

Status of FL24 (focused): Report on current commissioning results.

Marion Kuhlmann
Hamburg, 2017-06-06

Memorandum of Understanding between DESY and Elettra:
"Future developments, realizations and commissioning of specialized K-B
(Kirkpatrick-Baez) bending mirror systems for Fermi and FLASH".

KAOS [Kirkpatrick-Baez Adaptive Optical System]

Direct co-operation of PADREeS:

(**PADReS**, which stands for **P**hoton **A**nalysis **D**elivery and **RE**duction **S**ystem.)

Marco Zangrando, Nicola Mahne, Lorenzo Raimondi, Michele Manfreda, Furio Zudini,
Riccardo Gobessi, Claudio Fava, Simone Gerusina, Luca Rumiz, Luka Novinec

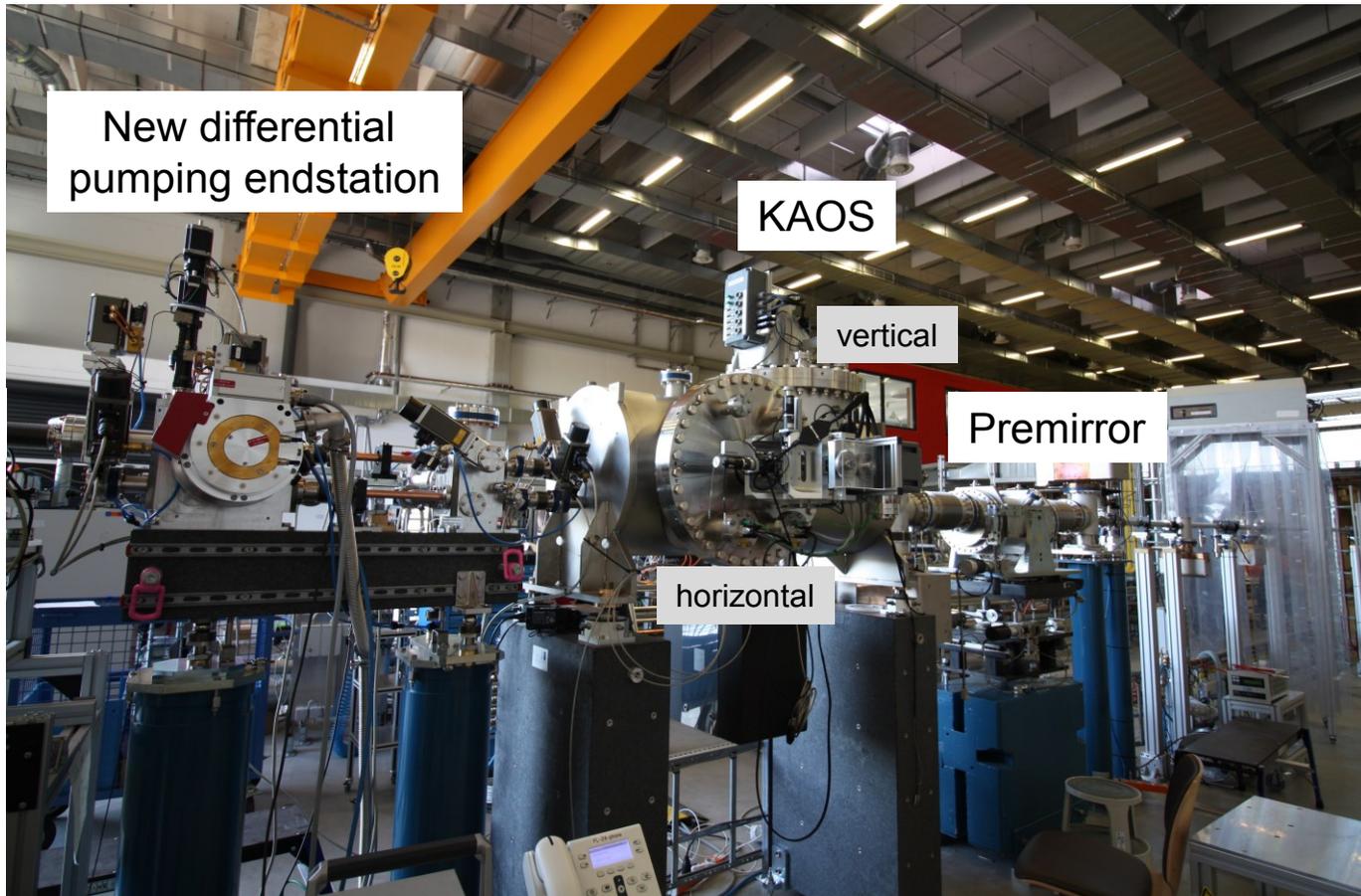
and part of FLASH-B:

Elke Plönjes-Palm, Barbara Keitel, Günter Brenner, Maciej Brachmanski,
Mabel Ruiz-Lopez, Thomas Wodzinski,



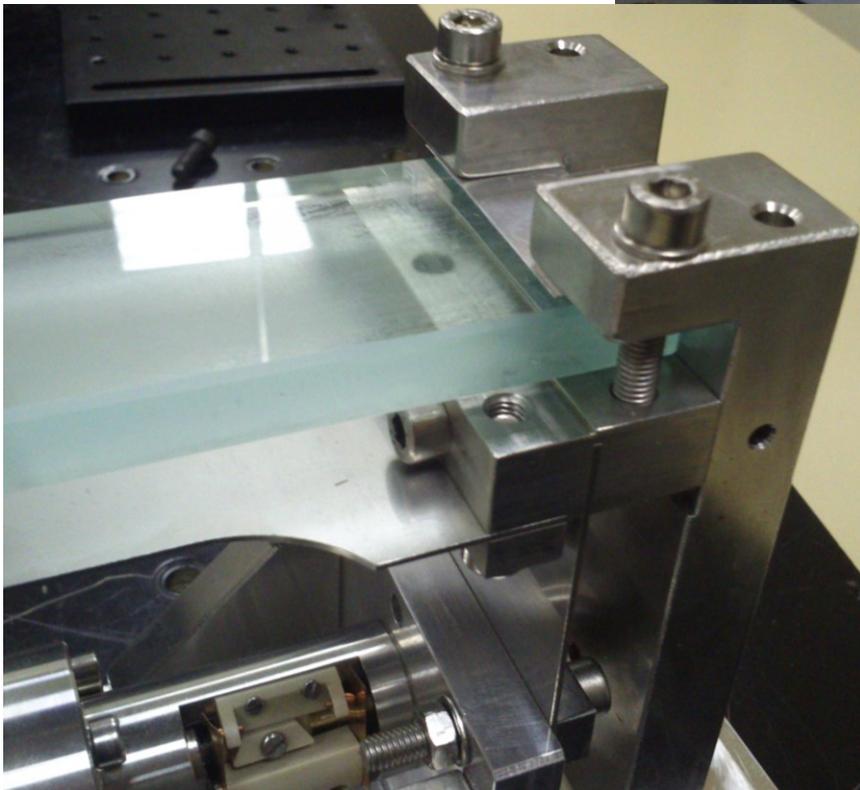
FL24 focusing optics: KAOS

Experiment



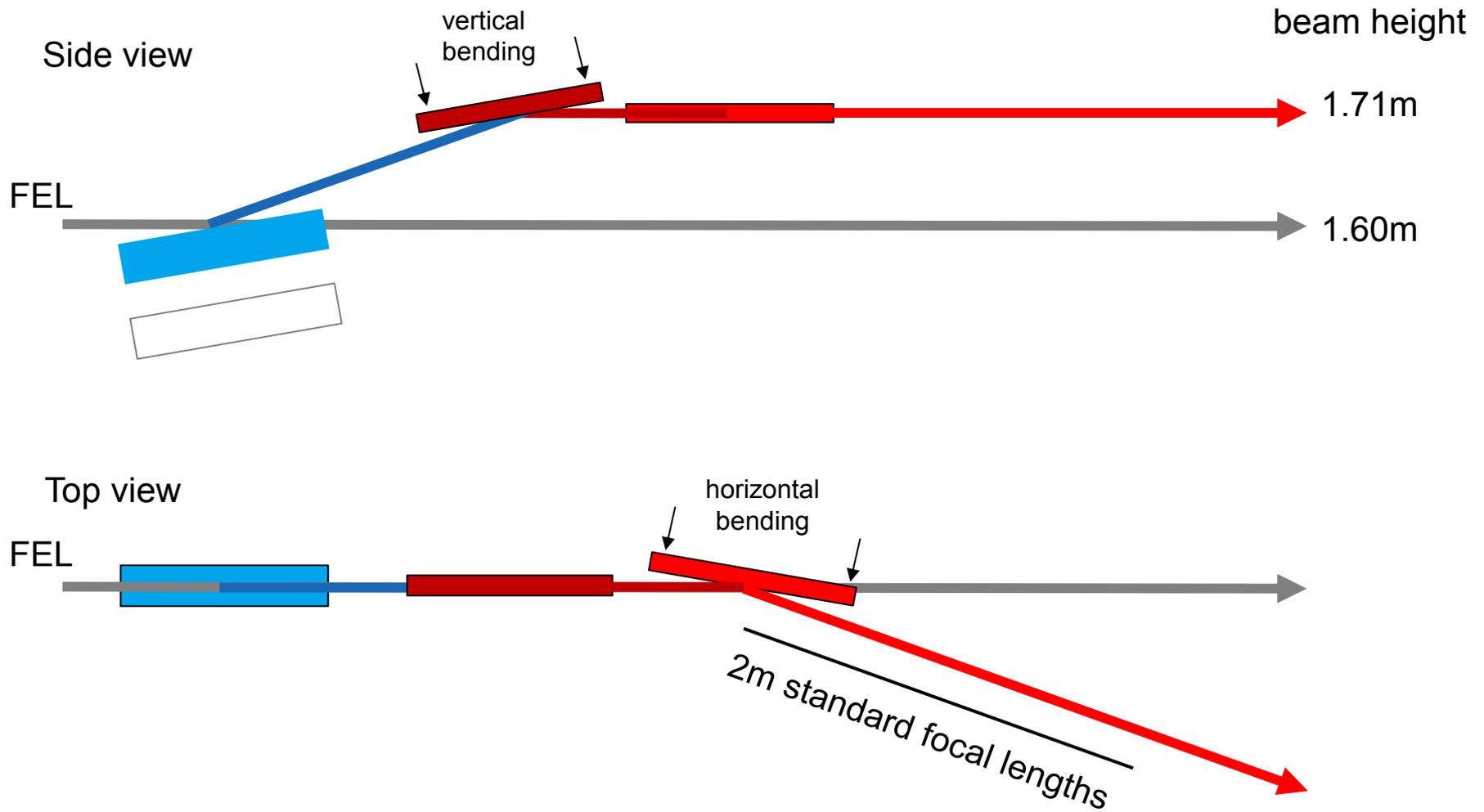
Bending

Optical surface
380mm x 14mm



Bending from flat ($>100\text{km}$) to radius of 60m.

Geometry



(not to scale)



'Operator View'

7.68

FL2 running with single bunch at 8nm => checked with OPIS

FLASH2 Undulator Controls

Wavelength: 7.68 nm

Delta Phi: 0.0 Autom. Undu. Optics Active

Status: Ready Energy from Dipole 1029.84 MeV

Group actions: All Stop, All to max. gap, All active to park

Taper Controls: Group no: 1 $\Delta k/k$: -0.01 [%] off Taper: 0.00

Legend: Open, Park, Closed, Moving

FL2SASE3 to FL2SASE14 status: SASE3-5, 6-8, 9-11, 12-14 are Closed. SASE6-14 Undulator: Active, Phase Shifter: Active, Taper Group: 1, $\Delta k/k$ [%]: 0.00

FL2_CE_YAG_DET2

Camera ID: 21Basler acA1300-30gm#00305315EBB0#...

Camera Connection: Server On, Power Expert

Params: W: 1296, H: 966

Images: Start / Stop checked, Frame 2236300

Scale XY: X Scale checked, Y Scale checked

Tool Box: ROI 1 checked, ROI 2 checked

DAQ: Mode, Sender: NO SENDER

Rate [Hz]: 10.0, Delay: 0.0

SASE6 to 14 are closed

Undulator: Active

Gap Value: 15.575 SP 15.575

Phase Shifter: Active $\Delta\phi$: 225.00

0.00

No Taper

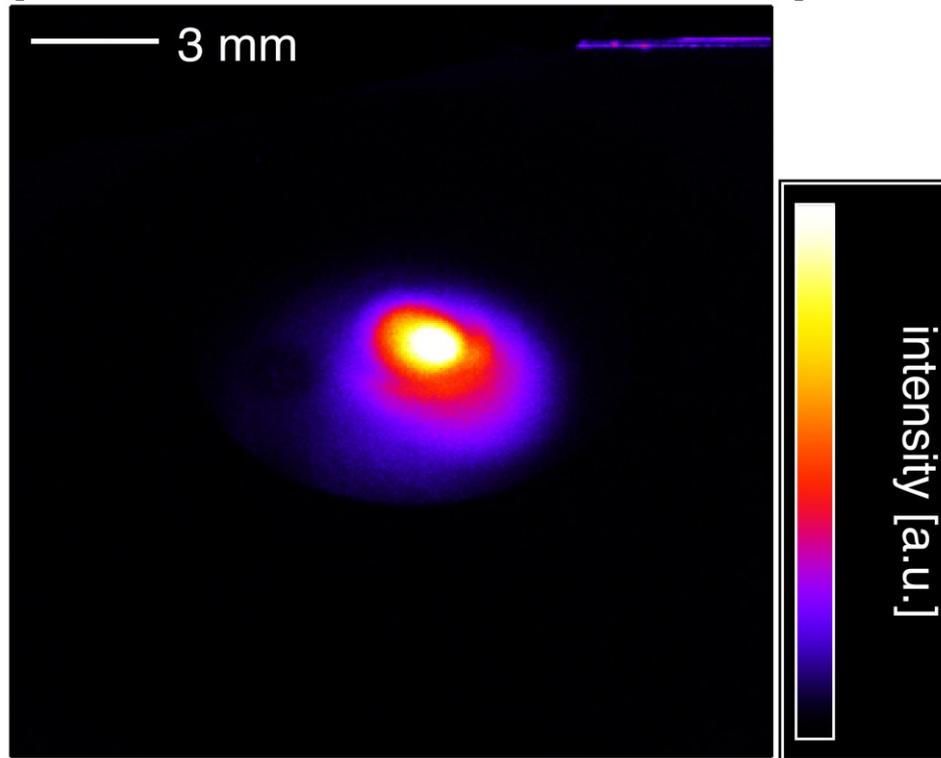


Det2

[19.5m downstream from center SASE14]

21.04.17

8nm



divergence

hori: 5.66×10^{-5} avg / rad,

vert: 7.83×10^{-5} avg / rad

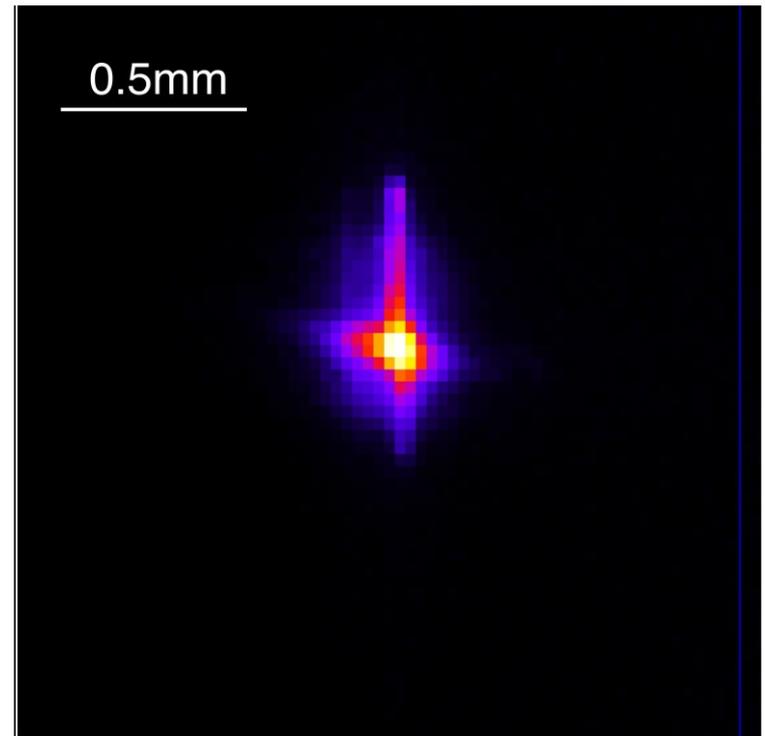
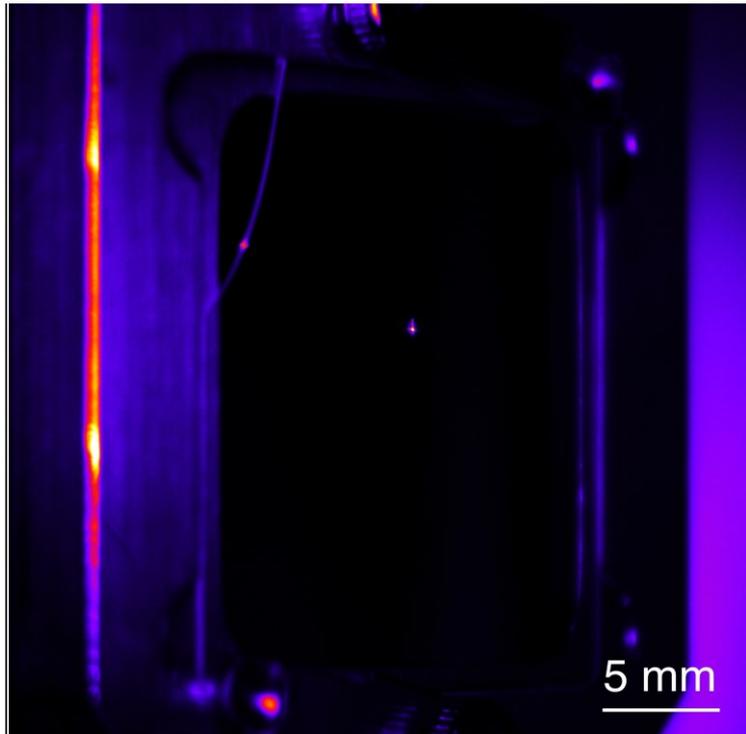
beam size

hori: 1.0792 avg / mm,

Vert: 1.1977 avg / mm

[fwhm]

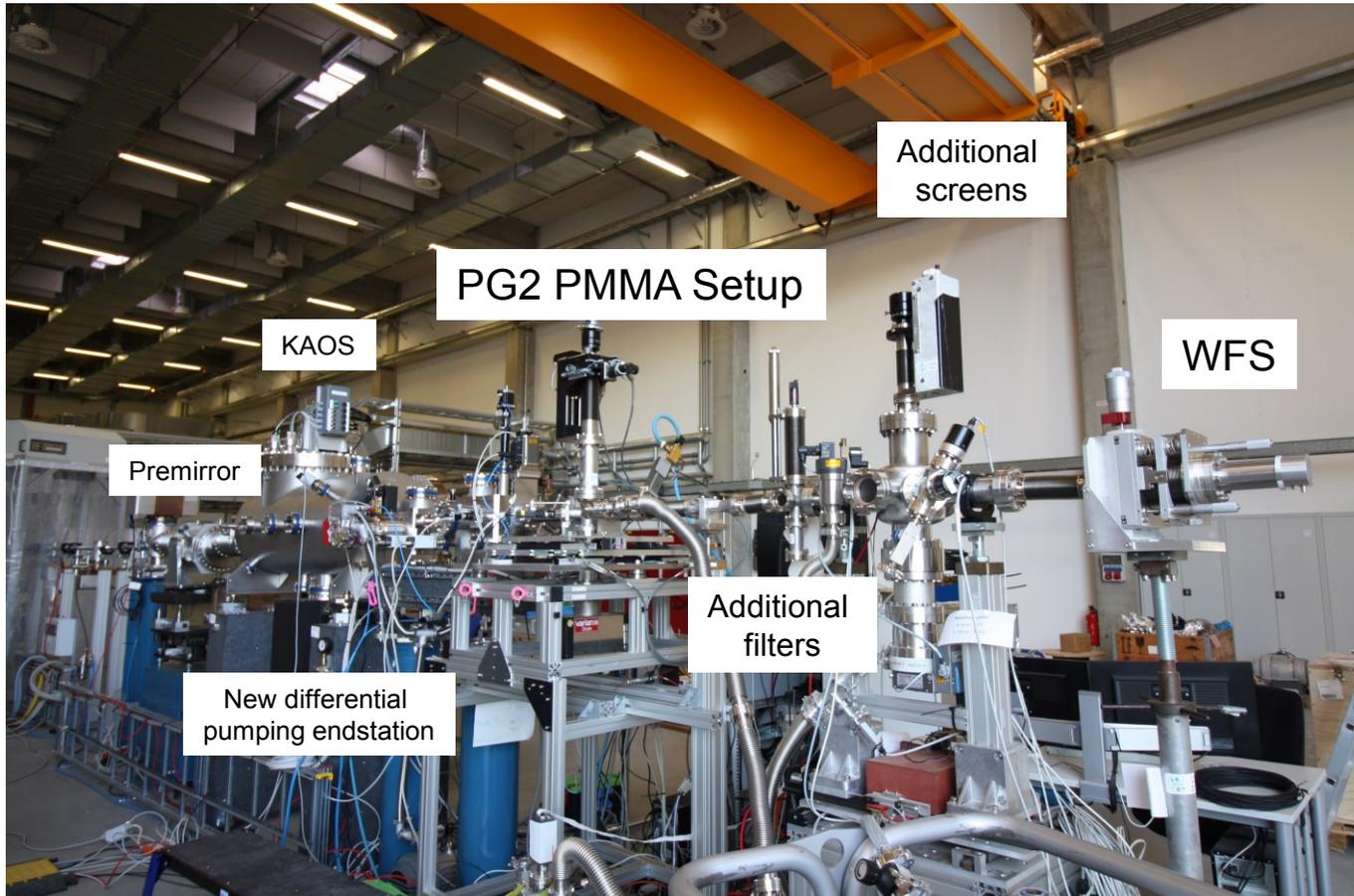
FL24_Exp1
[90m downstream from center SASE14]



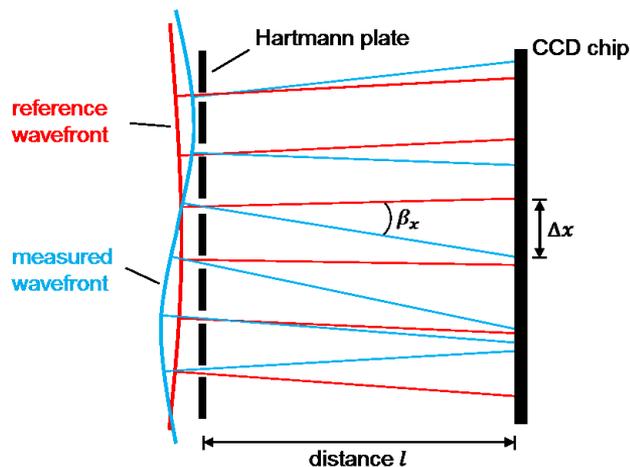
0.029mm / pixel



Commissioning

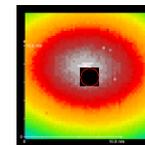
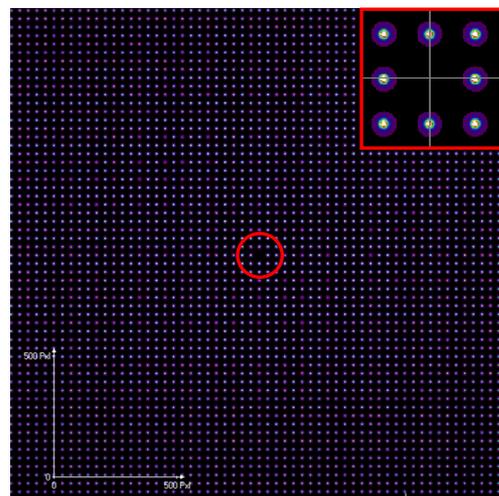


Wavefront Measurement



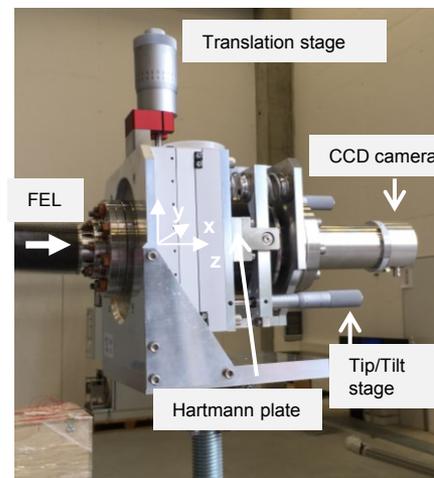
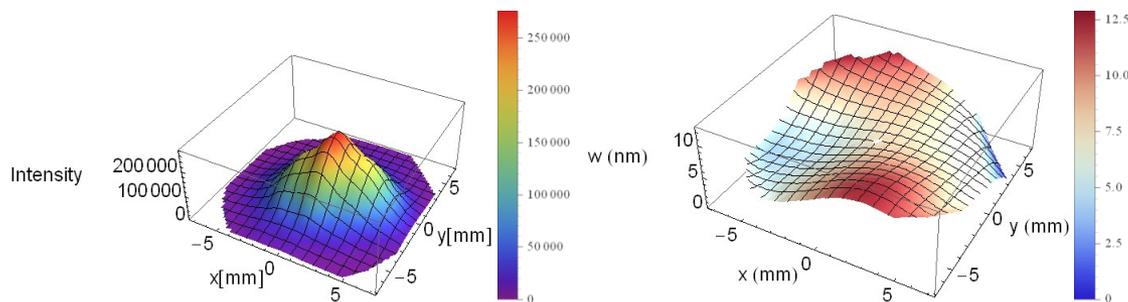
The **actual beam** is compared to a **reference wave** (spherical wave).

Spot pattern of reference wave



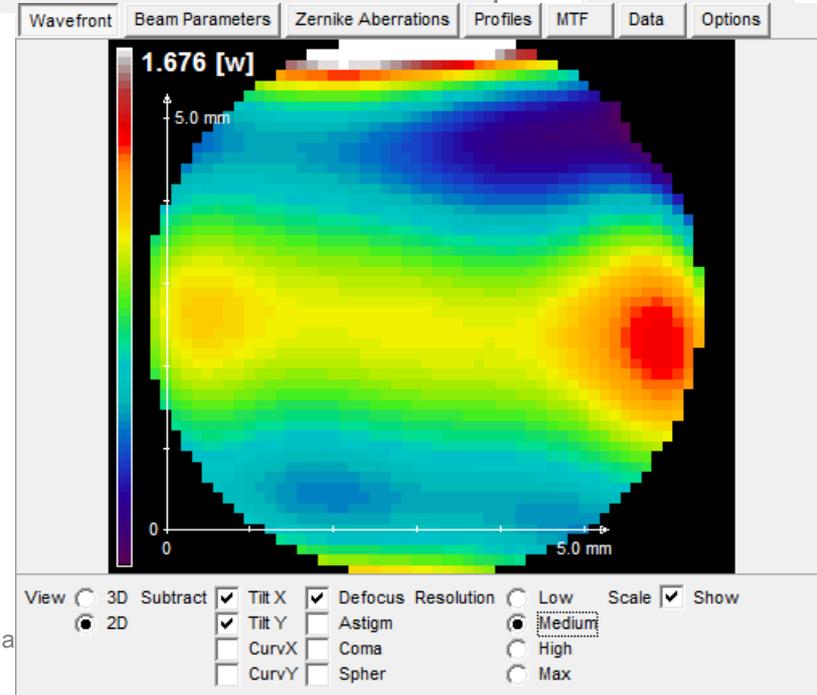
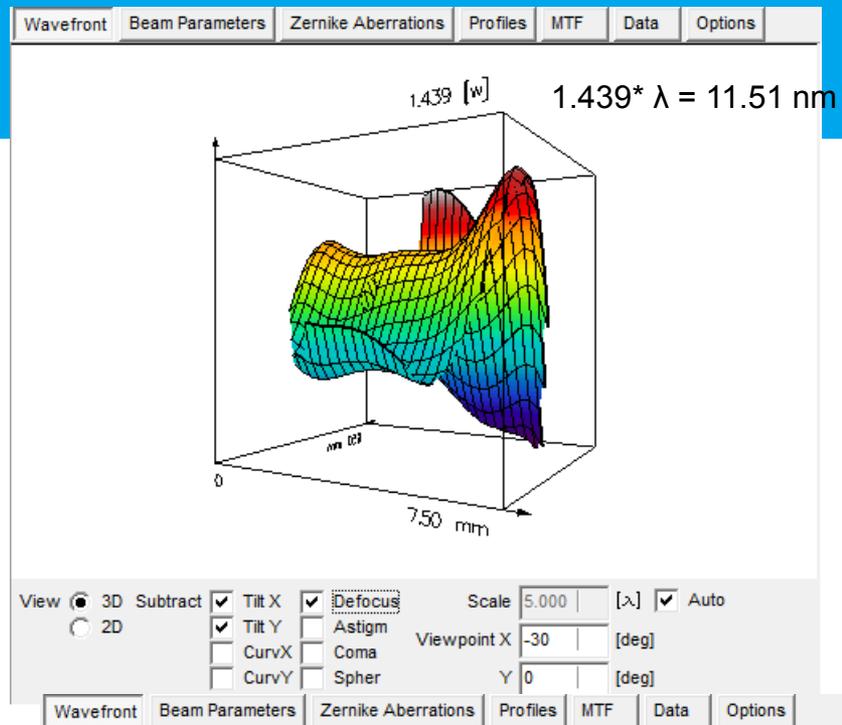
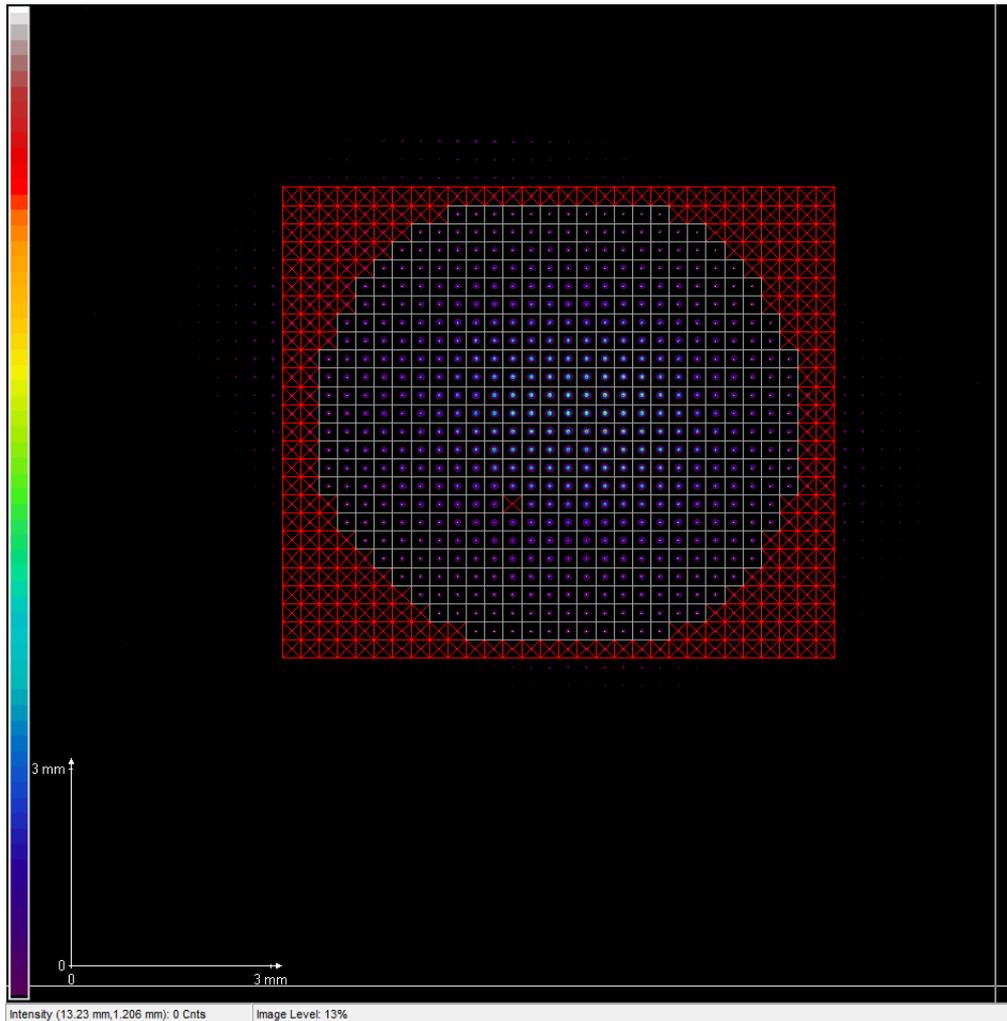
Longterm collaboration of DESY
with Laser-Lab Göttingen e.V. (LLG)

FLASH2 at 13.5nm



Keitel, B., Plönjes, E., Kreis, S., Kuhlmann, M., Tiedtke, K., Mey, T., Schäfer, B., and Mann, K., "Hartmann wavefront Sensors and their application at FLASH," Special Issue (PhotonDiag2015), J. Synchrotron Rad. **23**, 43-49 (2016).

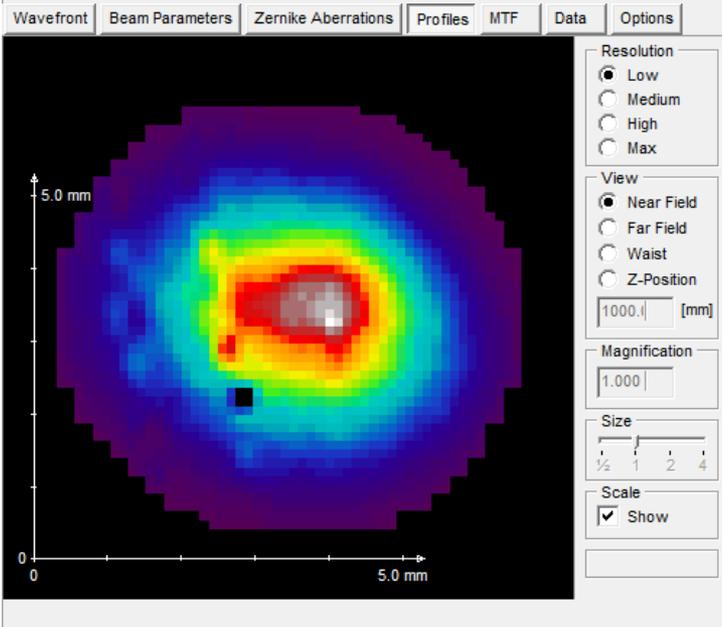
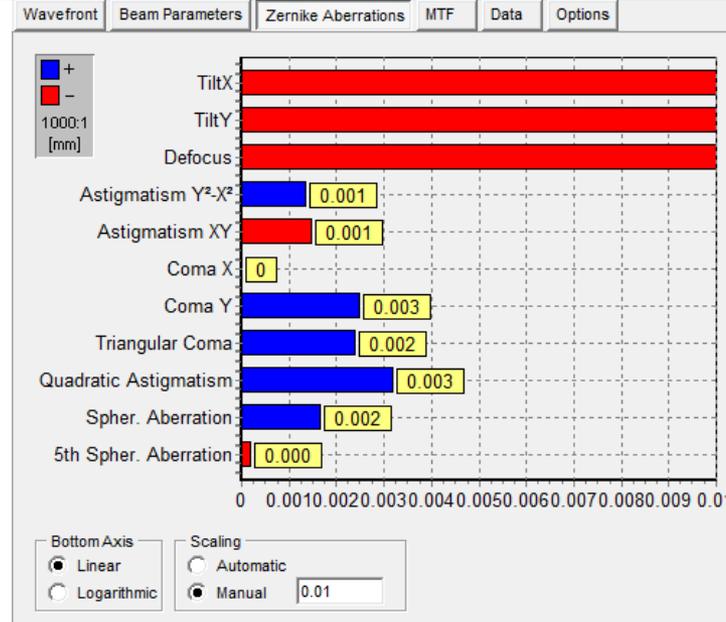




File: av30_zu_sequence4.tif32

Wavefront		Beam Parameters		Zernike Aberrations		MTF		Data		Options	
rms Deformation [mm]	1.747562E-6	RayleighLengthX [mm]	3.1609								
pv Irregularity [mm]	1.157172E-5	RayleighLengthY [mm]	9.9363								
Defocus [mm]	1983.041	Slope rms [mrad]	0.8145								
General Astigm.	3.371437	Slope max [mrad]	1.0000								
Strehl	0.1033	Beam Ellipticity	0.83								
M ² z	7.8511										

Angle / MainAxis	0°	45°	-17.84°
M ² X	1.8865	4.0632	2.3699
M ² Y	4.4242	3.7814	4.1635
DivergenceX [mrad]	2.4656	2.4224	2.5023
DivergenceY [mrad]	2.1296	2.1786	2.0864
BeamWidthX [mm]	4.8939	4.8038	4.9665
BeamWidthY [mm]	4.2134	4.3158	4.1275
WaistPositionX [mm]	-1984.8612	-1983.0521	-1984.7941
WaistPositionY [mm]	-1978.4265	-1980.9493	-1978.2538
WaistDifference [RL]	-0.9826	-0.2772723	-0.9620
WaistDiameterX [mm]	0.0077934	0.0170853	0.0096471
WaistDiameterY [mm]	0.0211608	0.0176792	0.0203263



Beam parameter (see tab above) calculated from second order moments, coordinate system of the CCD camera (lab coordinate system):

Fwhm waist diameter X: 4.58 μm

Fwhm waist diameter Y: 12.46 μm



Fresnel Propagation using FFT and beam transformation with Born-Wolf expansion 6.

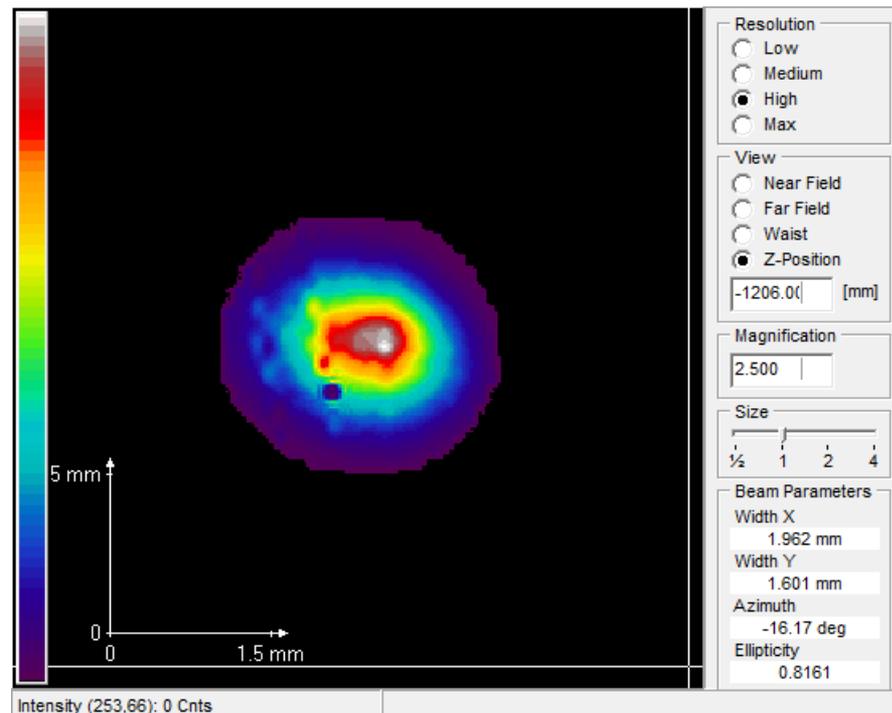
Focus positions from propagation:

For these beam parameters a coordinate system of the principal axis of the propagated beam at position z is used (different at each z -position because it rotates with the beam).

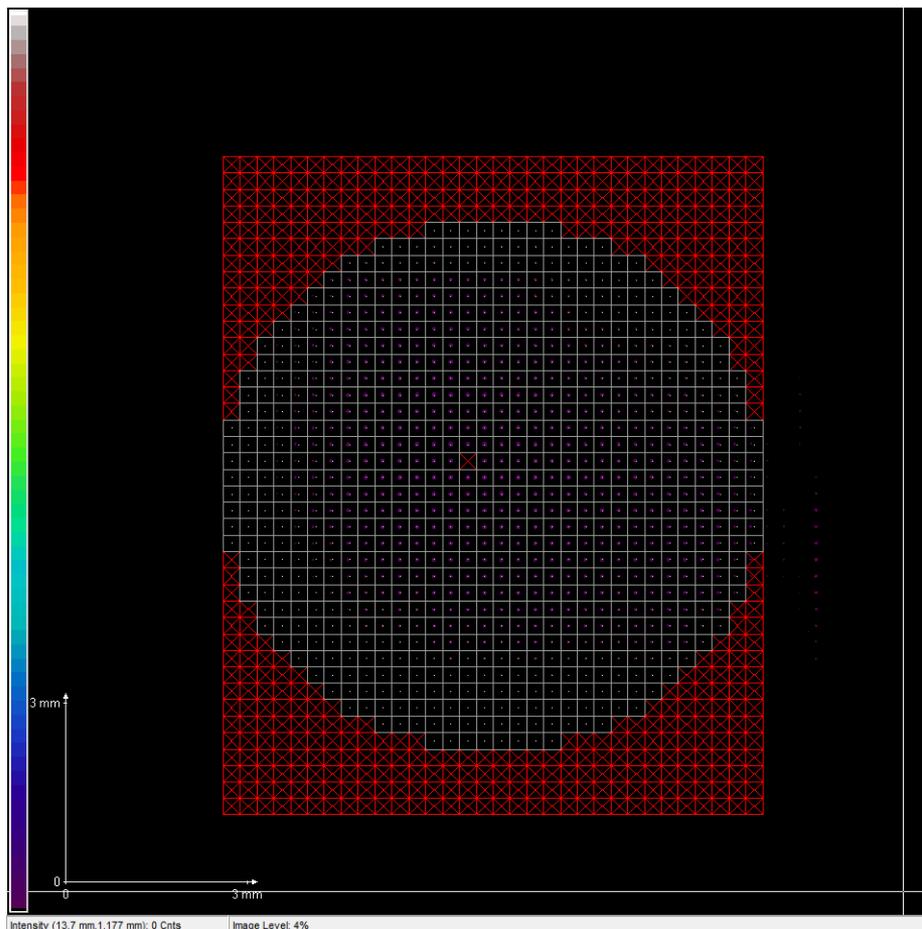
At 800 mm after the focus:

Waist X (fwhm): 1.16 mm at $z = -1206$ mm

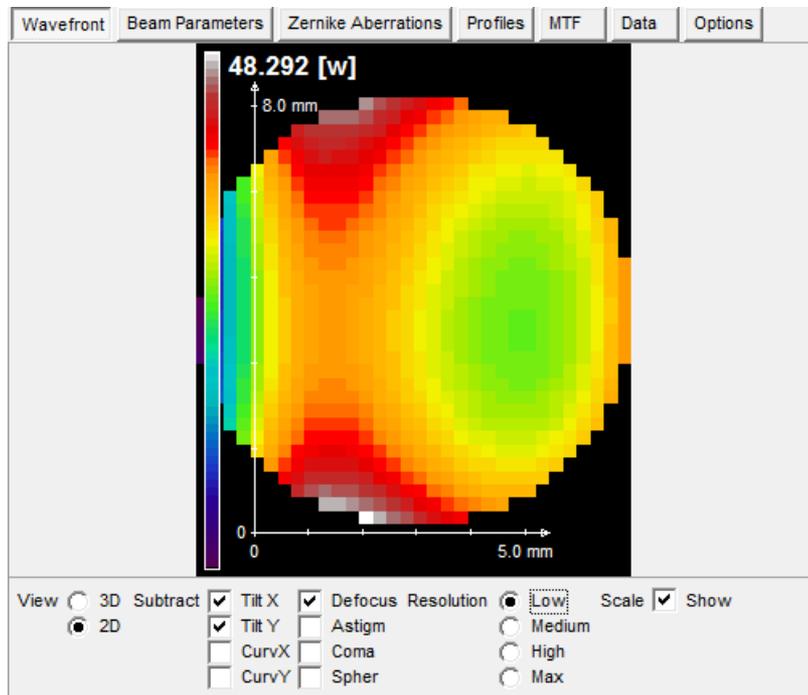
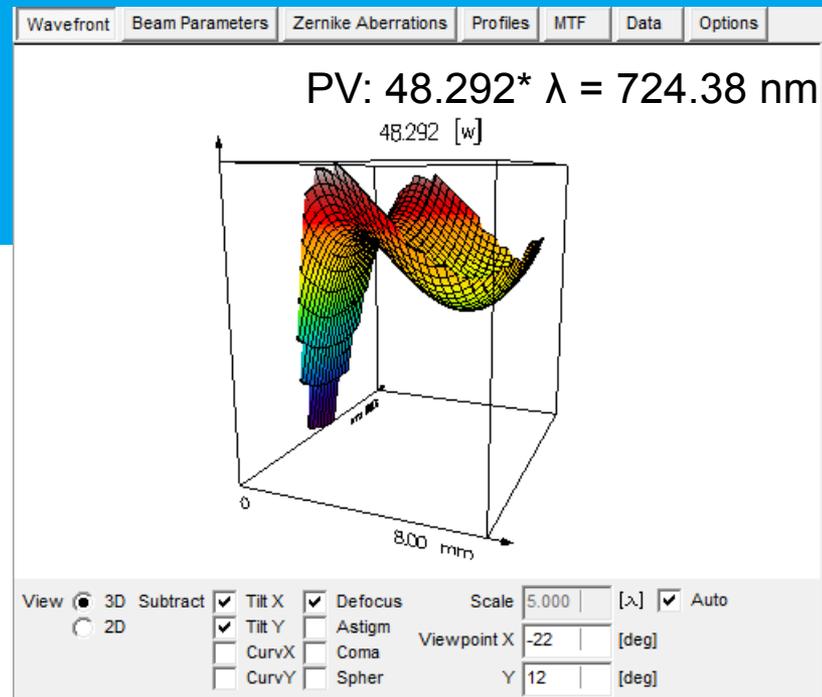
Waist Y (fwhm): 0.94 mm at $z = -1206$ mm



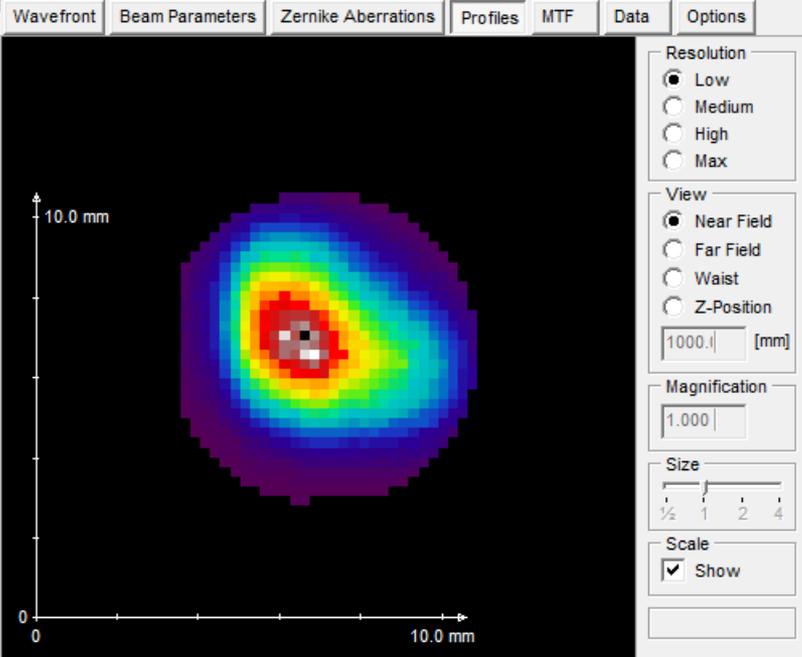
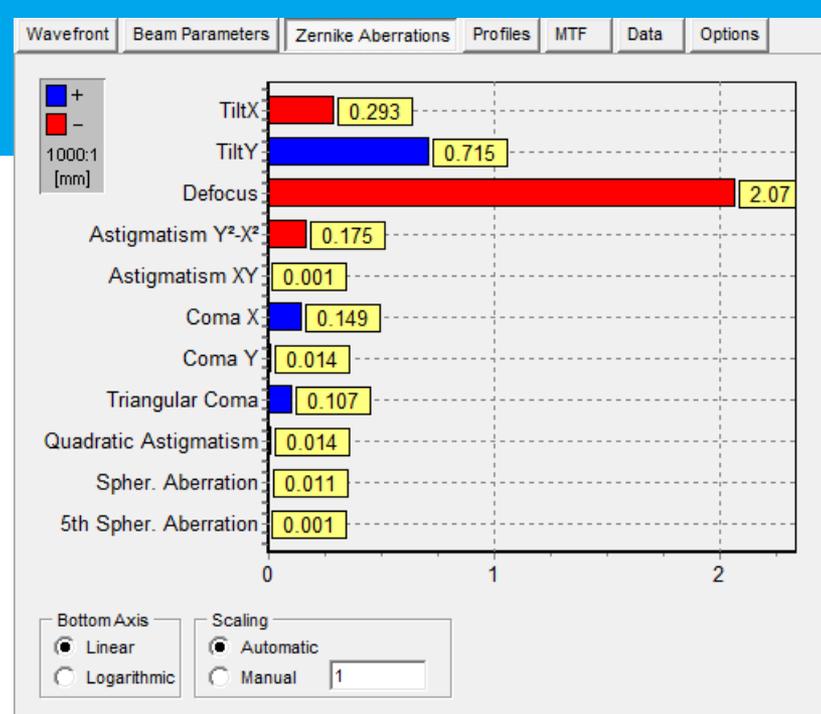
FL24 18.05.17



File: av_zu_sequence3.tif32



Wavefront		Beam Parameters		Zernike Aberrations		Profiles		MTF		Data		Options	
rms Deformation [mm]	0	RayleighLengthX [mm]	169.8308										
pv Irregularity [mm]	0.0007202442	RayleighLengthY [mm]	16.1092										
Defocus [mm]	1905.455	Slope rms [mrad]	1.0661										
General Astigm.	3649.383	Slope max [mrad]	0.9997										
Strehl	0.0000	Beam Ellipticity	0.80										
M ² z	580.5896												
Angle / MainAxis	0°	45°	-33.66°										
M ² X	91.4757	72.8280	84.2999										
M ² Y	6.6275	58.5664	46.5612										
DivergenceX [mrad]	3.2073	3.2926	3.3426										
DivergenceY [mrad]	2.8031	2.7025	2.6404										
BeamWidthX [mm]	6.0897	6.4073	6.4517										
BeamWidthY [mm]	5.6024	5.2362	5.1814										
WaistPositionX [mm]	-1891.0747	-1941.7502	-1924.7919										
WaistPositionY [mm]	-1998.5715	-1931.5038	-1958.1931										
WaistDifference [RL]	1.1563	-0.0728107	0.2459										
WaistDiameterX [mm]	0.5447055	0.4224395	0.4816700										
WaistDiameterY [mm]	0.0451557	0.4138927	0.3367864										



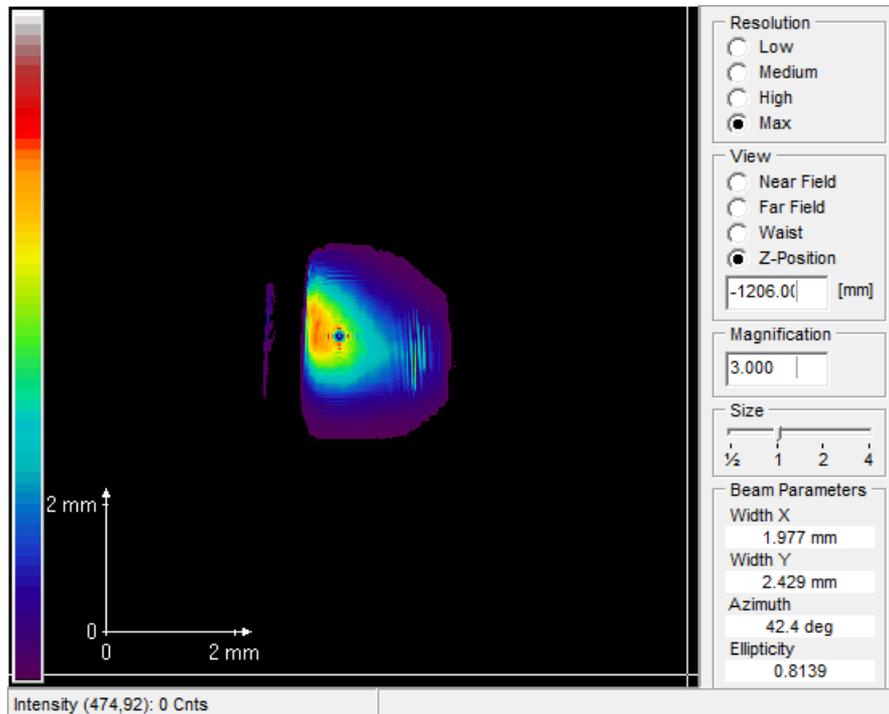
Beam parameters (see tab above) calculated from second order moments in the coordinate system of the CCD camera (lab coordinate system):

Fwhm waist diameter X: 320.7 μm
 Fwhm waist diameter Y: 26.58 μm

File: av_zu_sequence3.tif32



Fresnel Propagation using FFT and beam transformation with Born-Wolf expansion 6.



Focus positions from propagation:

For these beam parameters a coordinate system of the principal axis of the propagated beam at position z is used (different at each z -position because it rotates with the beam).

At 800 mm after the focus:

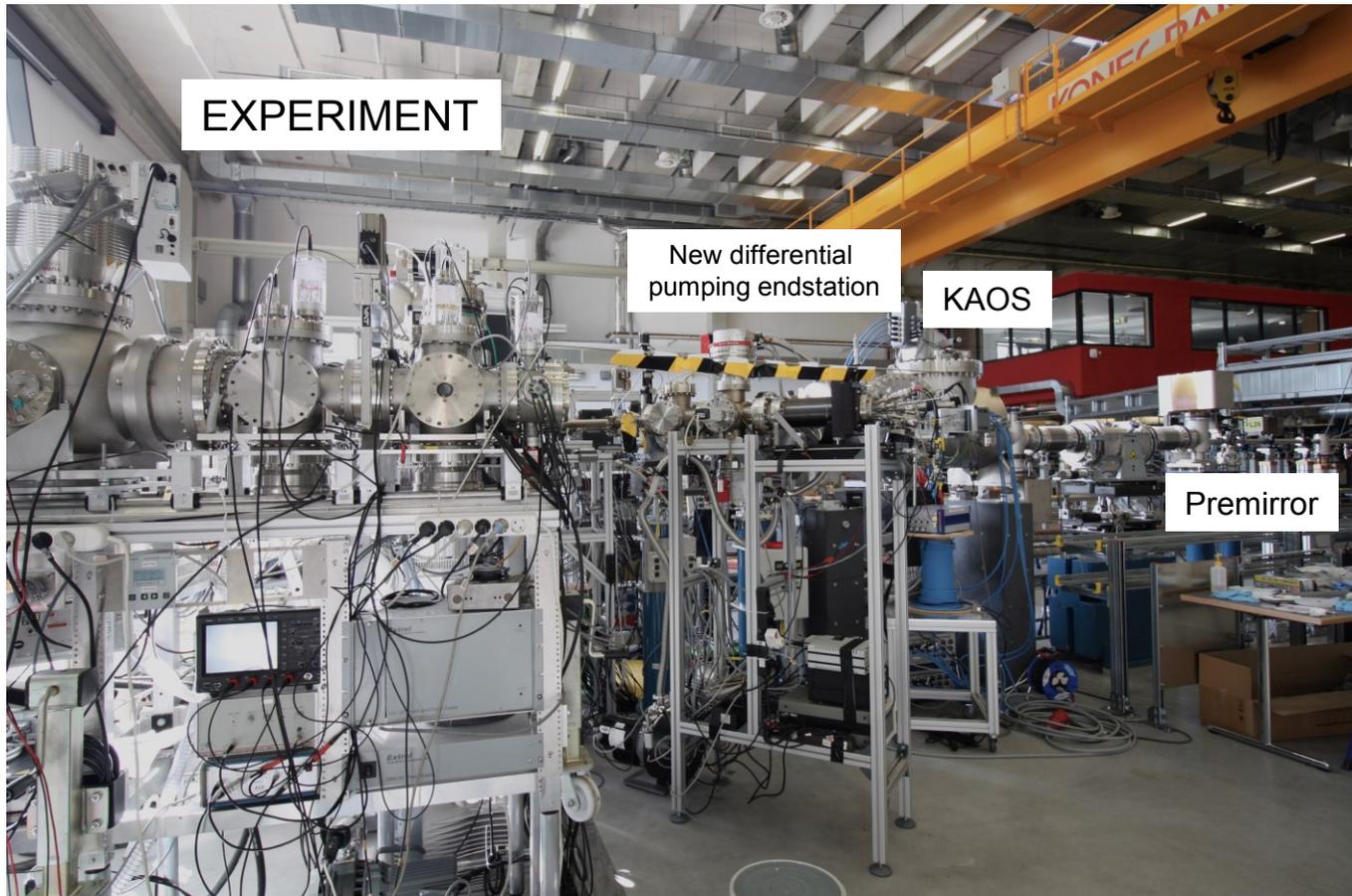
Waist X (fwhm): 1.16 mm at $z = -1206$ mm

Waist Y (fwhm): 1.43 mm at $z = -1206$ mm

Current User Experiment at FL24

University of Rostock Meiweis-Broer / Martinez:

'XUV-induced multiple core ionisation of size selected metallic clusters'

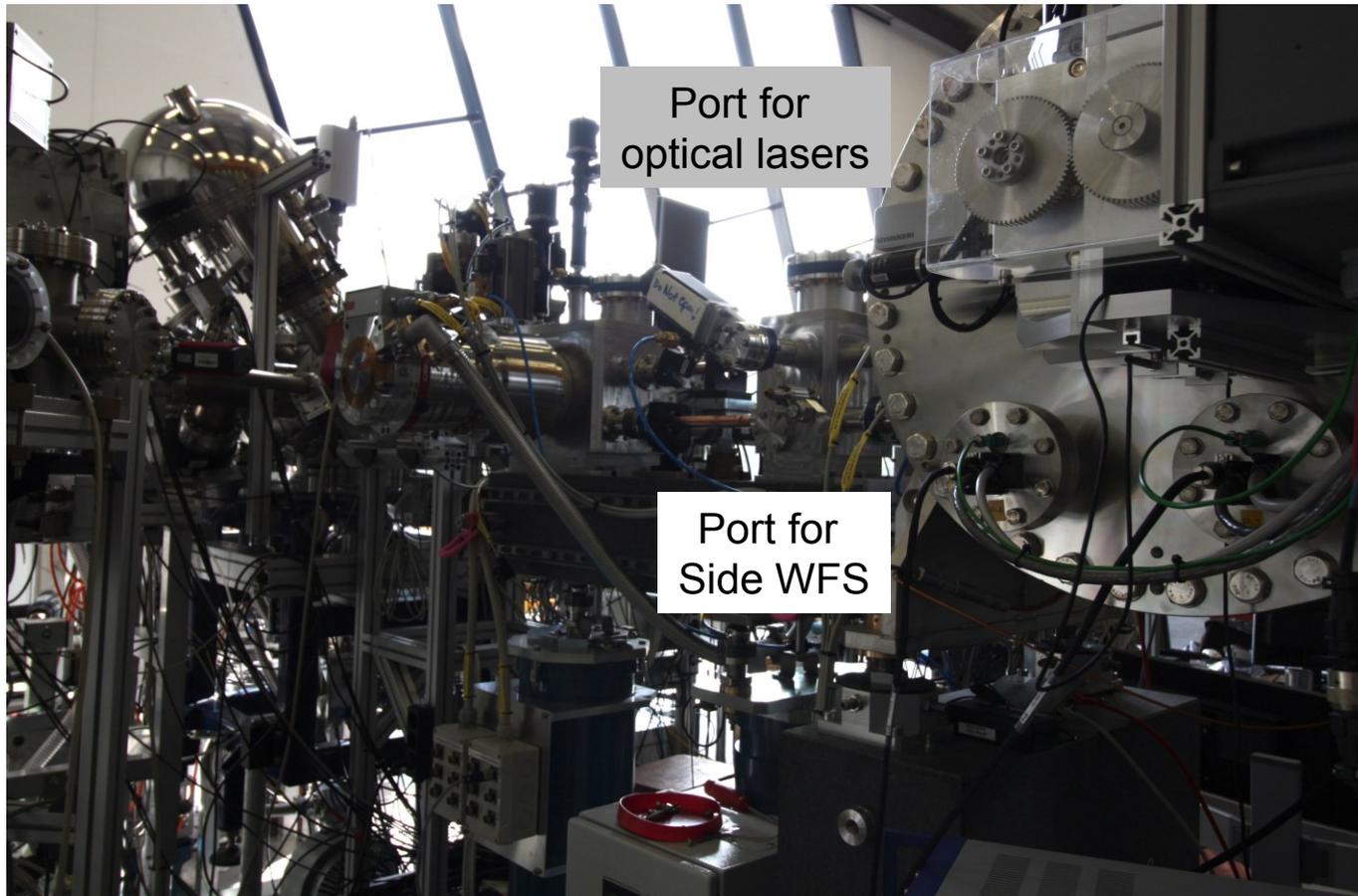


FEL parameters:

300 bunches,
26nm at FL2
(FL1=13.5nm),
12 undulators,
maximal taper
[last 5 with 1.5%]

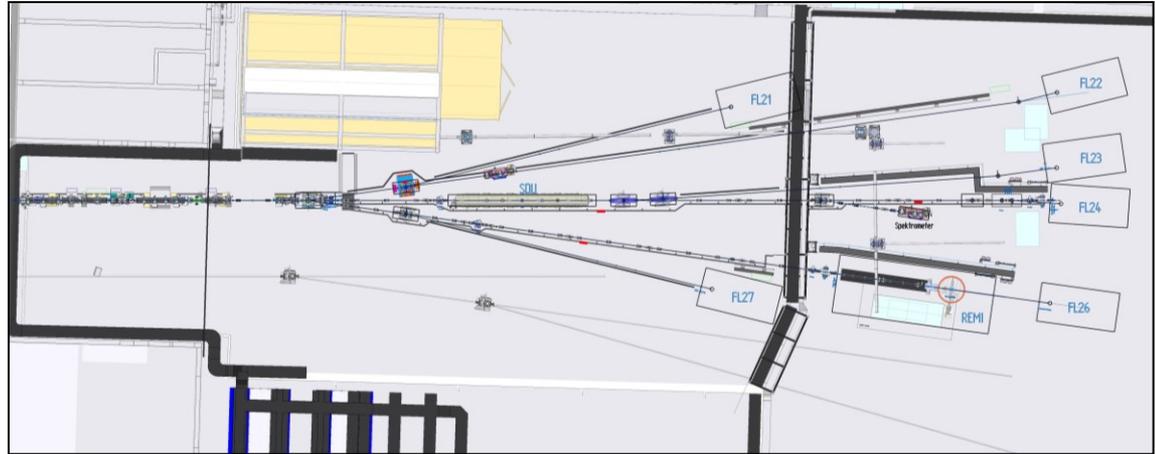
=> 350 μ J GMDT

FL24 next Steps



FL24 up-coming Steps

University of Münster: Split and Delay Unit



To be continued...

