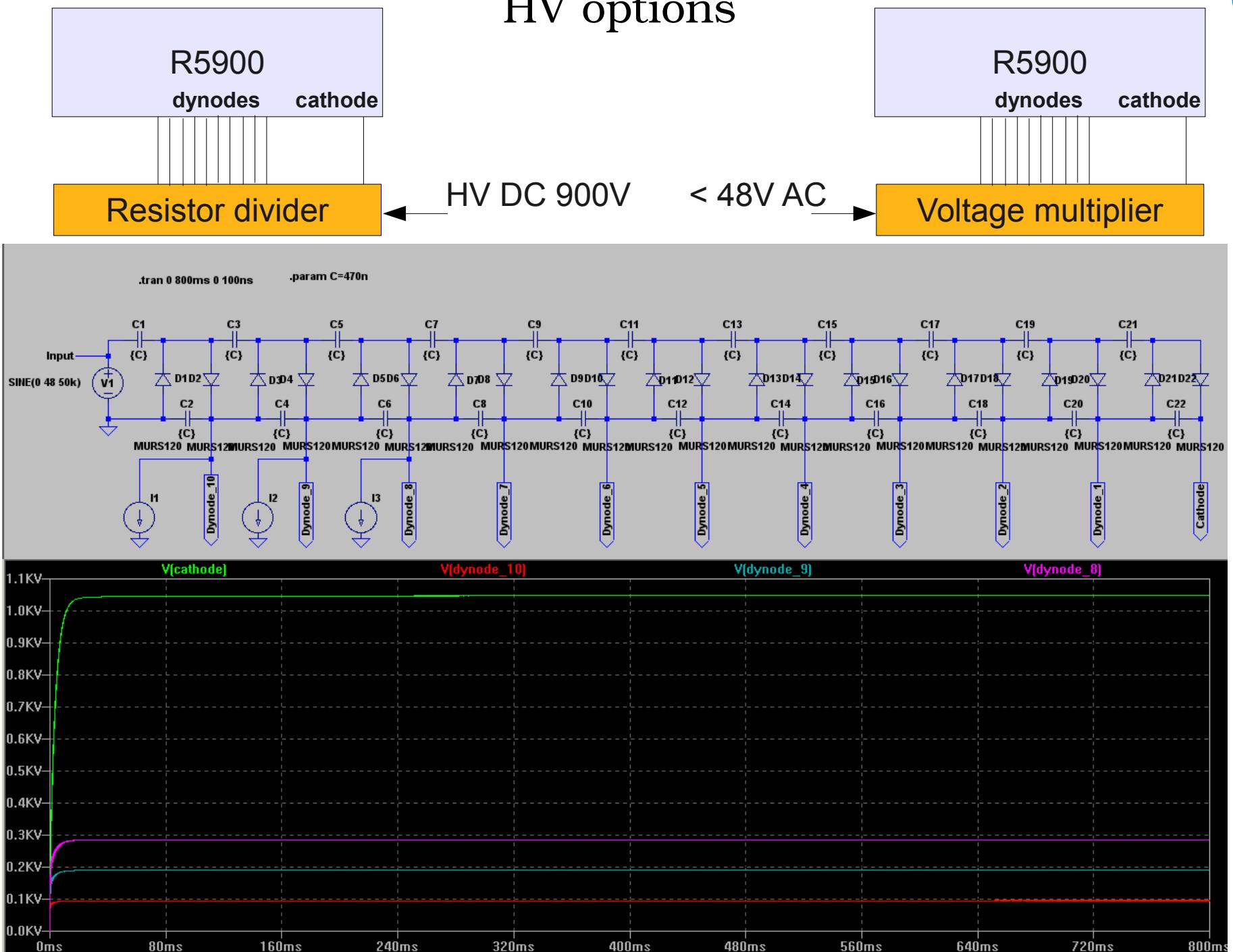


Sketch of the Prototype

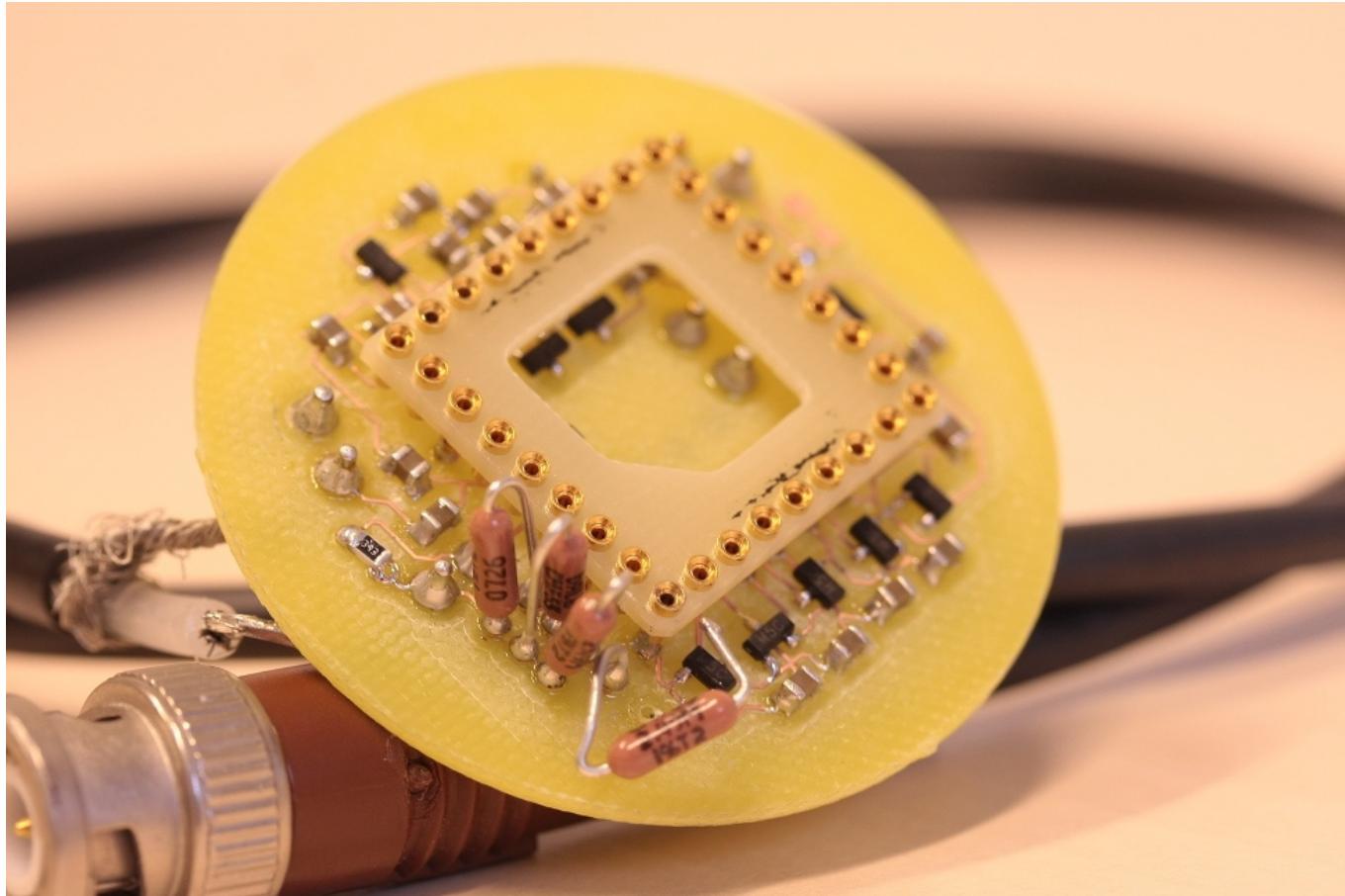


Design: H.Tiessen

HV options



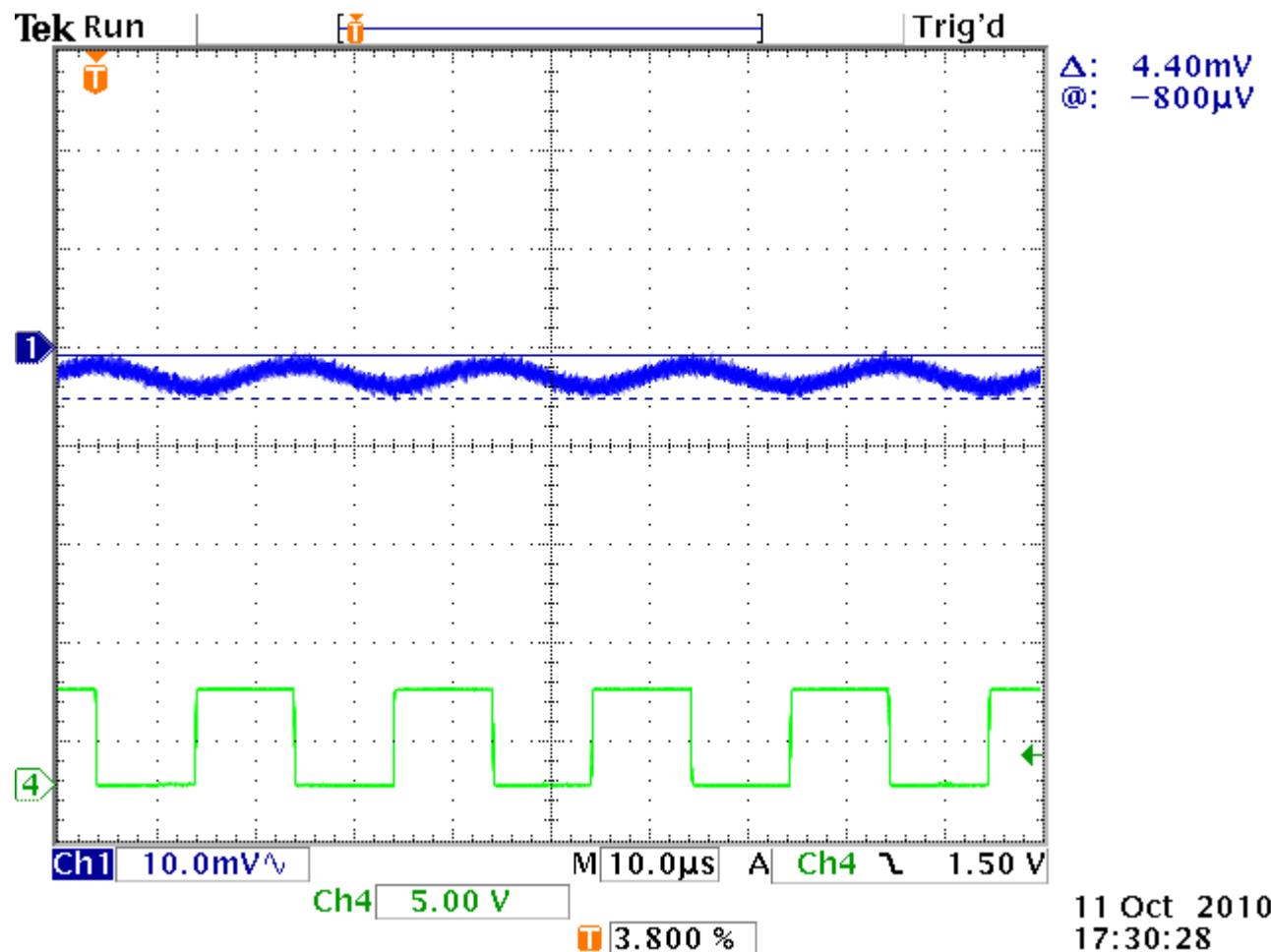
Cockcroft-Walton multiplier



Design: B. Michalek

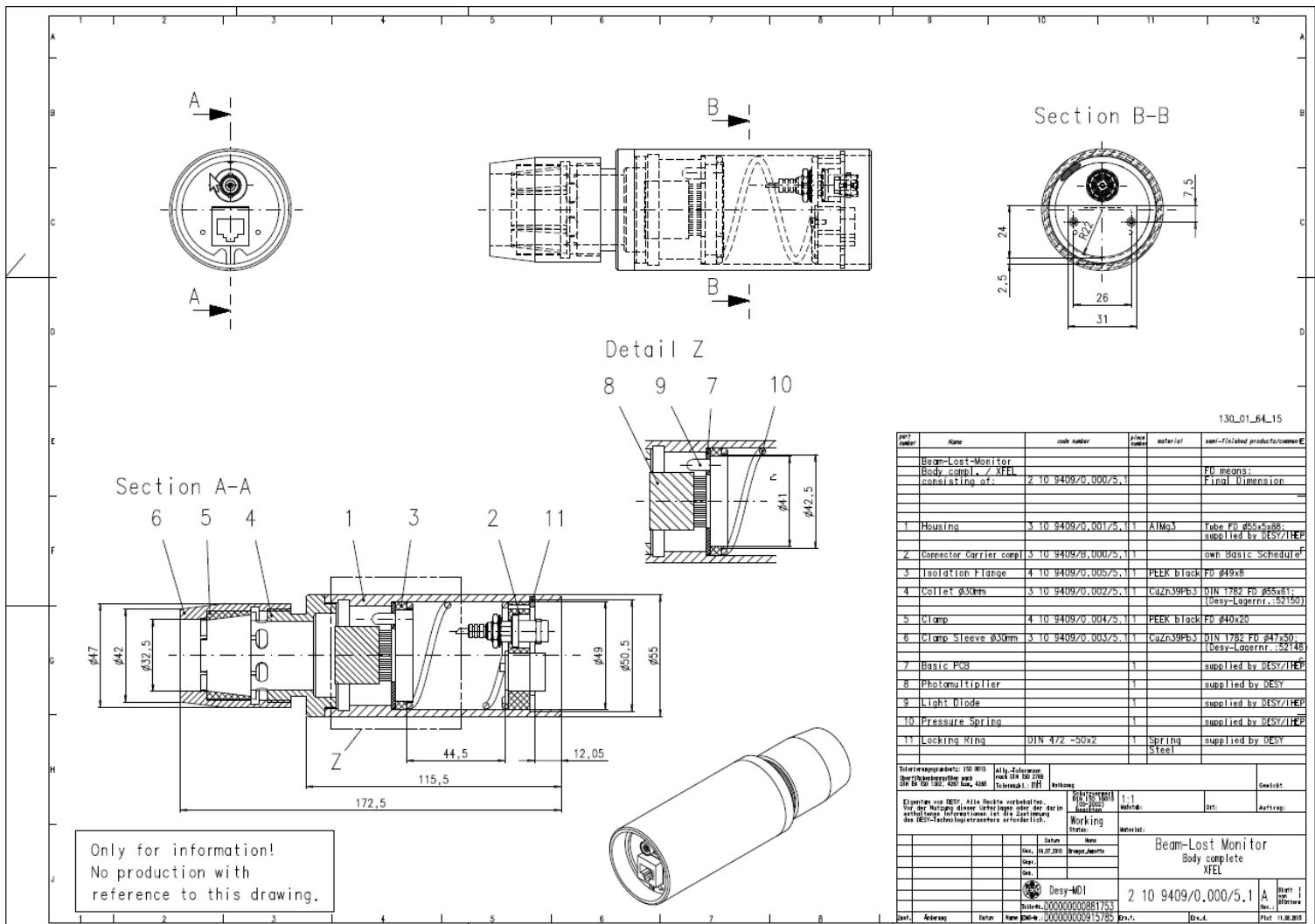
Amplitude	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Cathode	Comment
1V	-1.46	-2.8	-4.09	-5.35	-6.54	-7.74	-8.92	-10.08	-11.23	-12.37	-12.7	10Mohm voltage divider
1V	-1.47	-2.81	-4.11	-5.38	-6.57	-7.78	-8.96	-10.13	-11.28	-12.42	-13.54	
2V	-2.35	-6.55	-9.72	-12.84	-15.93	-18.98	-22.01	-25.02	-27.99	-30.95	-33.87	
4V	-7.26	-14.38	-21.45	-28.46	-35.43	-42.34	-49.2	-56.02	-62.78	-69.5	-76.1	
5V	-9.28	-18.43	-27.52	-36.53	-45.5	-54.4	-63.23	-72	-80.7	-89.3	-97.9	
10V	-19.4	-38.72	-57.9	-77	-95.9	-113.9	-133.5	-152	-170.5	-188.8	-207	

Voltage Ripples on the Cathode Pin



Voltage ripple on cathode; 10V pp, sine wave 50 kHz

BLMs for XFEL



Drawing by M.Siemens

To be produced by IHEP



Summary

- 83 BLMs at FLASH in operation
 - BLM calibration requires attention
-
- XFEL BLM Prototypes are being prepared for tests at FLASH (January 2011)
 - Calibration procedure yet to be elaborated