

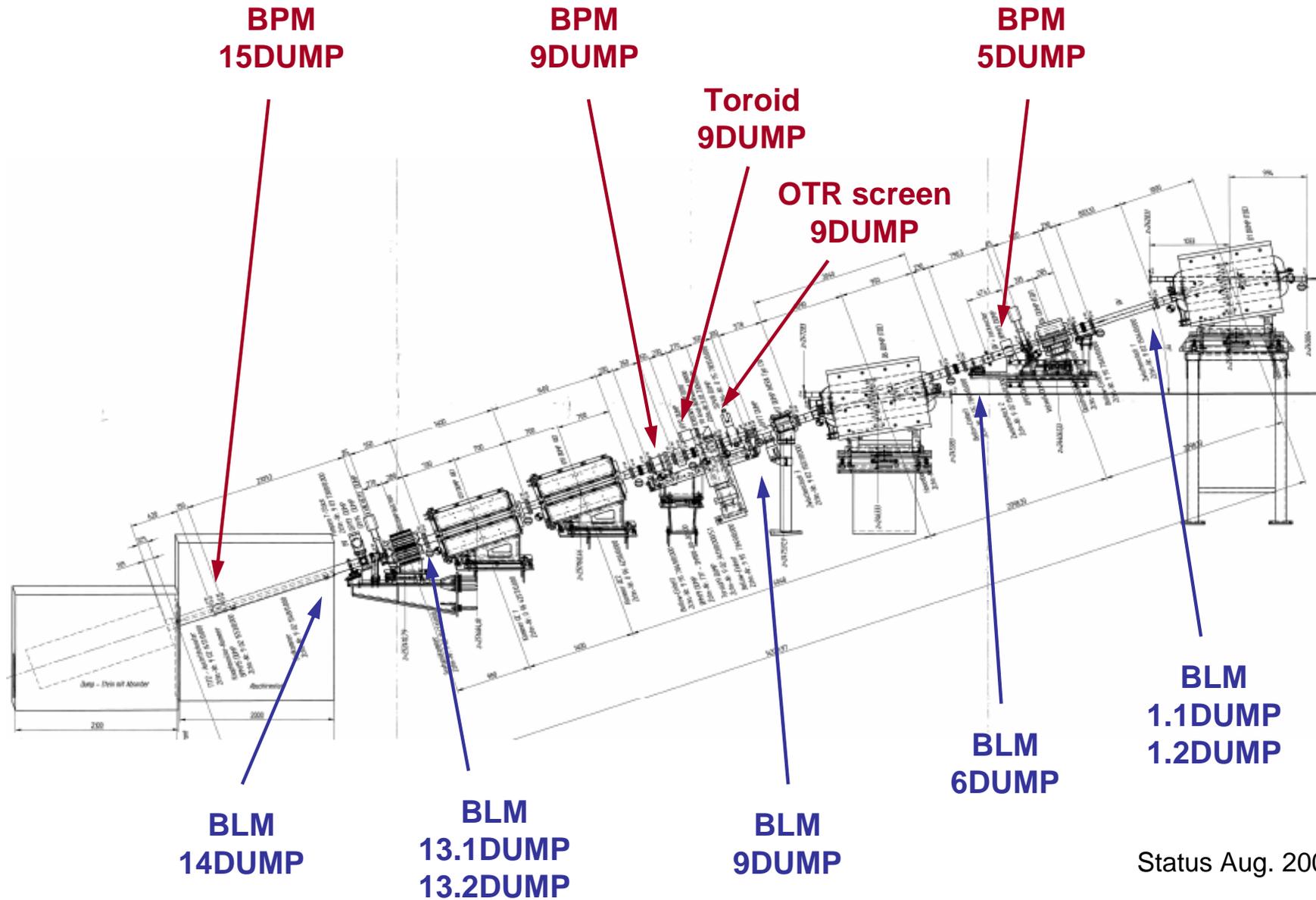
New Diagnostics in the FLASH Dump Line

Nicoleta Baboi
for the Dump-Diagnostics team

Contents

- Motivation of Dump Line upgrade
 - Problems with the old dump line
- New Dump Line Diagnostics
 - Beam Position Monitors (BPMs)
 - Glass fibers
 - Ionization Chamber
 - Beam Halo Monitors (BHMs)
- Some data analysis and questions
- Summary

Old Dump Line



Status Aug. 2009

September 2008

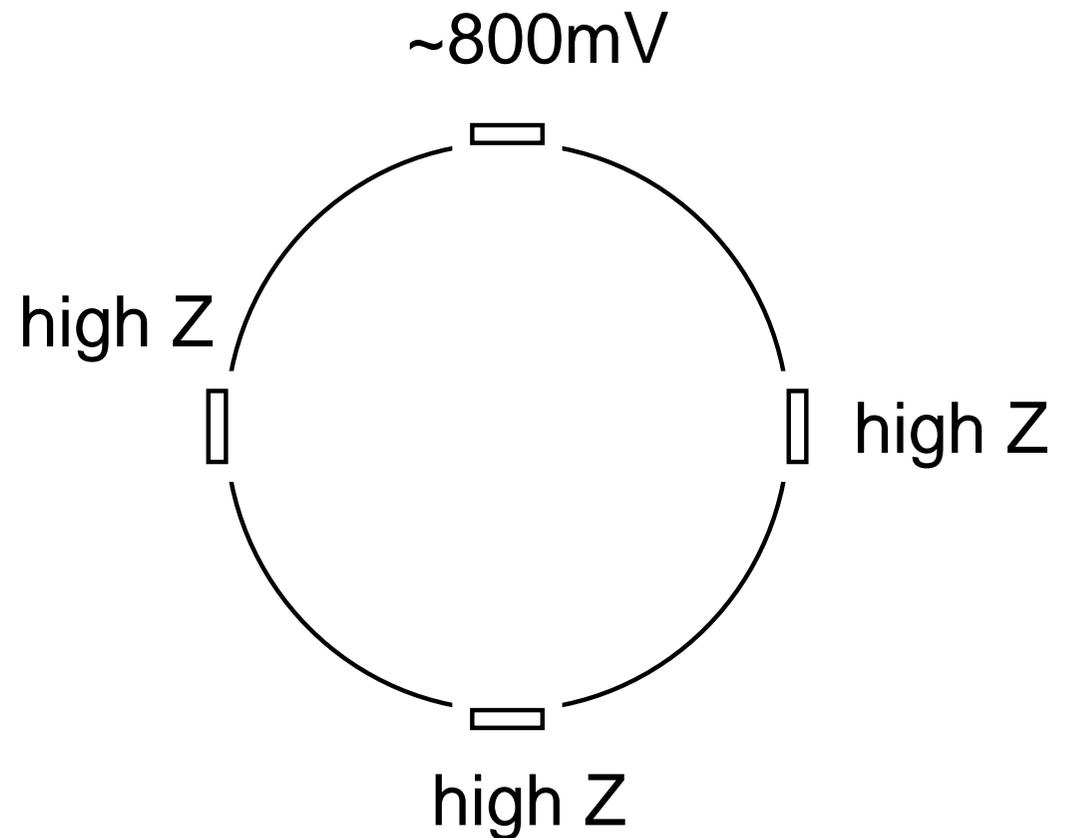
- 9 mA studies

- achieved 550 bunches/pulse, 2.5 nC, 1 MHz, 890 MeV
- terminated by vacuum problem in the dump line
 - ⇒ not sufficient diagnostics at the dump

Old BPM 15DUMP

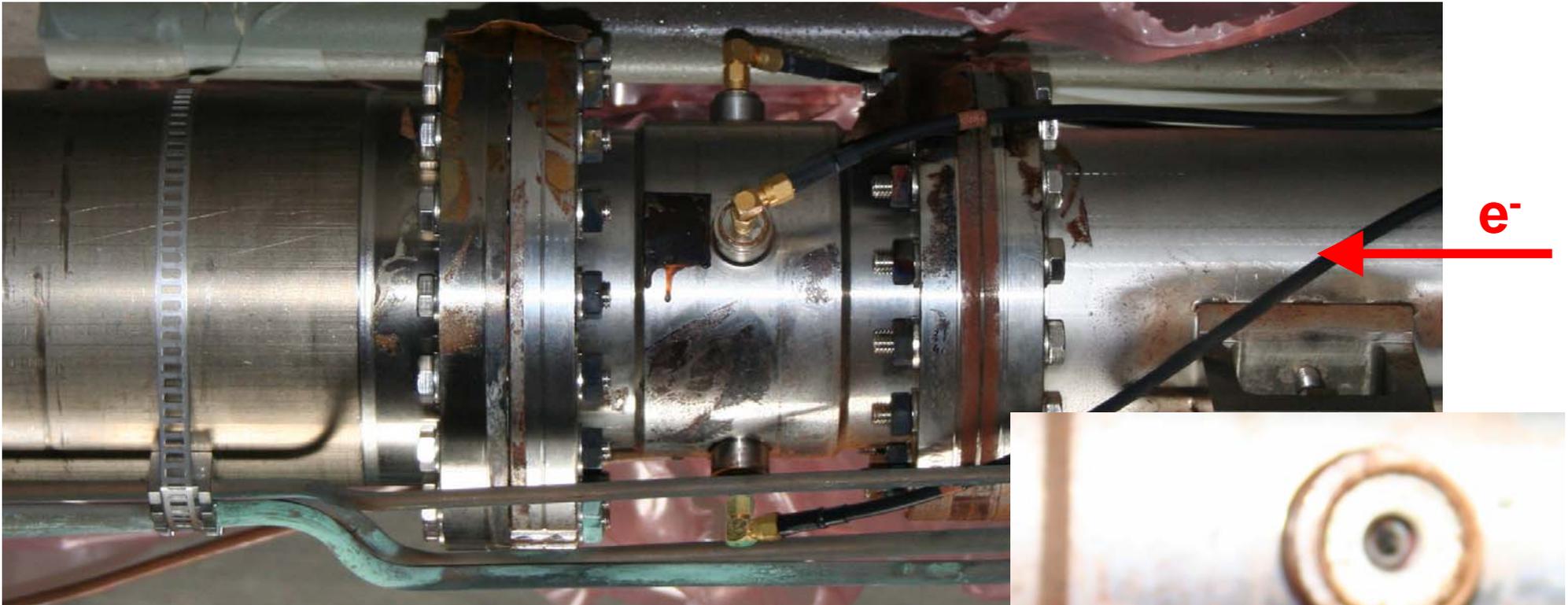
- Strange behavior of BPM signals

- measured impedance from end of cable (in bld. 49):
- L, R, D: high Z
- U: voltage measured (~800mV)
- ⇒ buttons or connectors damaged by radiation



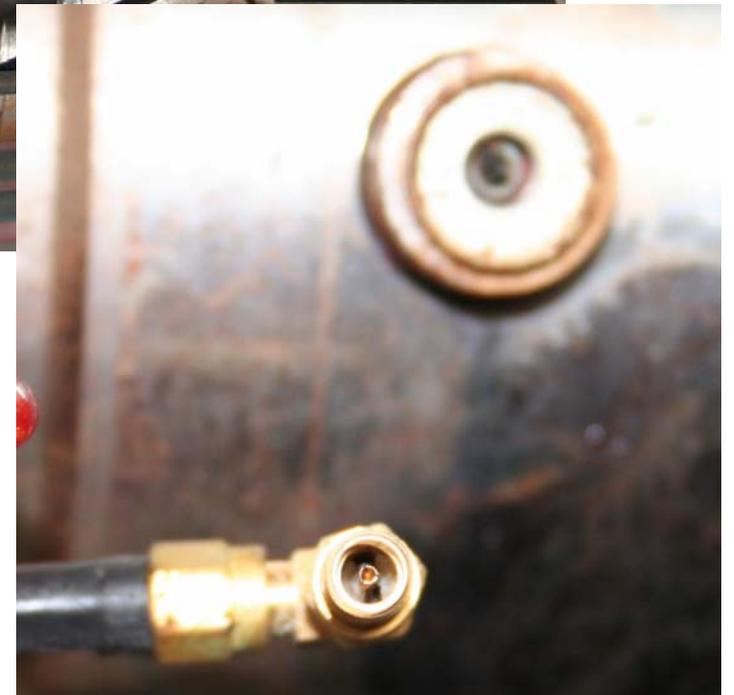
J. Kruse

Old Dump Line



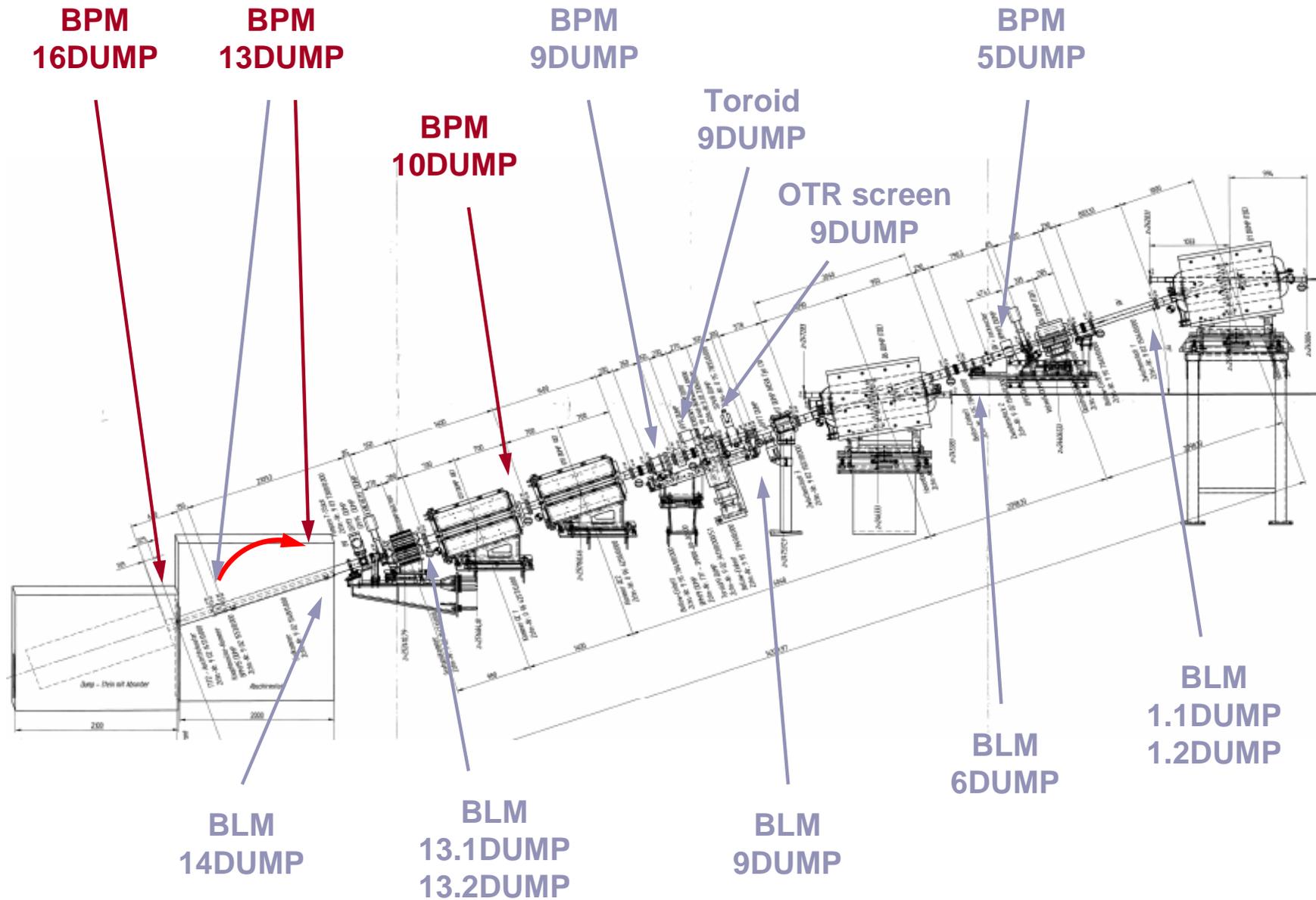
- all contacts loose
- Teflon disappeared almost completely from adaptors

» J. Kruse



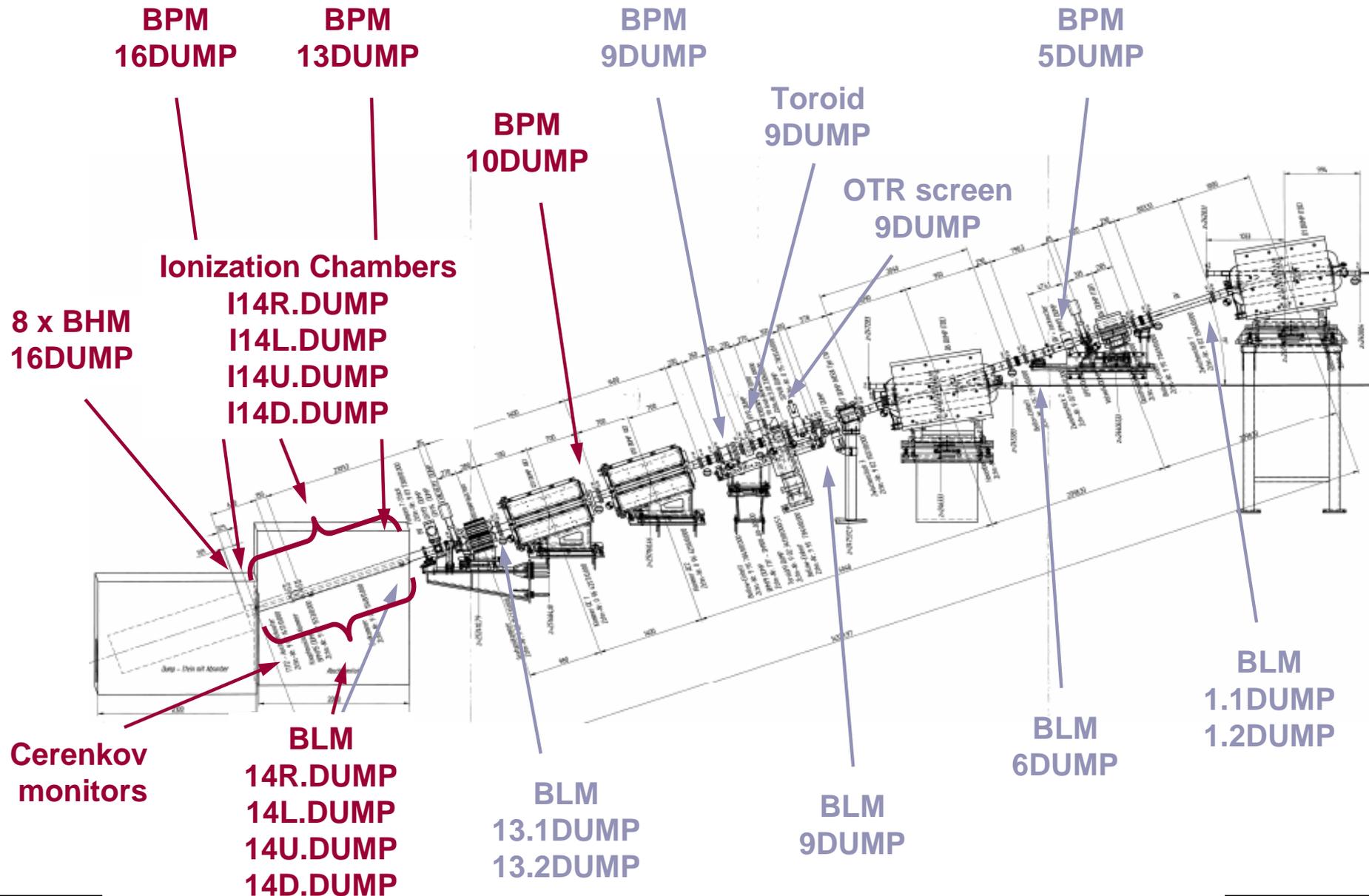
Dump Line Upgrade 2009

New BPMs

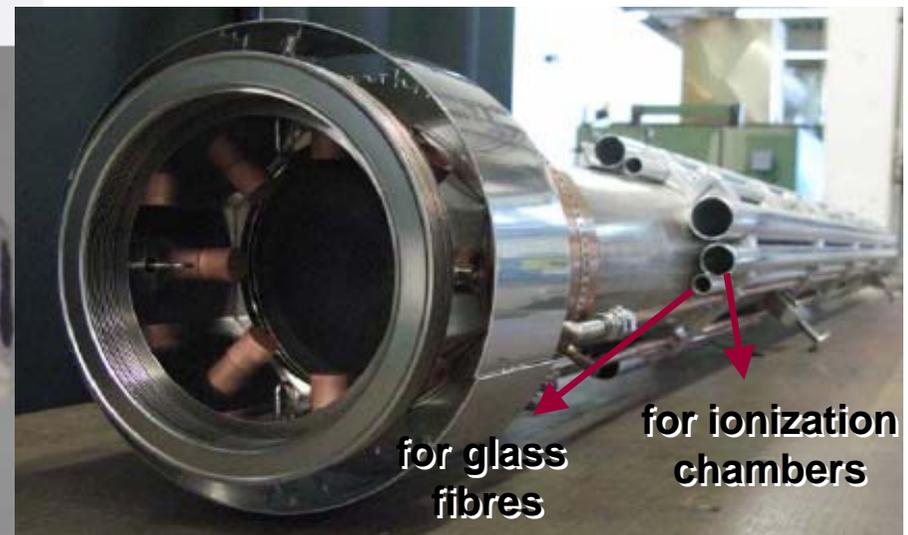
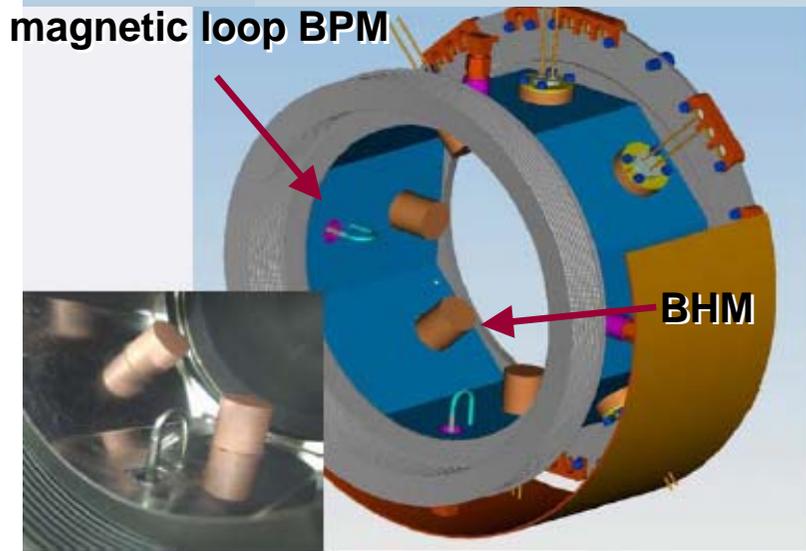
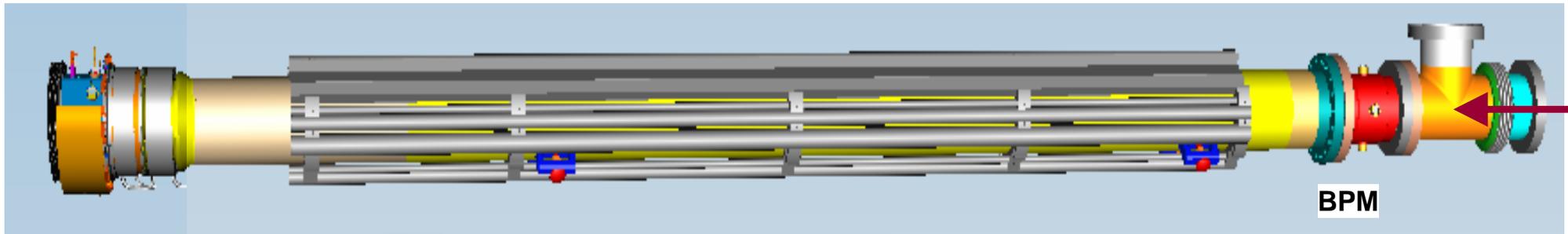


Dump Line Upgrade 2009

New Loss Monitors



Dump Chamber



» T. Wohlenberg, M. Schmitz, MDI3

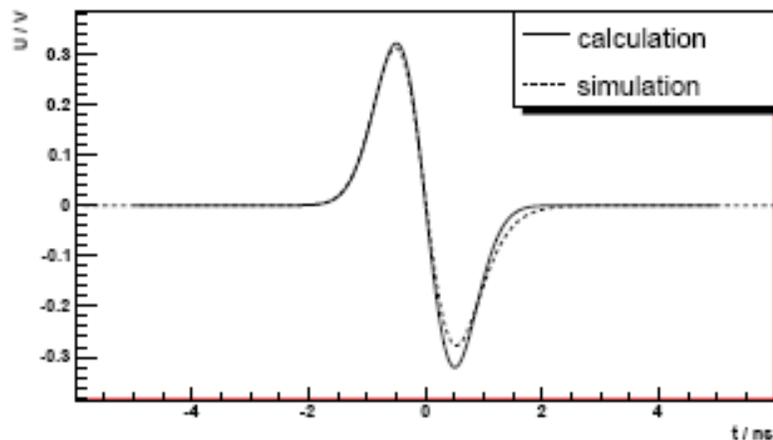
Magnetic loop (in-air) BPM 16DUMP

• Idea

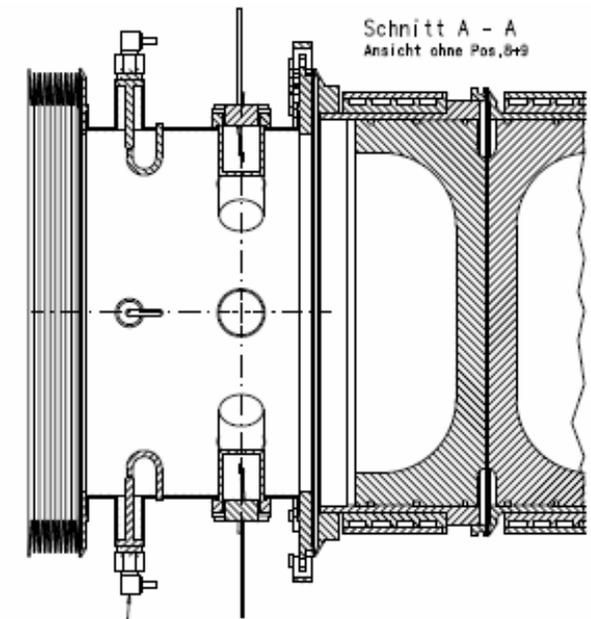
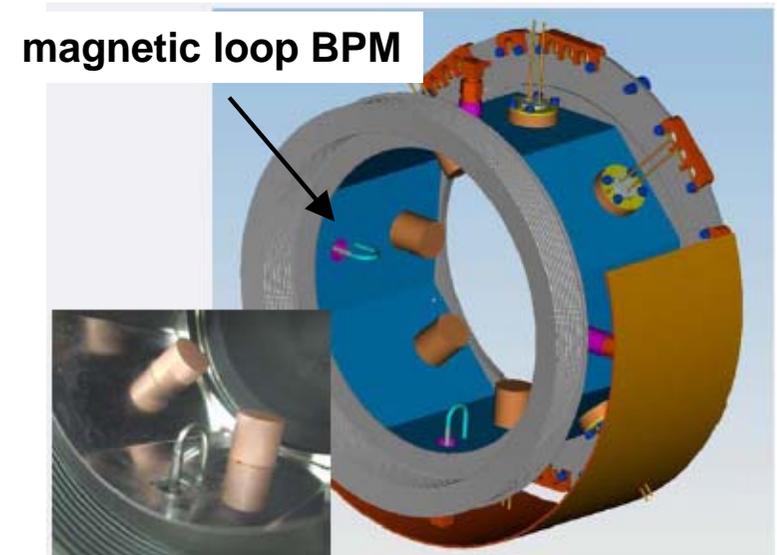
- Not possible to use (button) BPMs in air (or Nitrogen),
- \Rightarrow magnetic loops
- signal not (significantly) influenced by ions

• Simulations and analytical calculations

- in agreement with each other

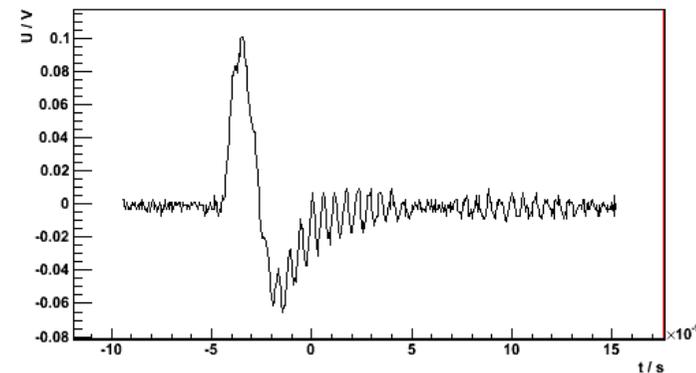
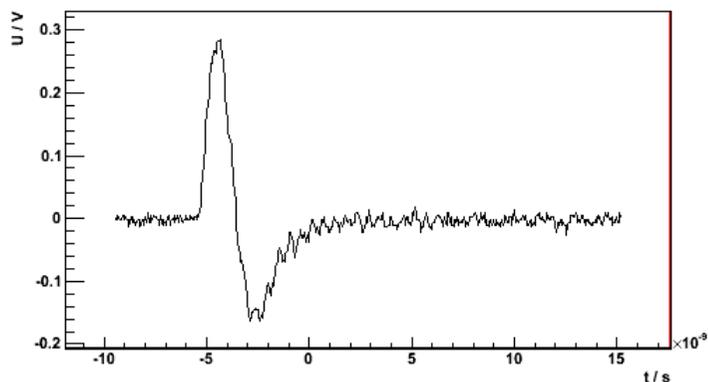
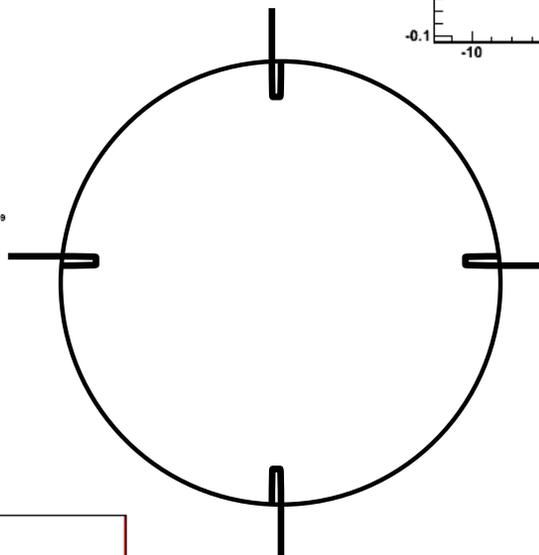
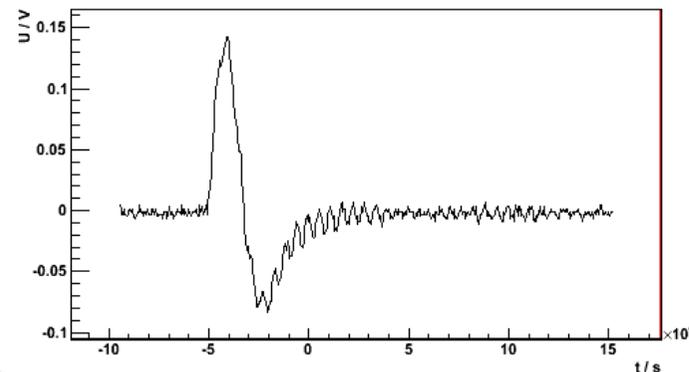
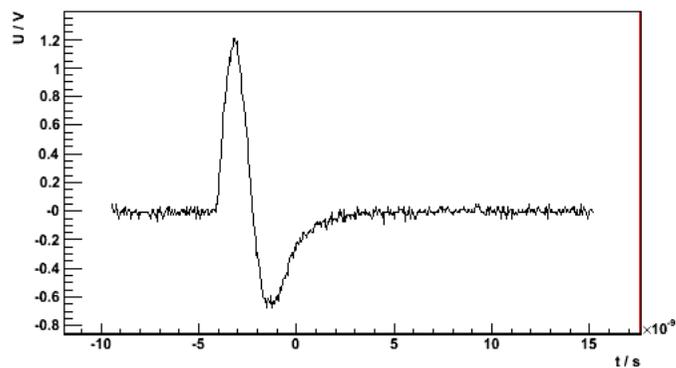


» D. Lipka



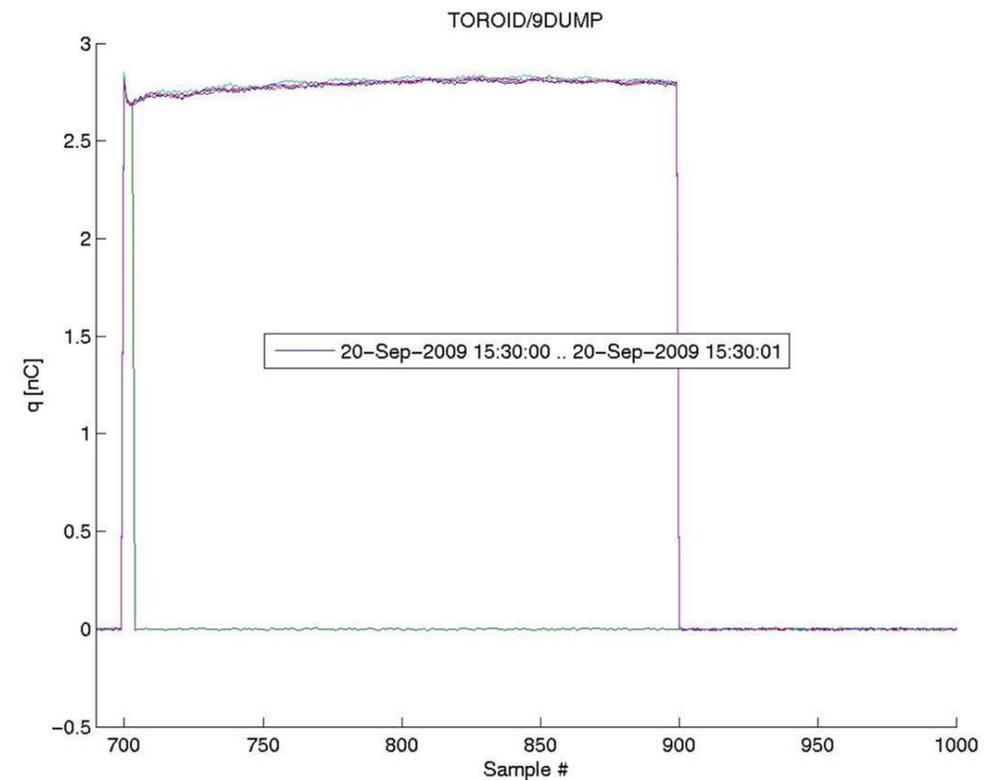
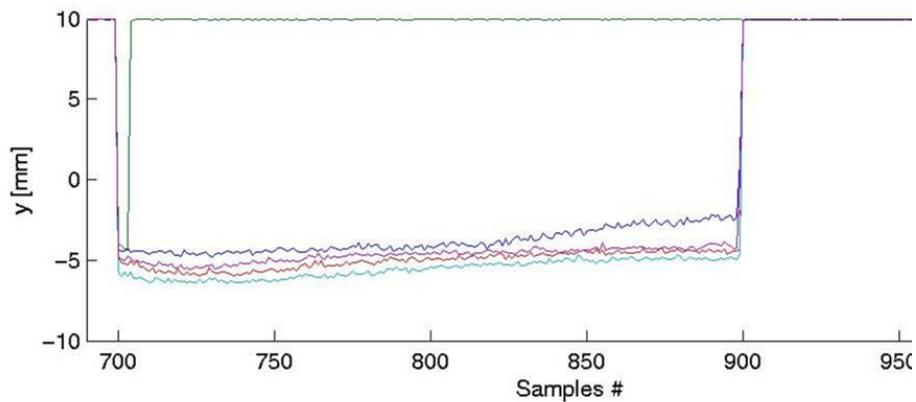
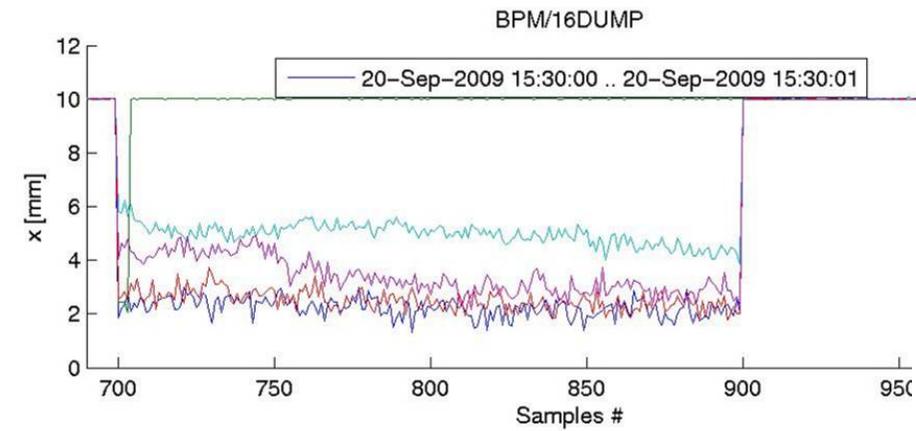
Magnetic loop (in-air) BPM 16DUMP (2)

- Measurement

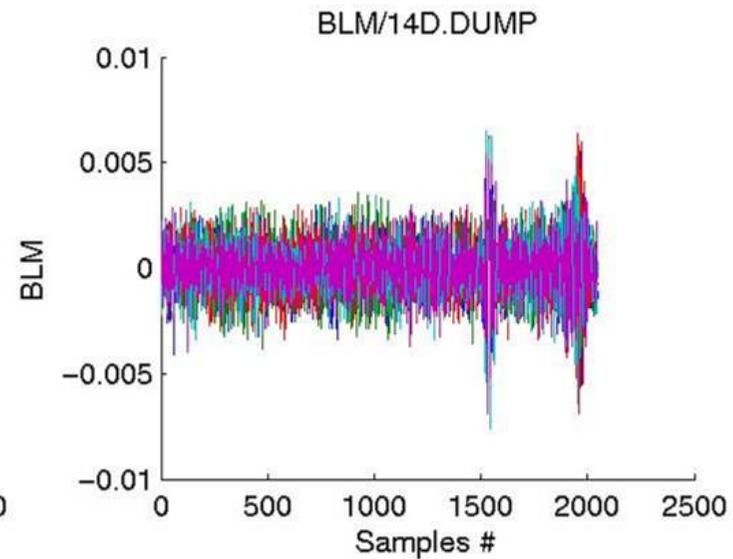
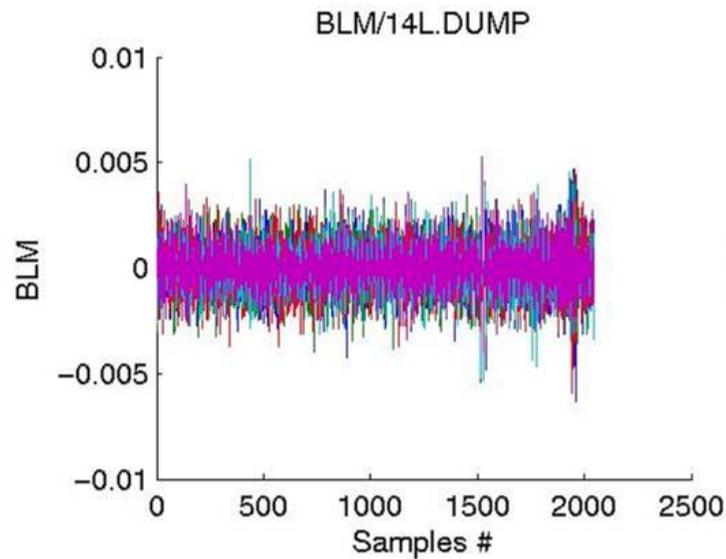
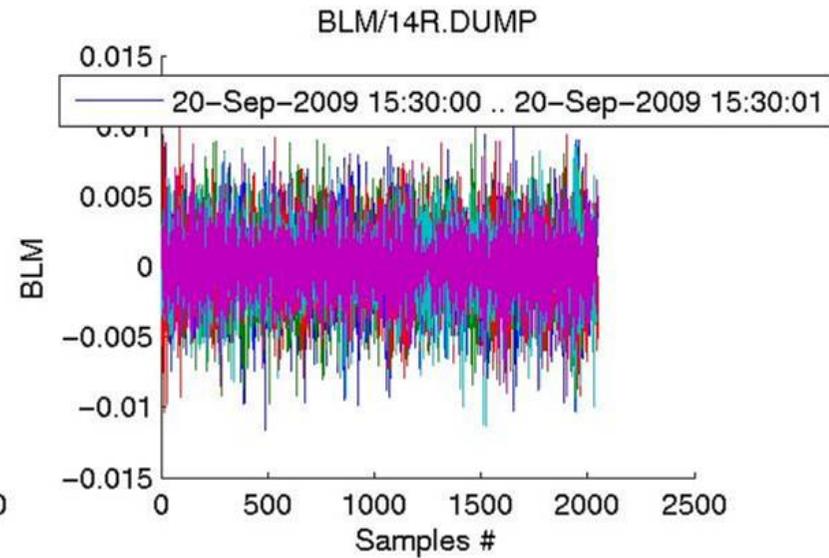
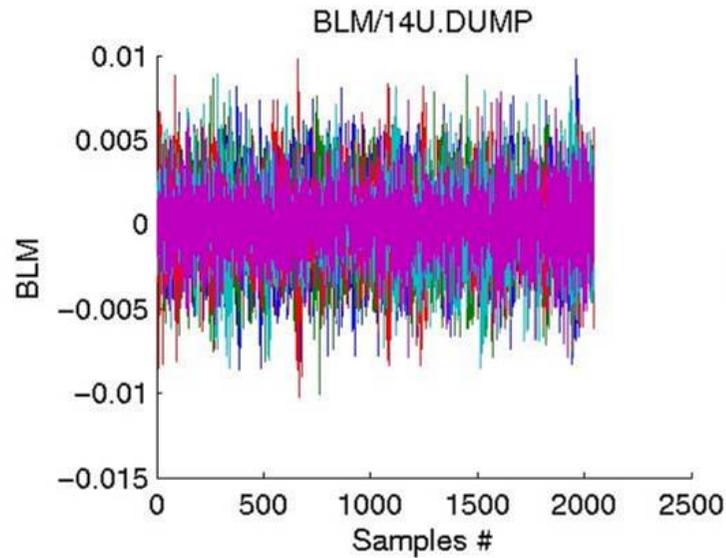


» D. Lipka

Magnetic loop (in-air) BPM 16DUMP (3)



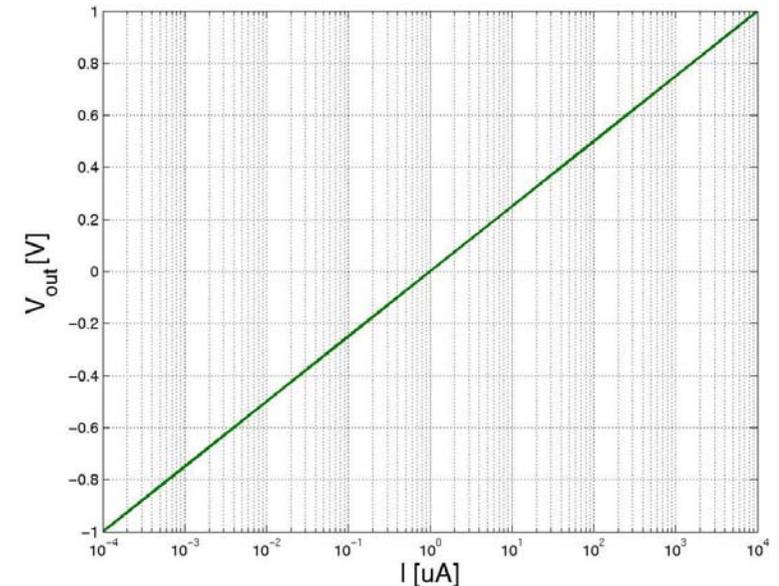
Glass fiber BLMs



» H. Tiessen

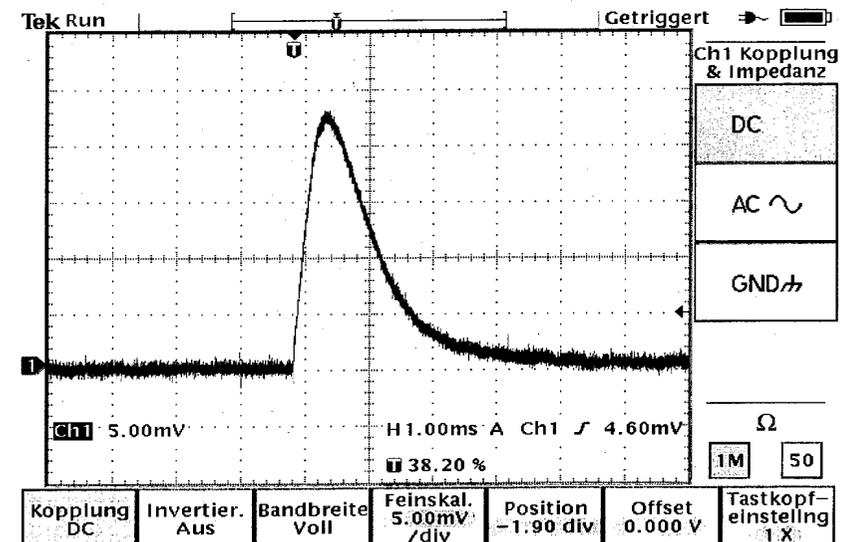
Ionization Chambers

- air filled HF cables
- measures O₂⁻
- electronics -> large dynamic range
 - $V_{\text{out}} = 0.25\text{V} \cdot \log(I/1\mu\text{A})$
 - voltage (not current) displayed in DOOCS



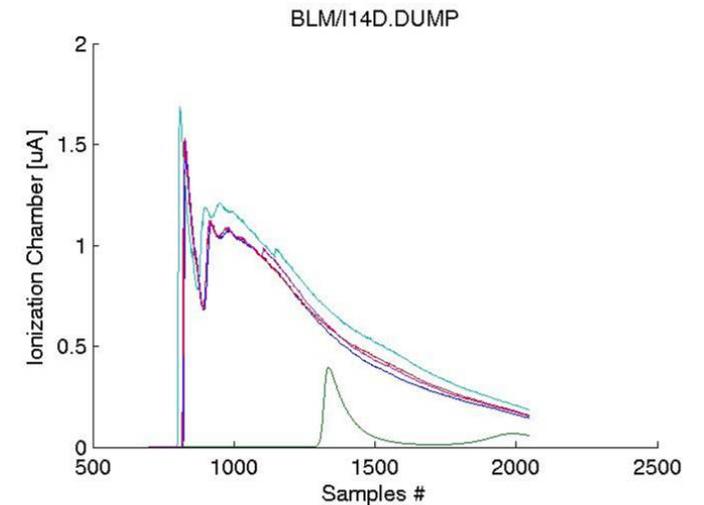
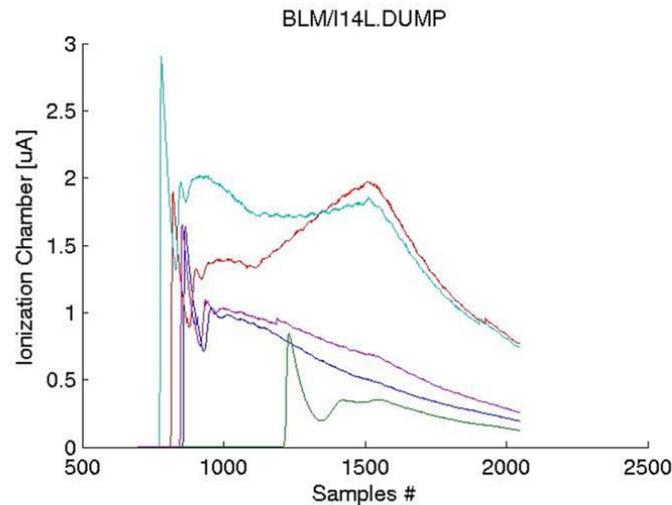
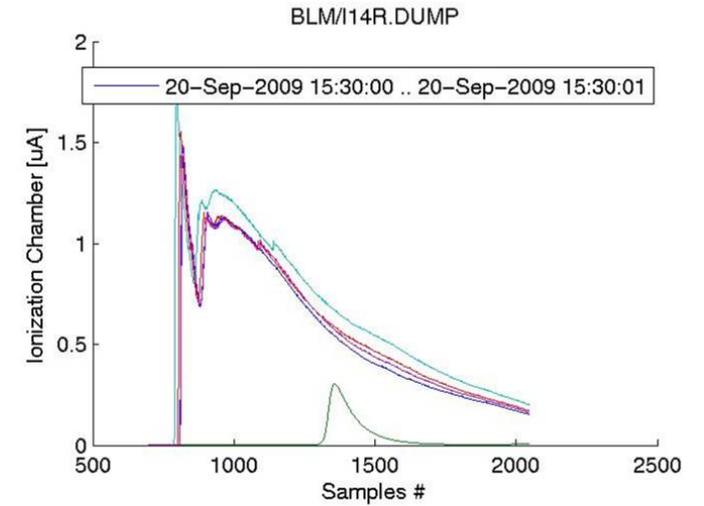
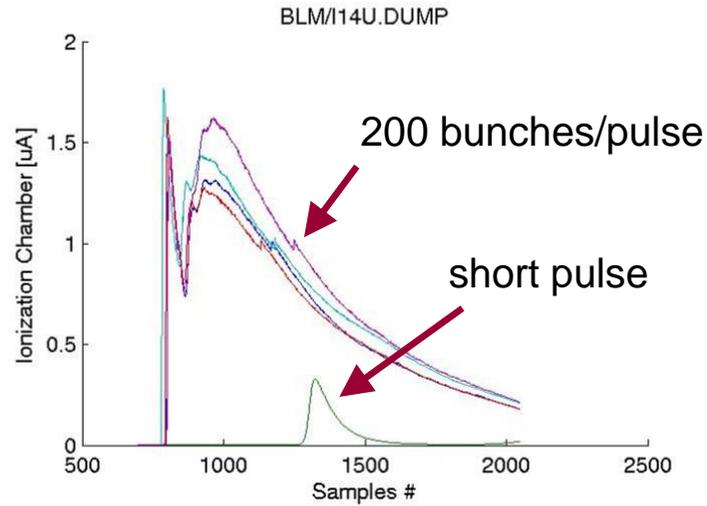
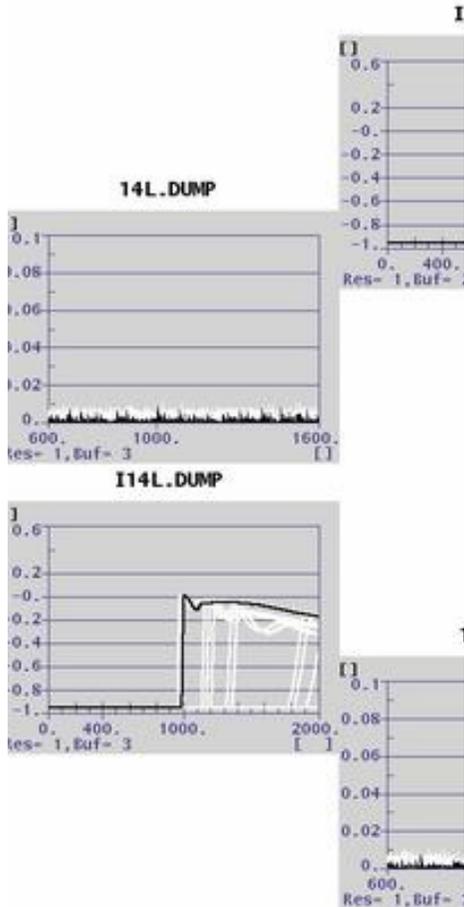
- test measurement in FLASH

» P. Smirnov



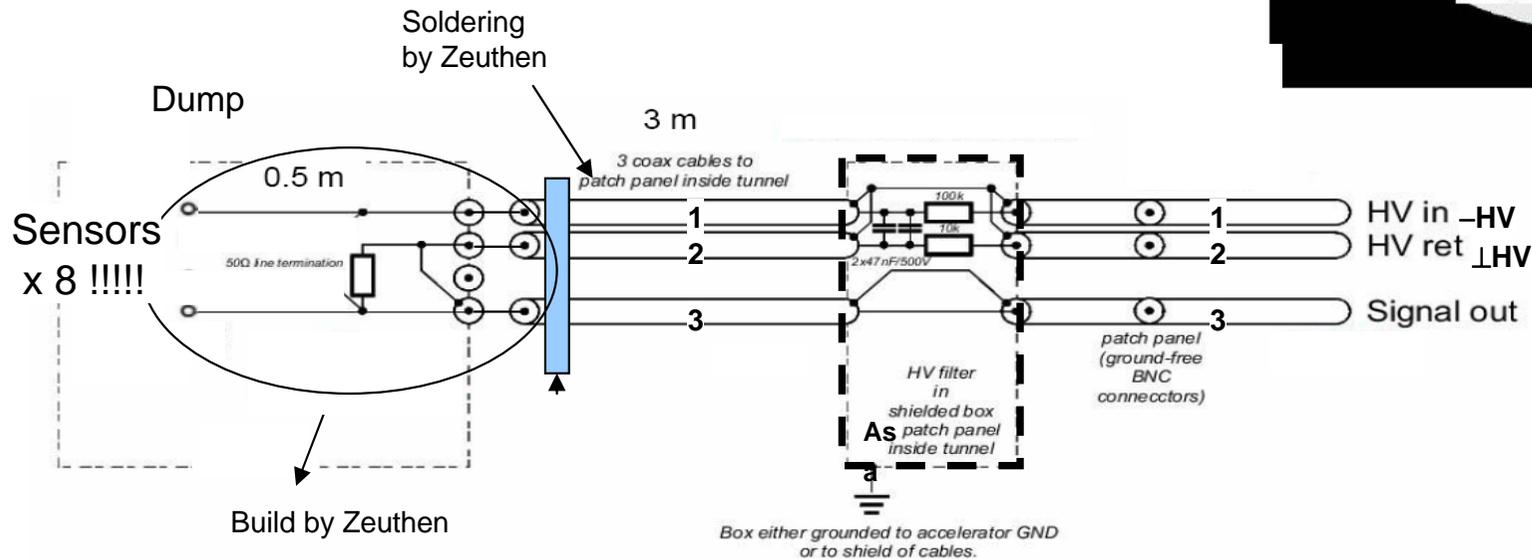
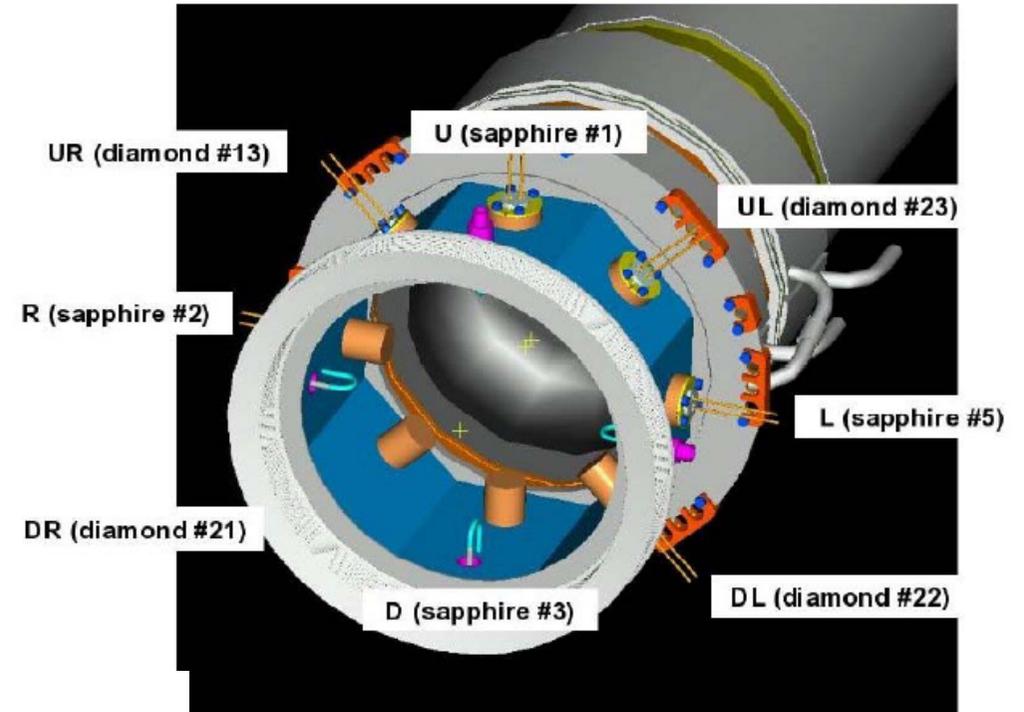
Ionization Chambers (2)

BLMs: Glass fibers (14) and ionization chambers (I14)



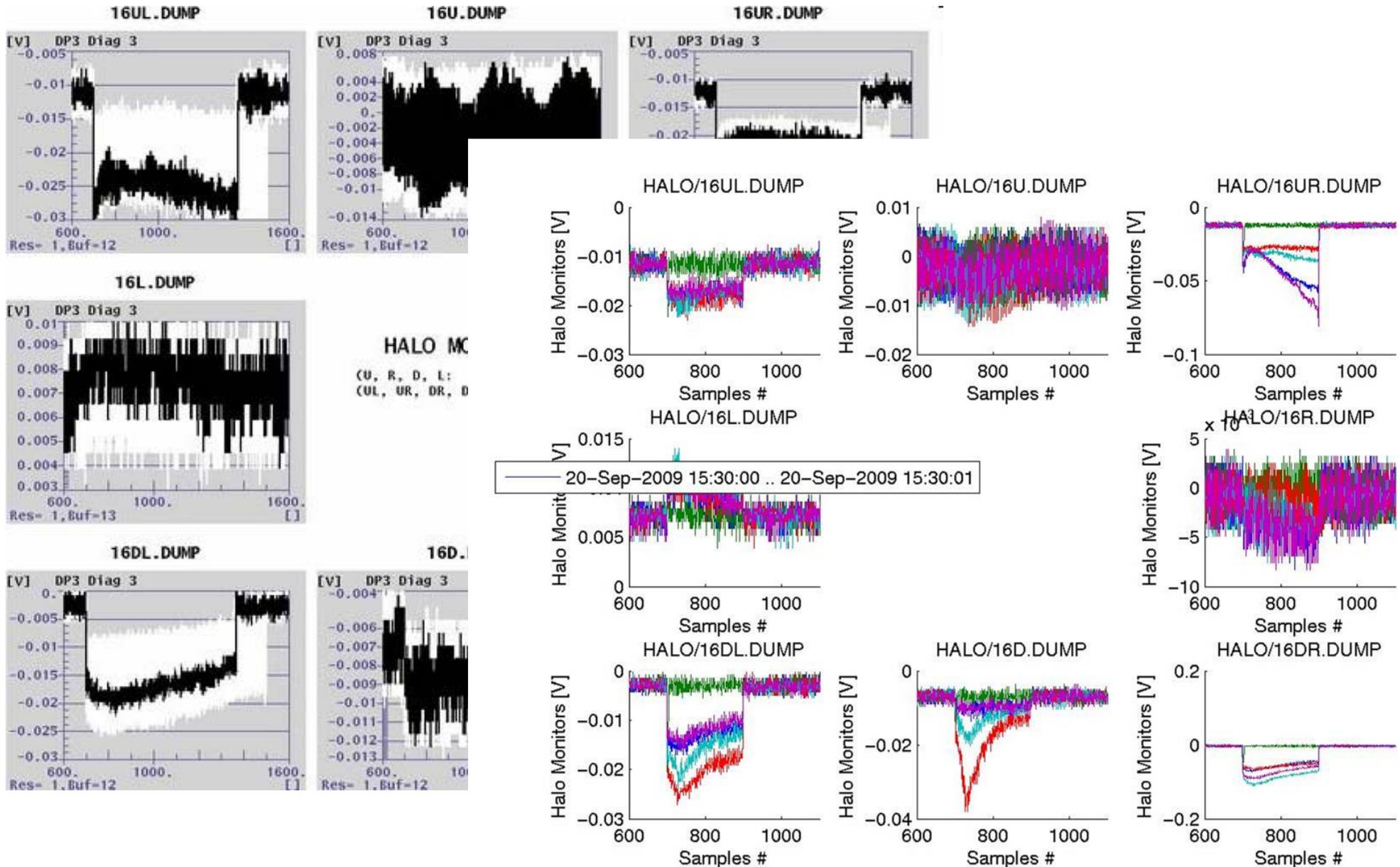
Beam Halo Monitors (BHM)

- Solid state ionization chambers
 - sensitive to very small losses

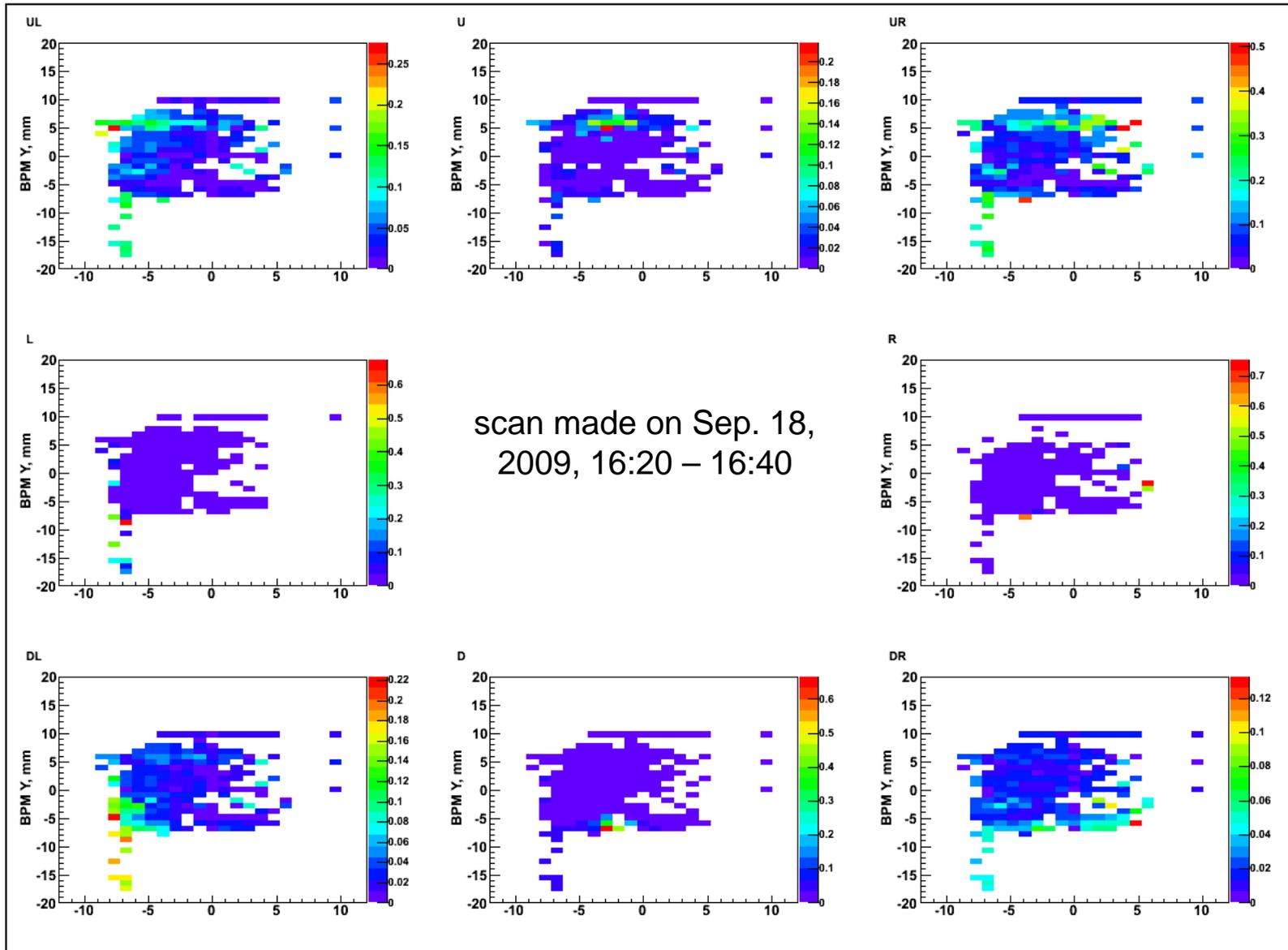


» A. Ignatenko

Beam Halo Monitors (BHM) (2)



Beam Scan: BHM vs. BPM

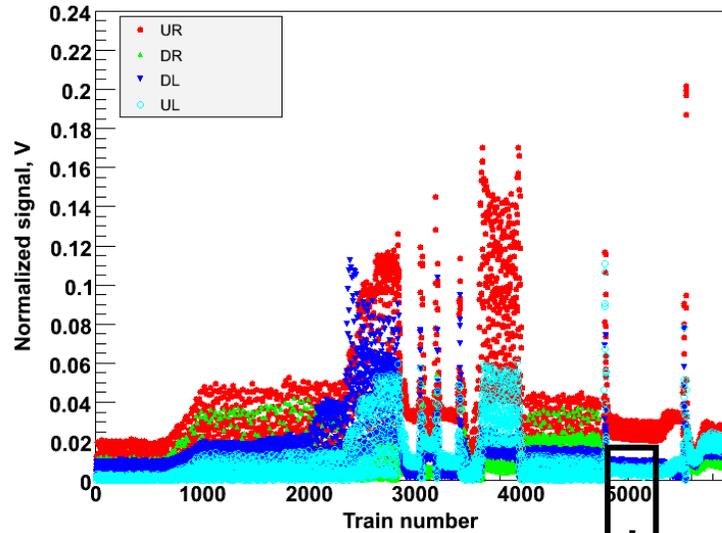


scan made on Sep. 18,
2009, 16:20 – 16:40

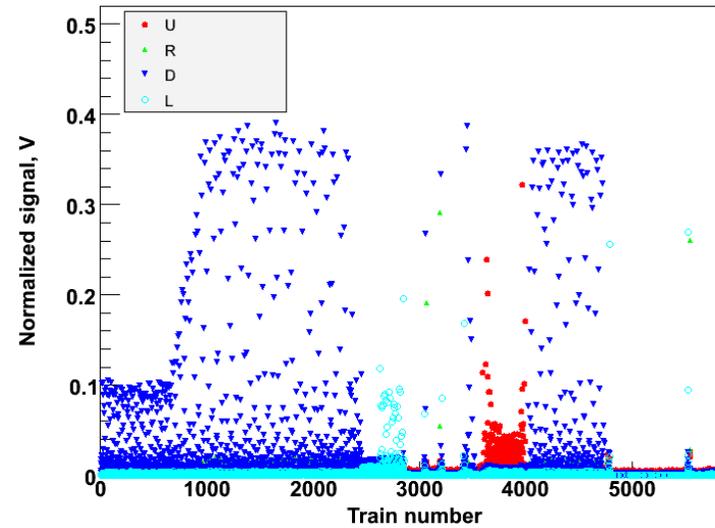
A. Ignatenko

Beam Scan: BHM signals

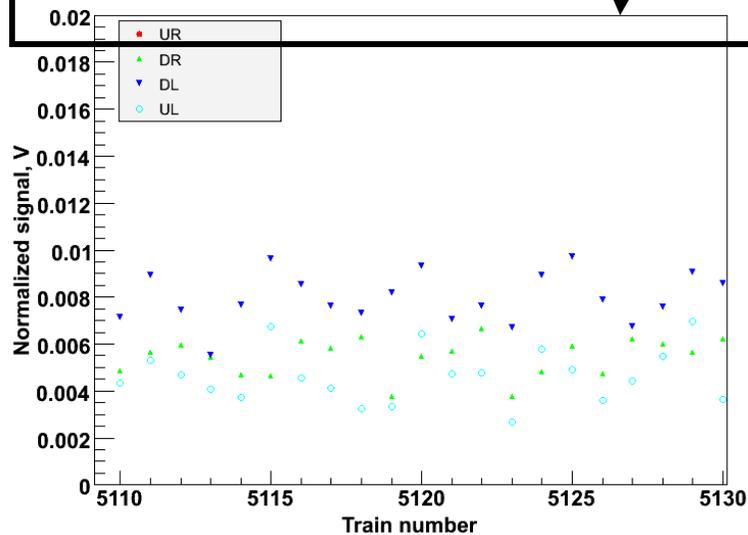
Signals from the BHM sensors (diamonds)



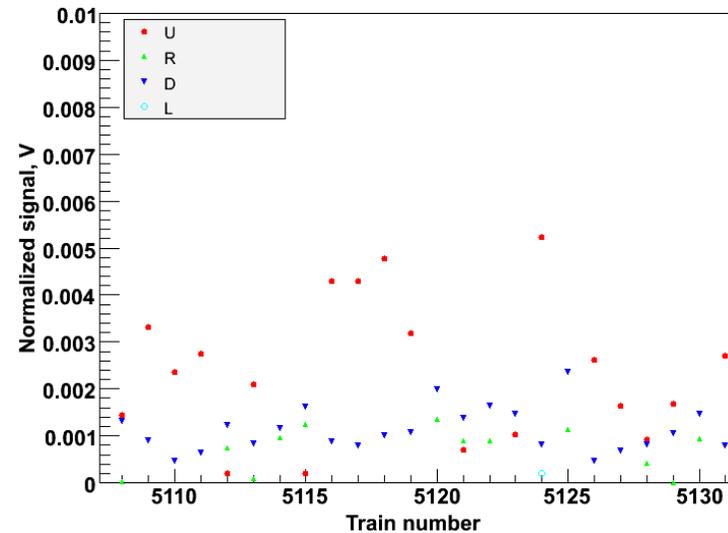
Signals from the BHM sensors (sapphires)



Signals from the BHM sensors (diamonds)

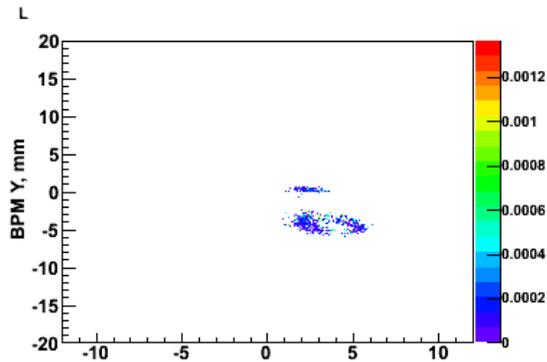
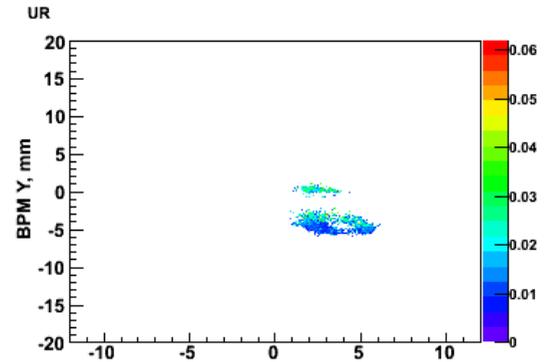
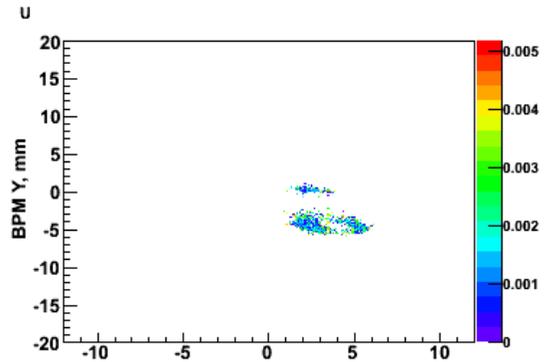
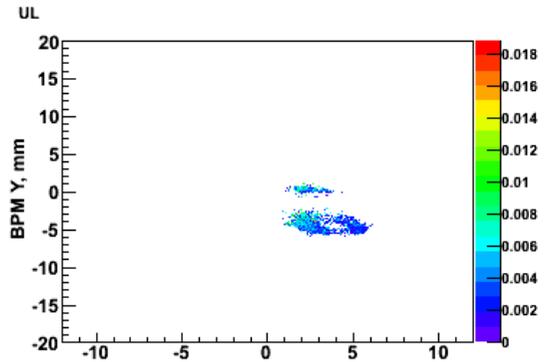


Signals from the BHM sensors (sapphires)

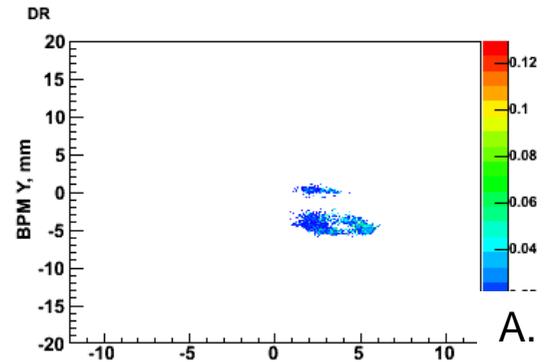
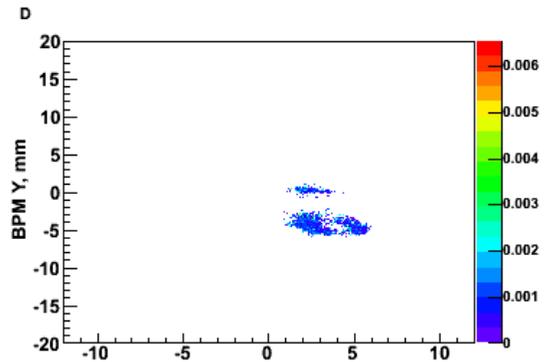
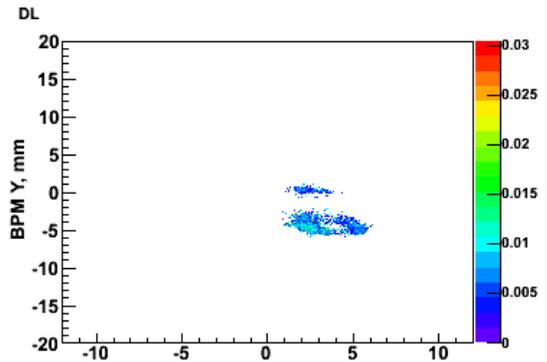
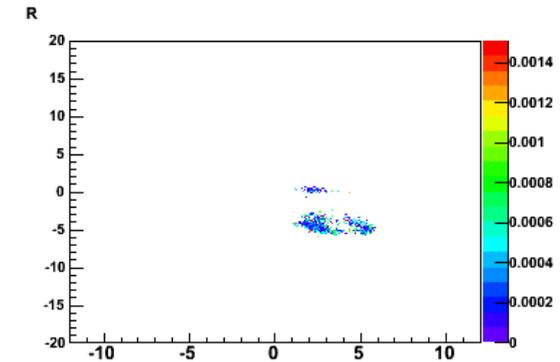


A. Ignatenko

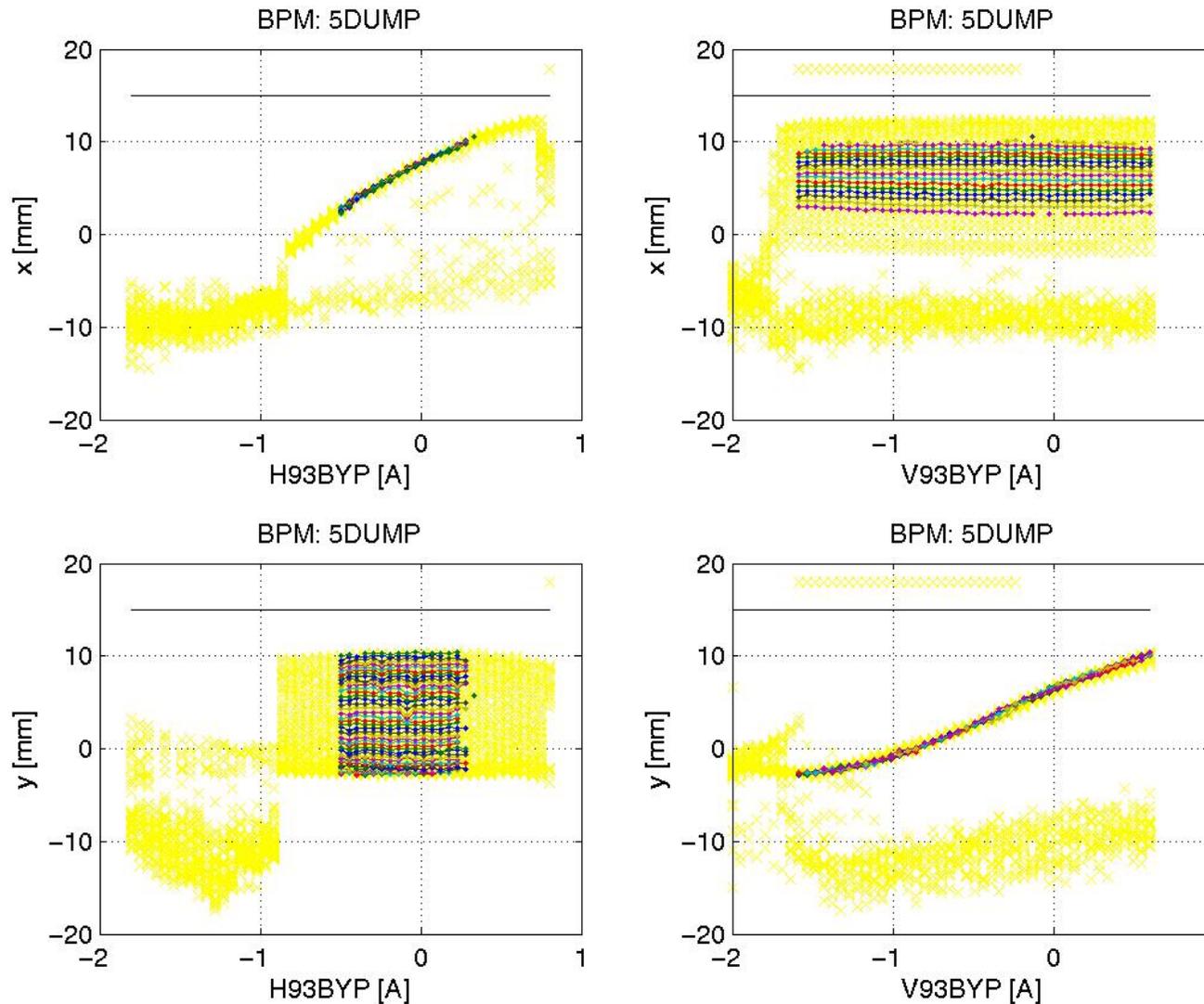
Beam Rotation on BHM



beam rotation at
dump to be seen on
BPM 16DUMP

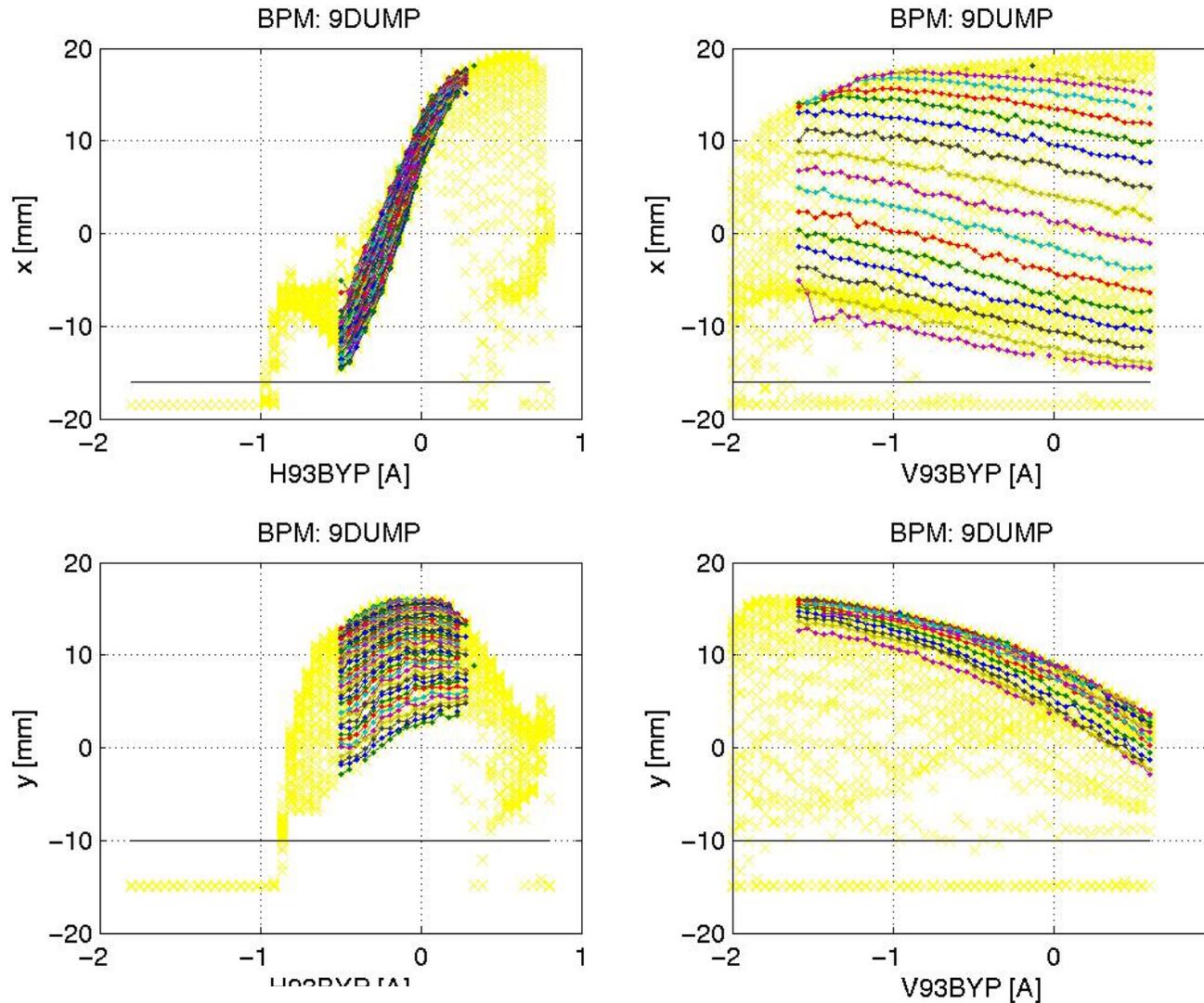


Beam Scan with Steerers 93BYP



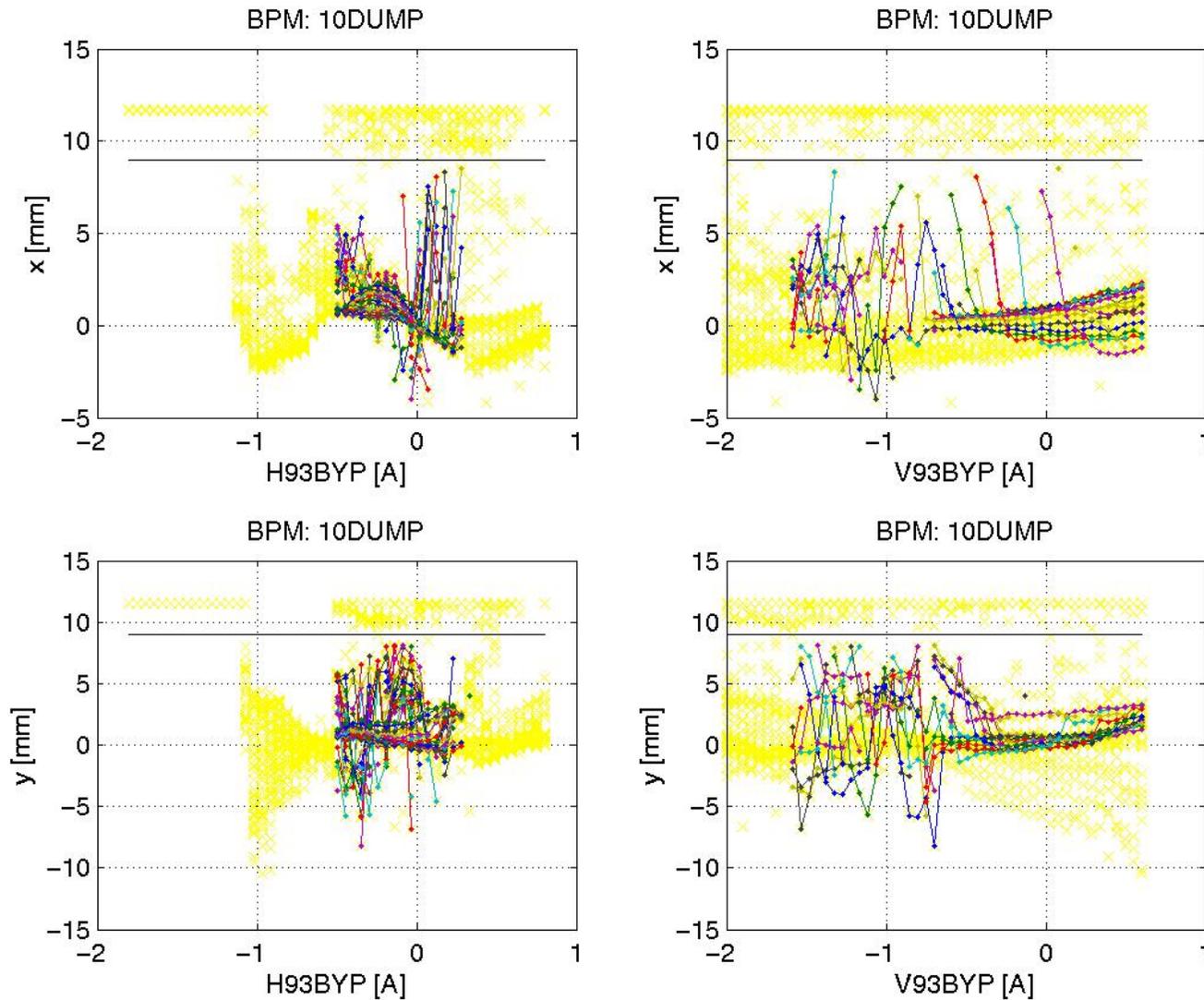
Scan made on Sep 8, ~14:30

Beam Scan with Steerers 93BYP

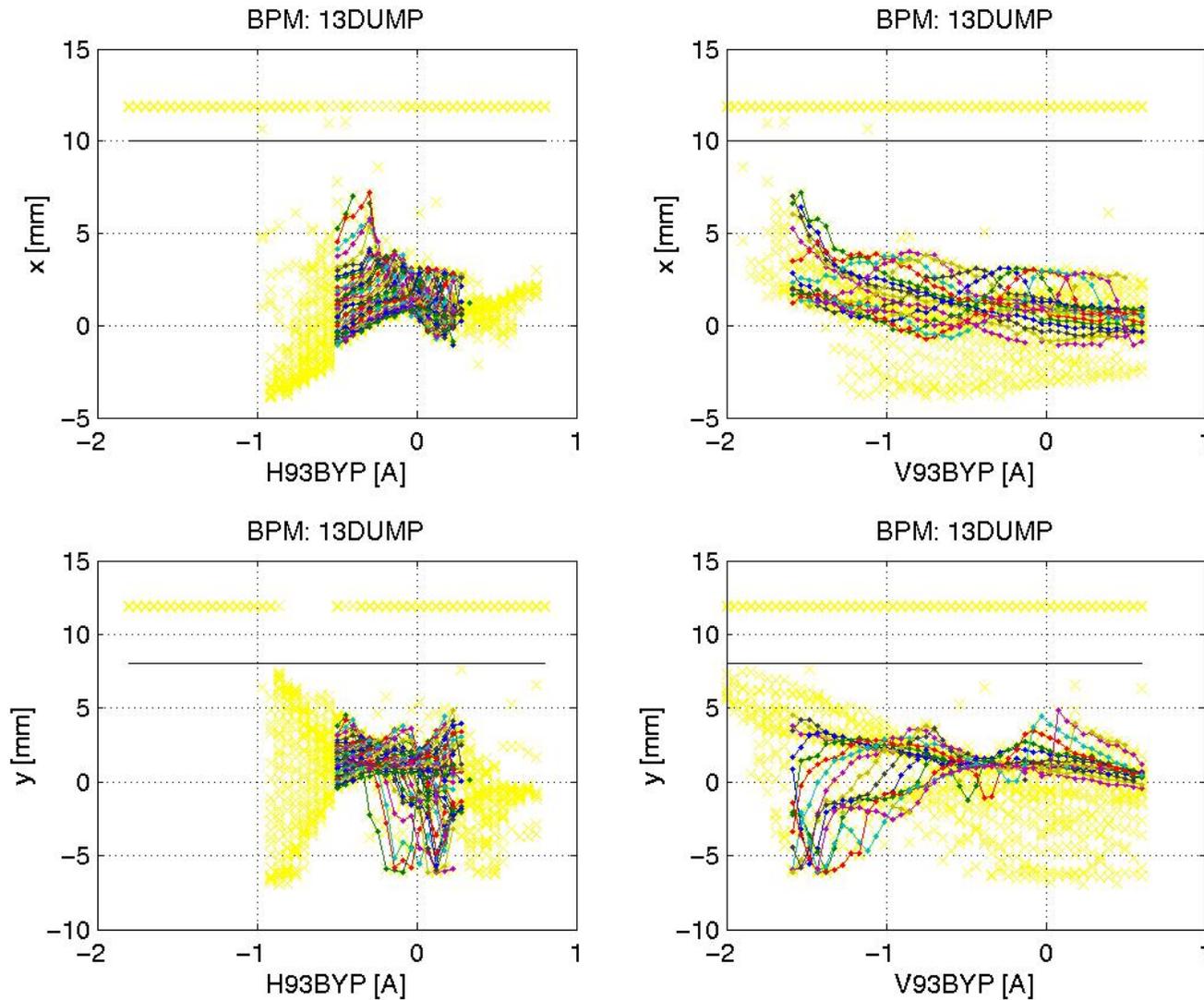


coupling between X and Y planes?

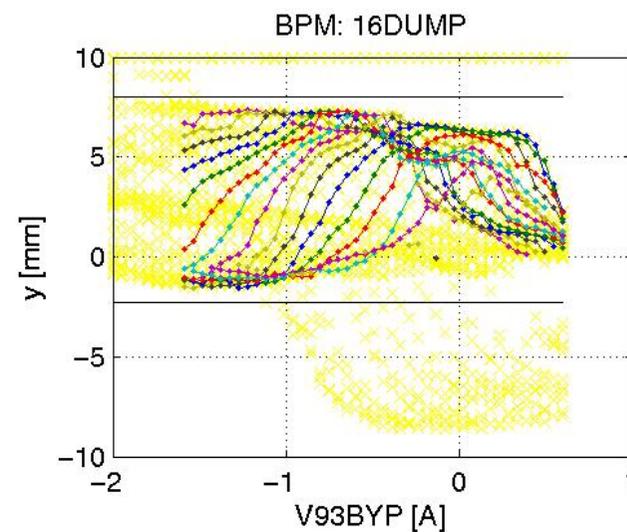
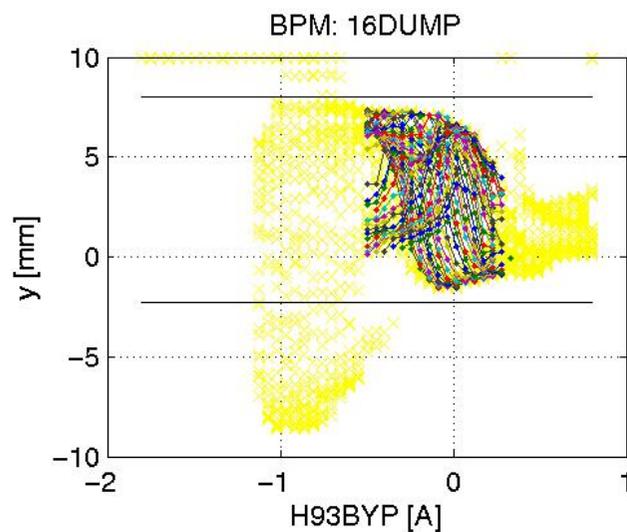
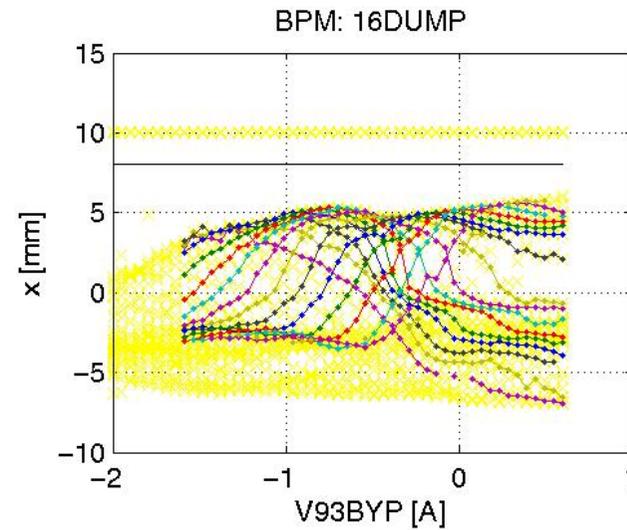
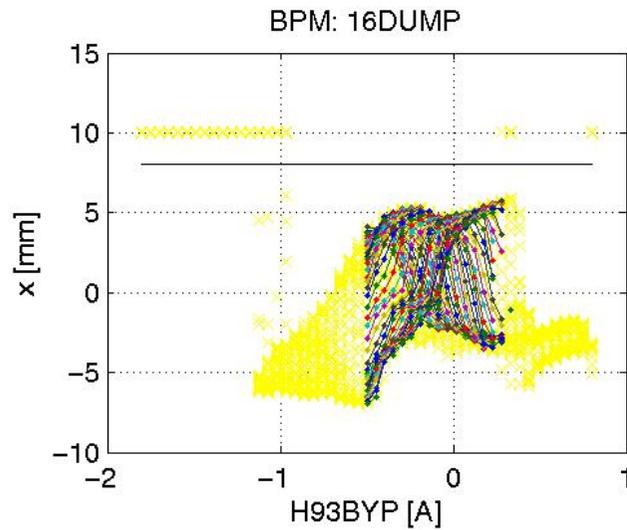
Beam Scan with Steerers 93BYP



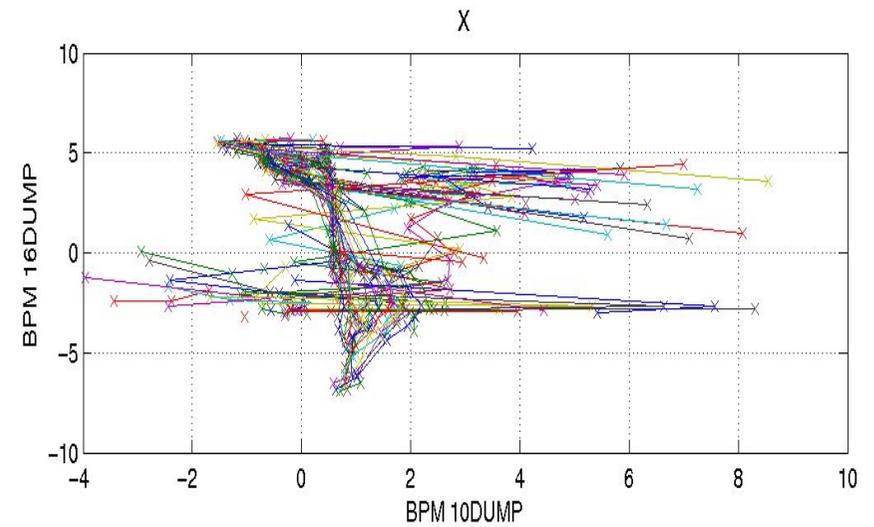
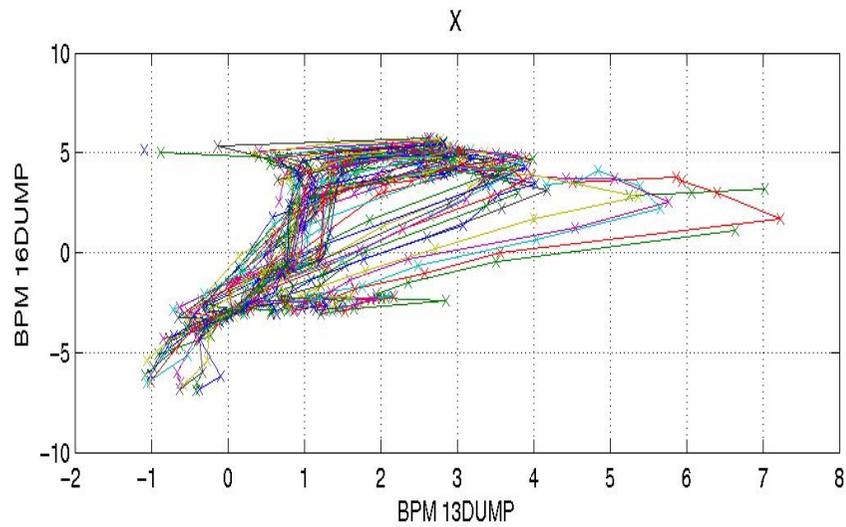
Beam Scan with Steerers 93BYP



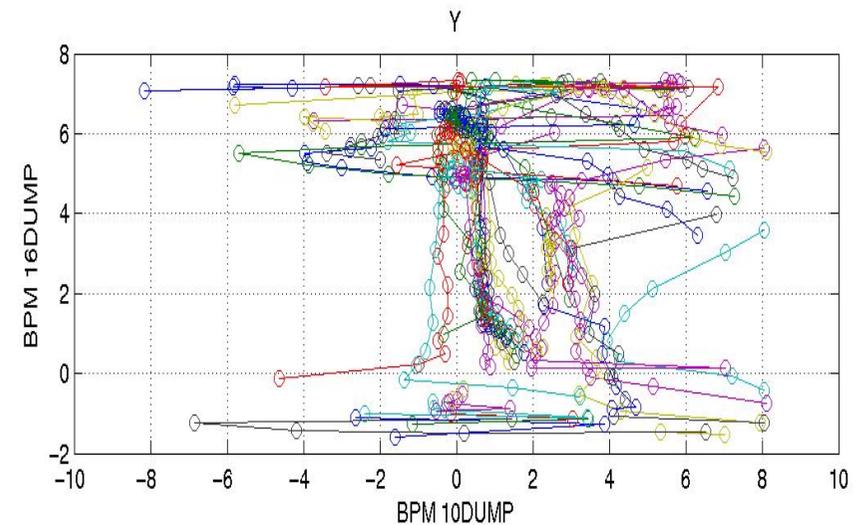
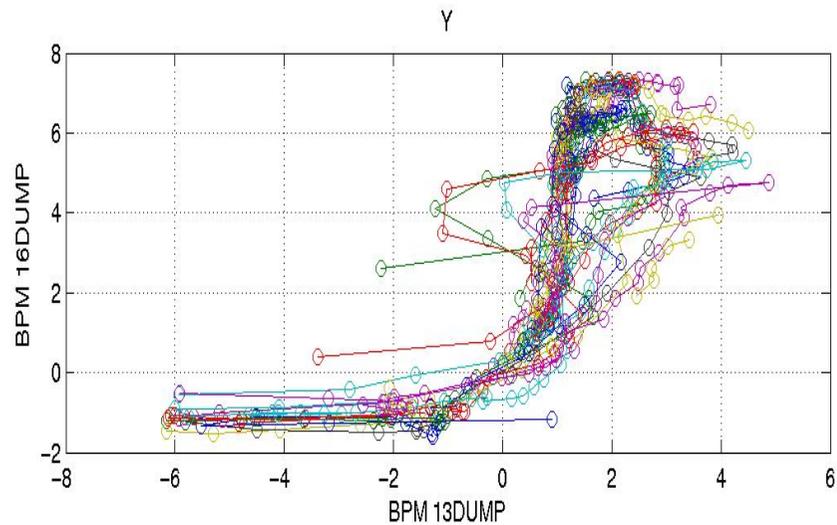
Beam Scan with Steerers 93BYP



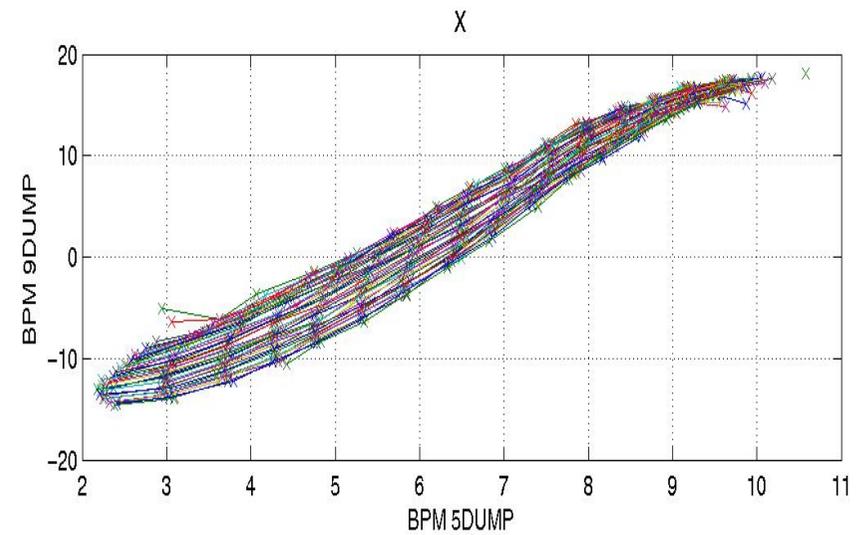
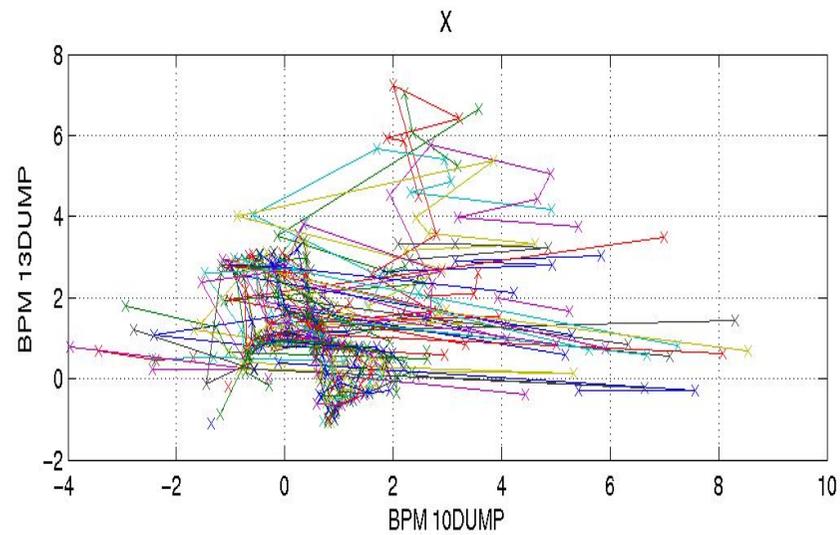
Beam Scan: BPM Correlations



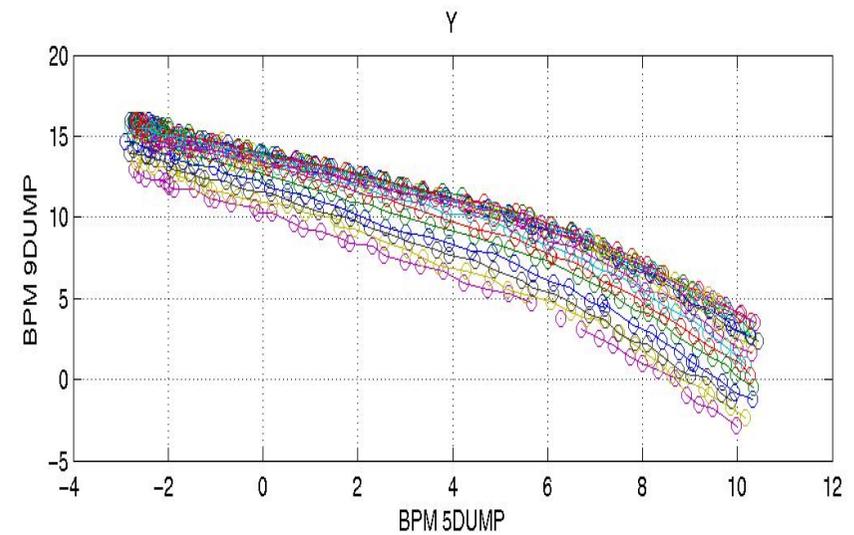
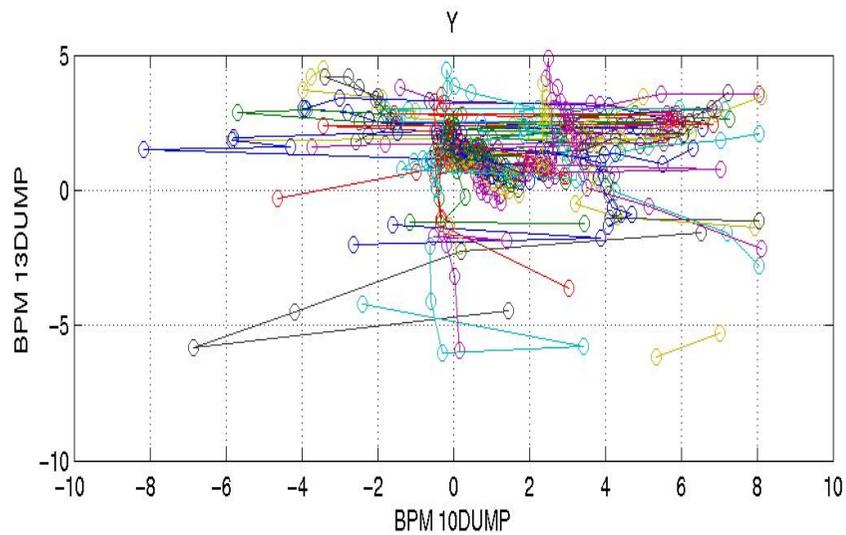
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Beam Scan: BPM Correlations (2)



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Summary

- Motivation of dump line upgrade
 - damage of dump line with long pulses in Sep 2008
- Lots of new useful diagnostics
 - BPMs
 - BLM: glass fibers, ionization chambers, beam halo monitors (diamond and sapphire), Cerenkov fibers
 - still some things not understood (BPM calibration, BLM signals and correlations)
 - however, good diagnostics for beam alignment
- Still to do
 - understand beam movement
 - calibrate dump BPMs