



# Progress of the Optical Replica Synthesizer Experiment

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for the ORS collaboration:

G. Angelova, VZ, *Uppsala University*

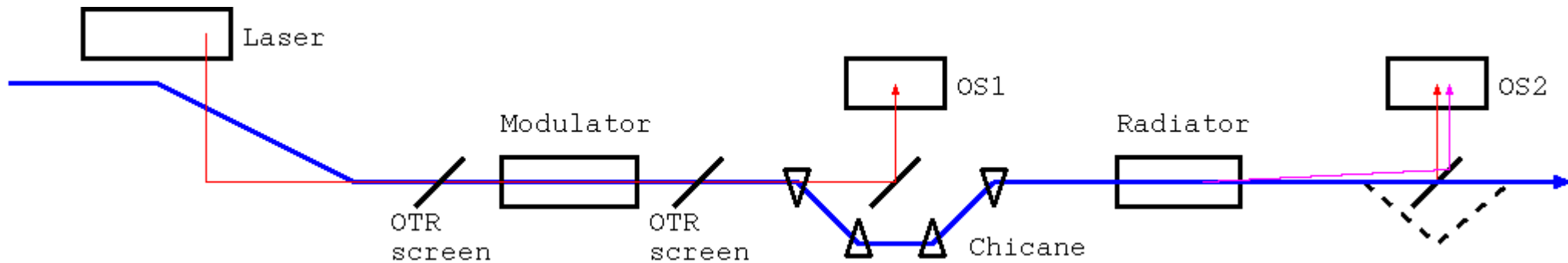
P. Meulen, P. Salén, M. Larsson, M. Hamberg, *Stockholm University*

H. Schlarb, E. Saldin, E. Schneidmiller, M. Yurkov,  
F. Löhl, A. Winter, *DESY*

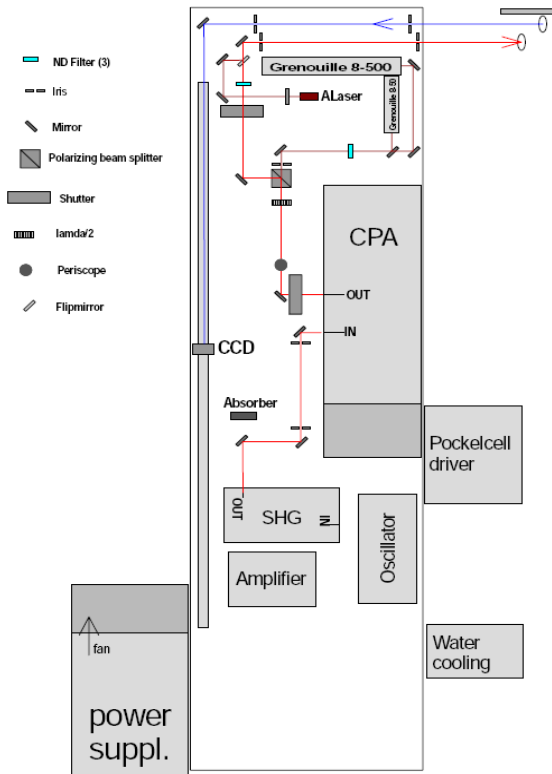
J. Bödewadt, S. Khan, *Universität Hamburg*  
A. Meseck, *BESSY*

# The Idea

- Problem: measure ultra-short bunches in the 10s of fs range: EOS, TEO, LOLA, ORS
  - too fast for electronics (10 Gsamples/s --> 100 ps)
  - but laser folks know (autocorrelation, FROG)
- Solution: make an optical copy of the electron bunch and analyze that with laser methods.



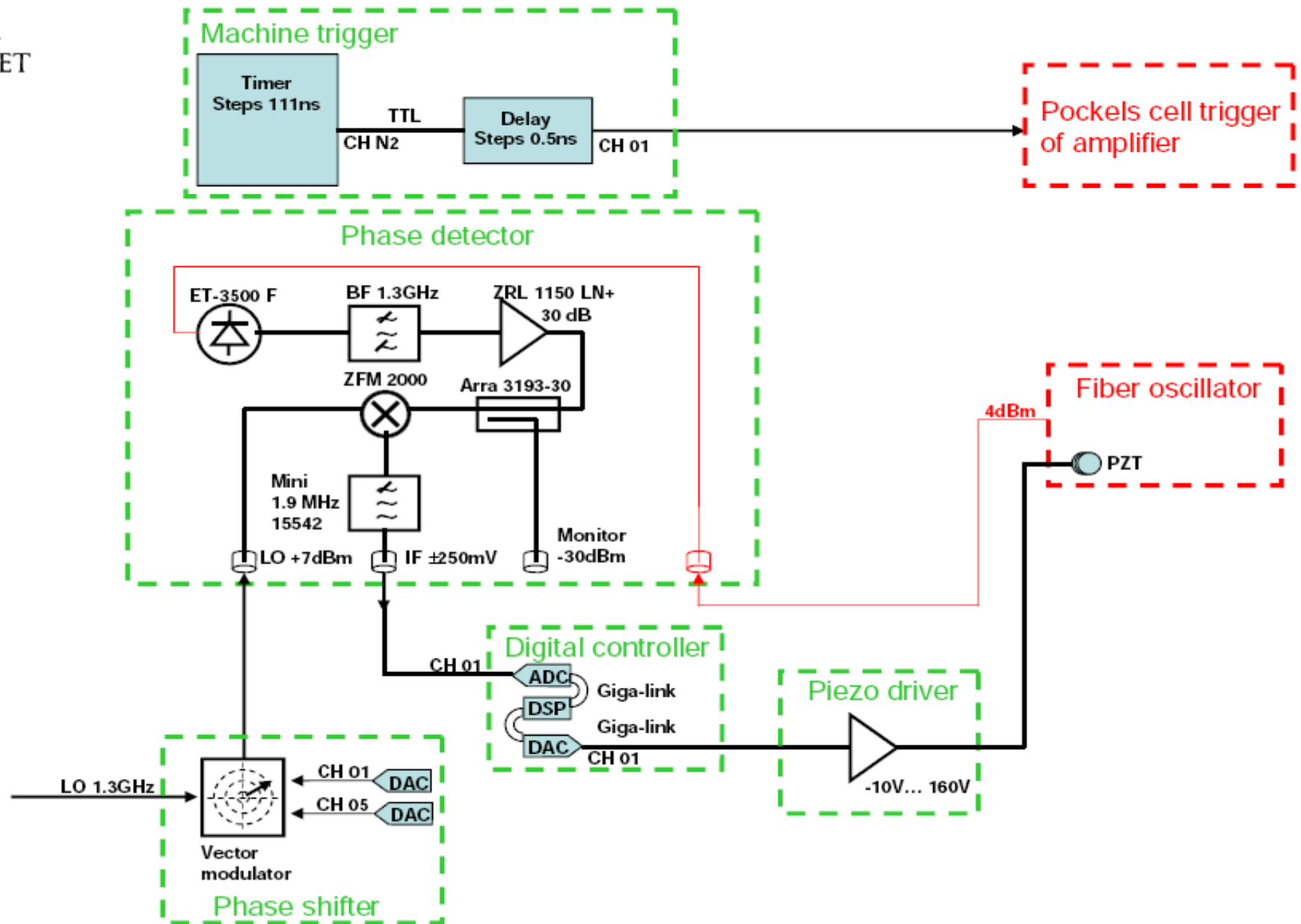
# The Seed Laser



- Er-fiber ring-oscillator ( $\sim 1550$  nm) phase locked to RF (micro-timing)
- Booster amplifier
- 2nd harmonic generation to 772 nm
- CPA 2001 regenerative amplifier on loan from Stockholm
- Pockels cell fire to let the light pulse out (macro-timing)
- 0.7 mJ/pulse, 200 fs
- Safety shutters (ND and other)
- Diagnostics: Frog, virtual waist



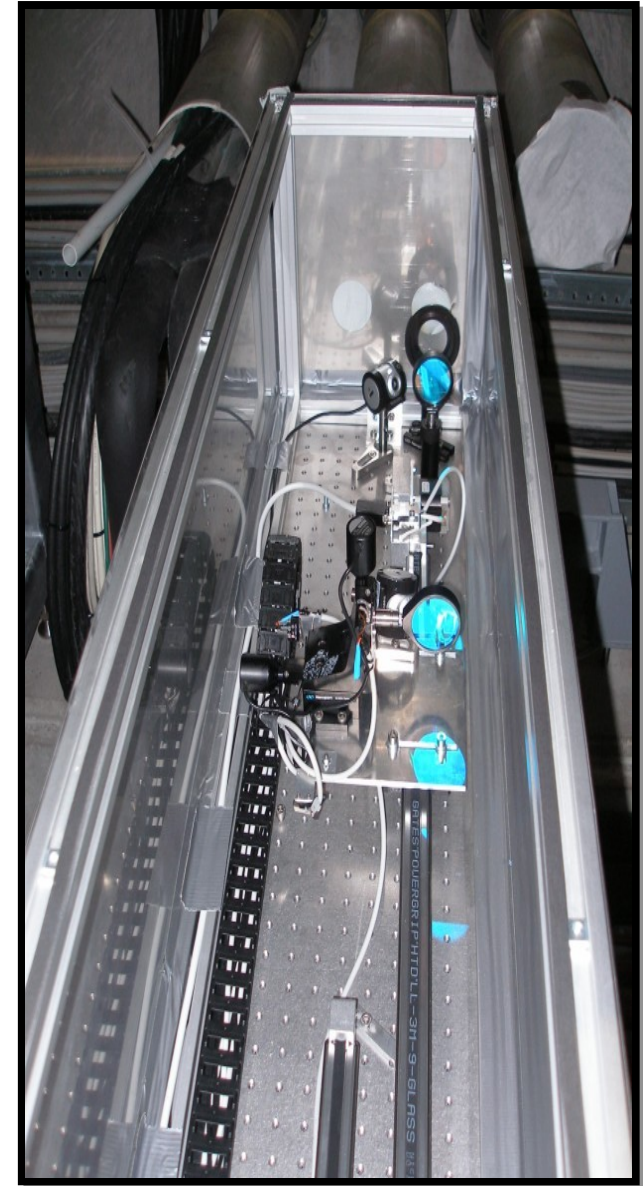
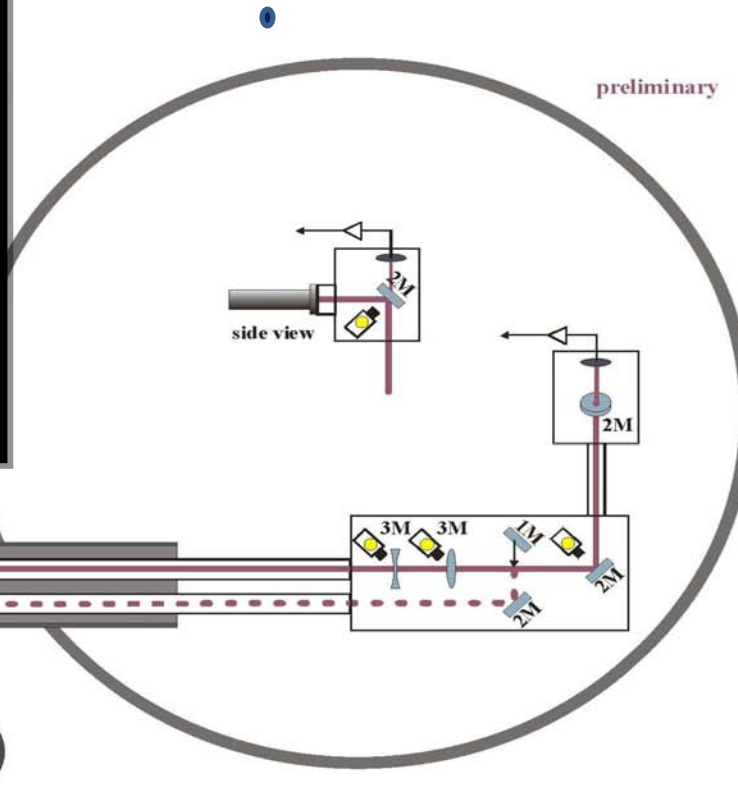
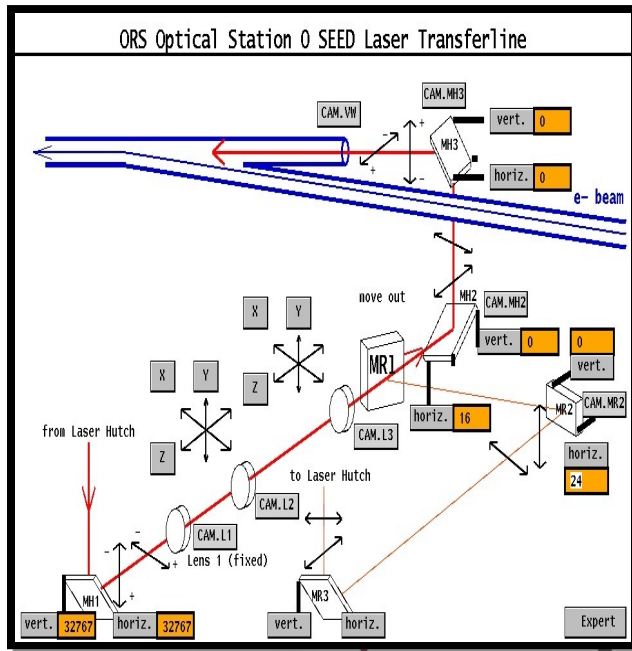
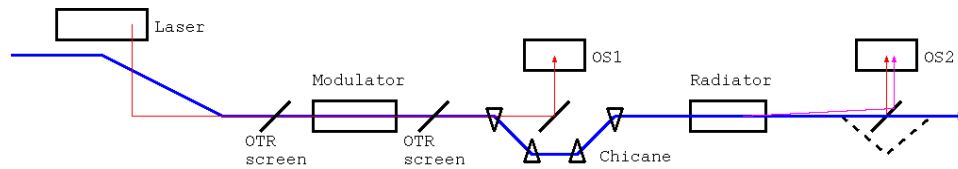
# Scheme of the ORS synchronization & trigger system



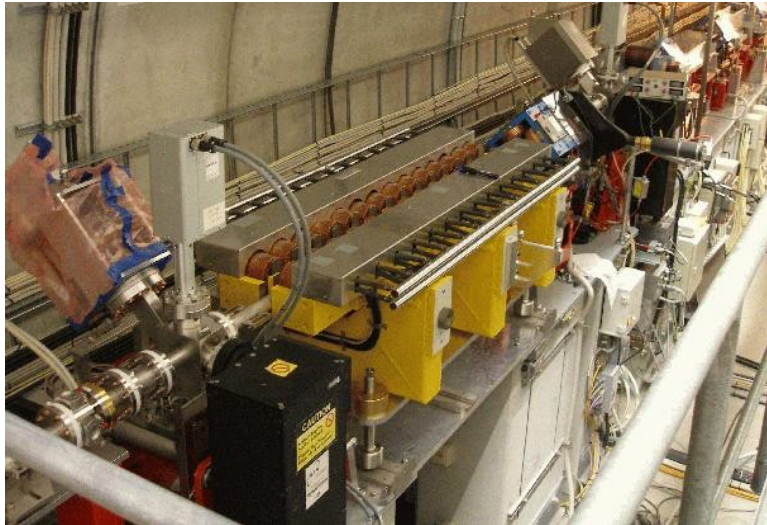


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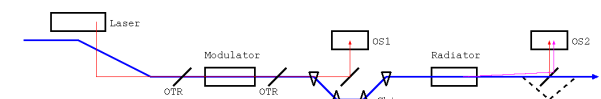
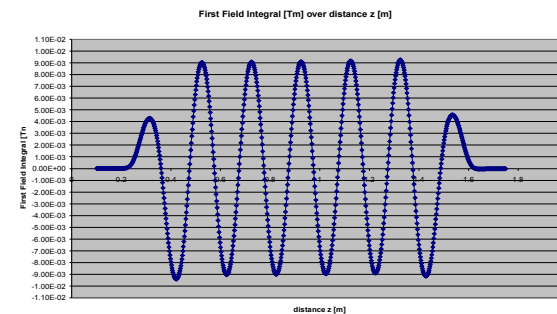
# Laser Transfer Line and OS0



# The Undulators

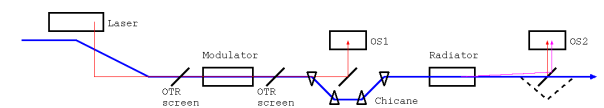
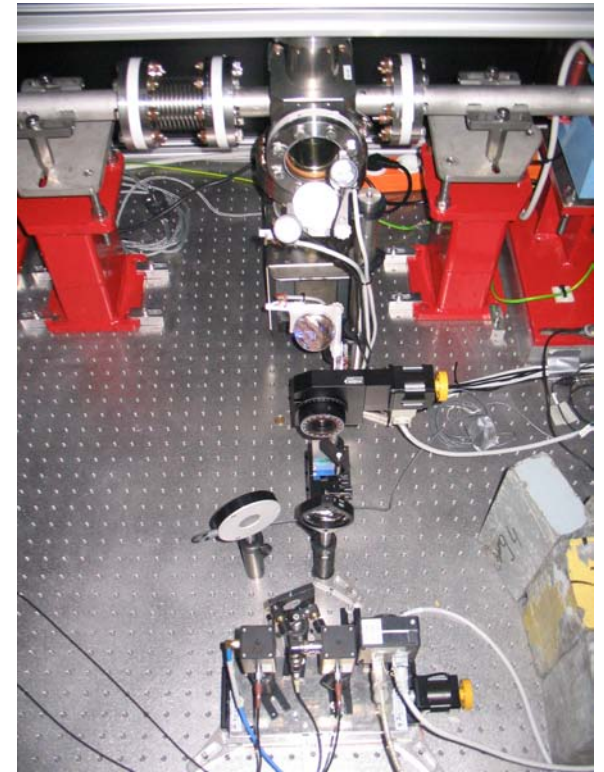
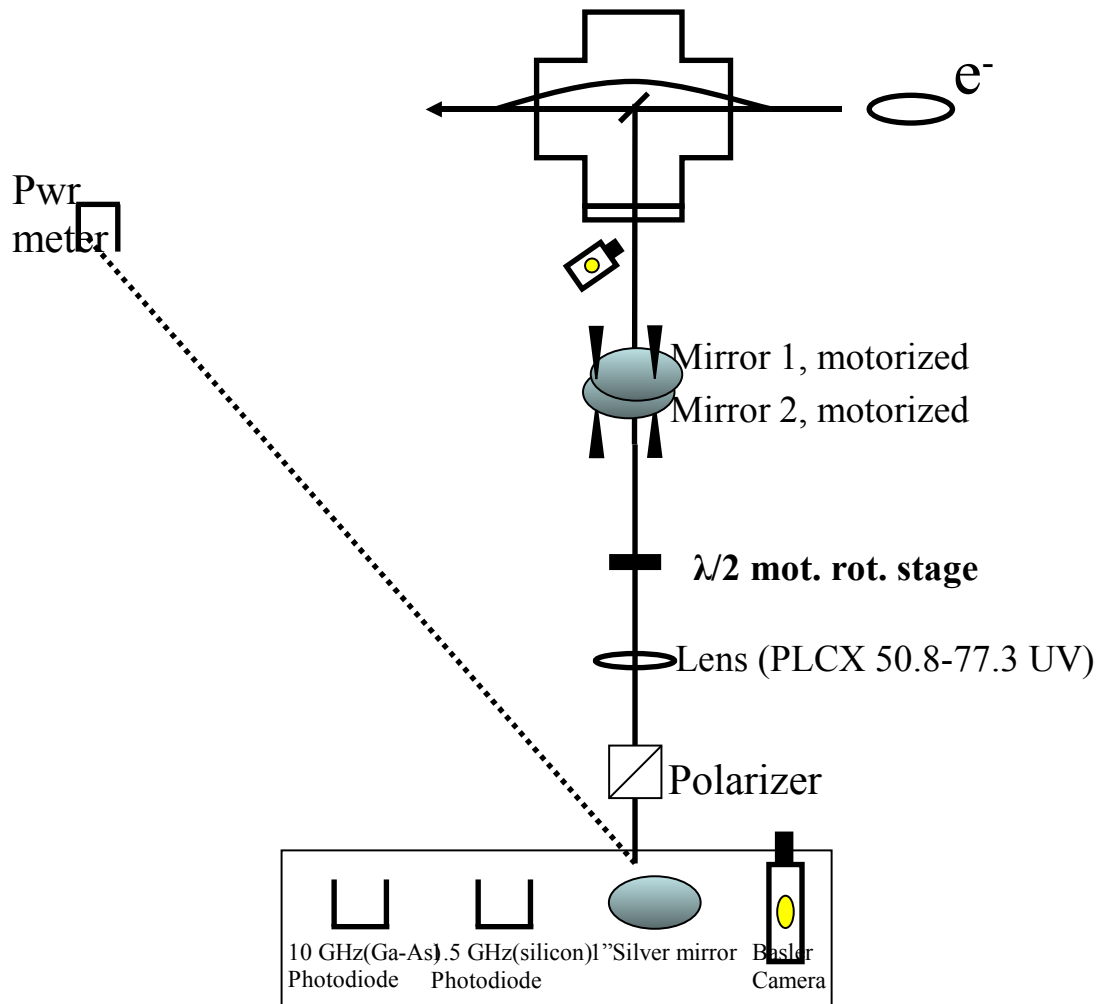


- Electromagnets
- Designed and built by Scanditronix, Vislanda
- Period 20 cm
- 5+2 periods
- 4 power supplies per magnet
- Modulator=(V)eronica
- Radiator=(H)ilda



# Optical Station 1

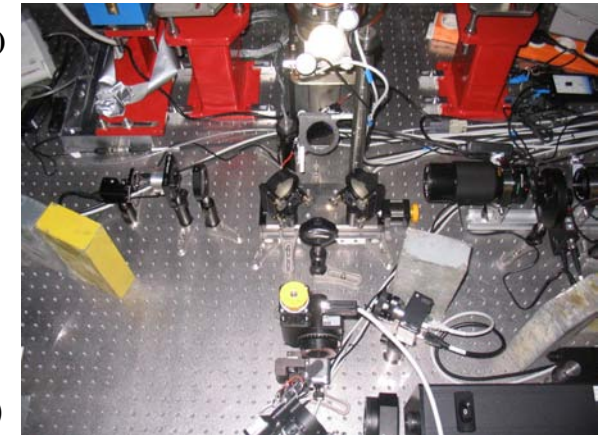
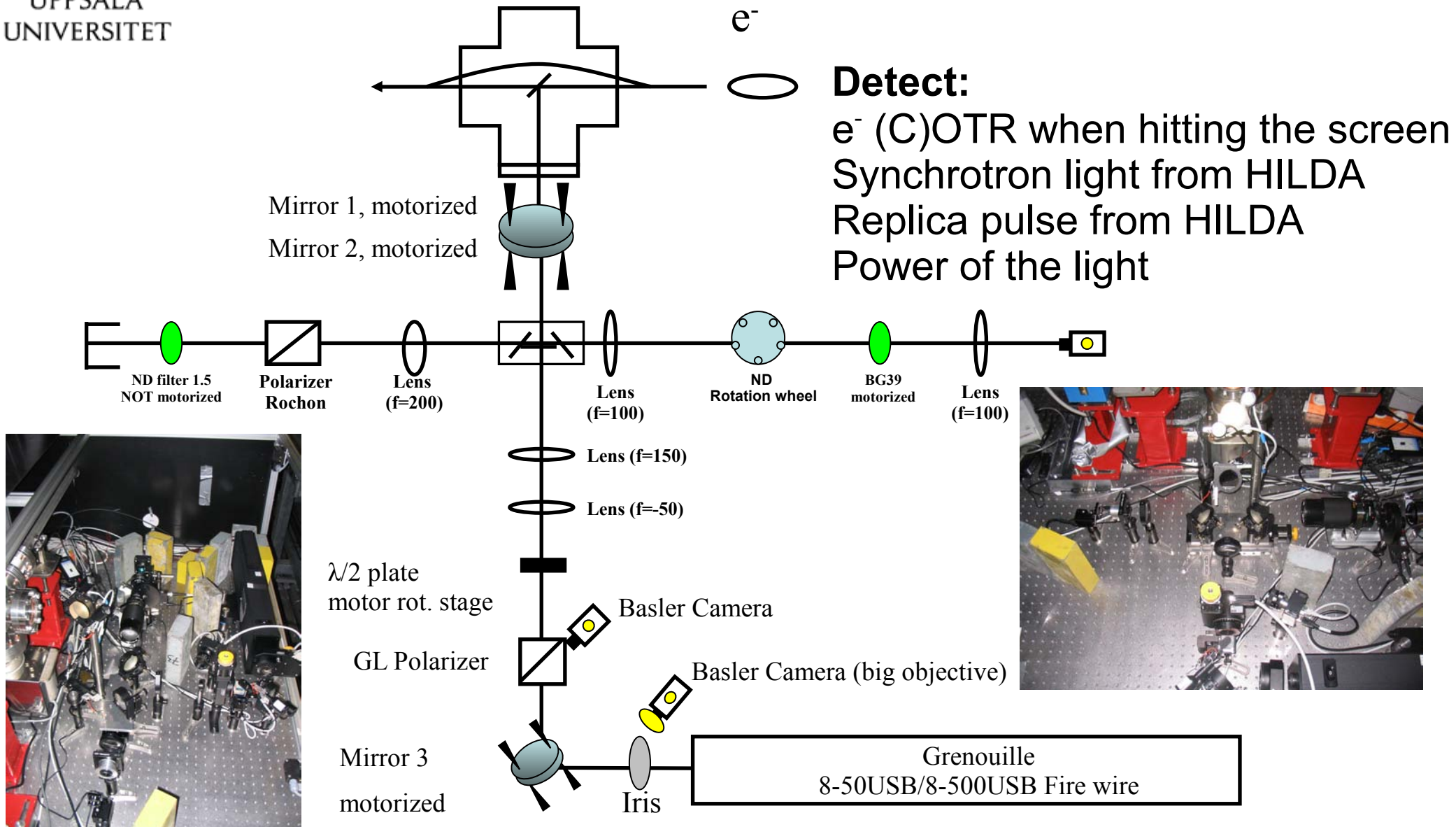
Essential for timing: Laser + Synchrotron radiation





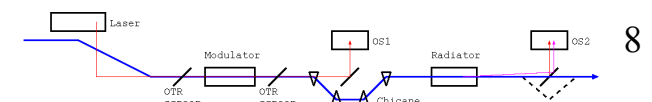
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# Optical Station 2



080603

V. Ziemann: ORS FLASH-seminar



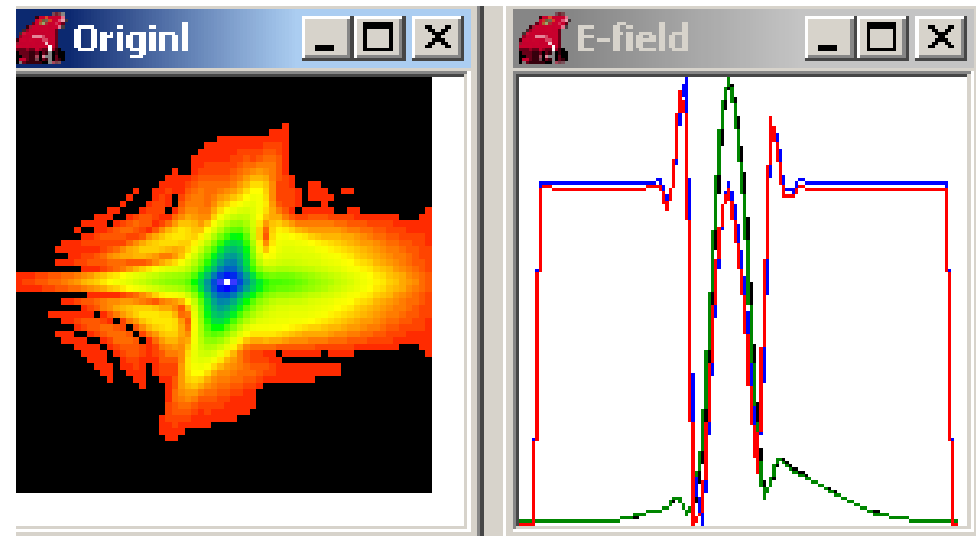
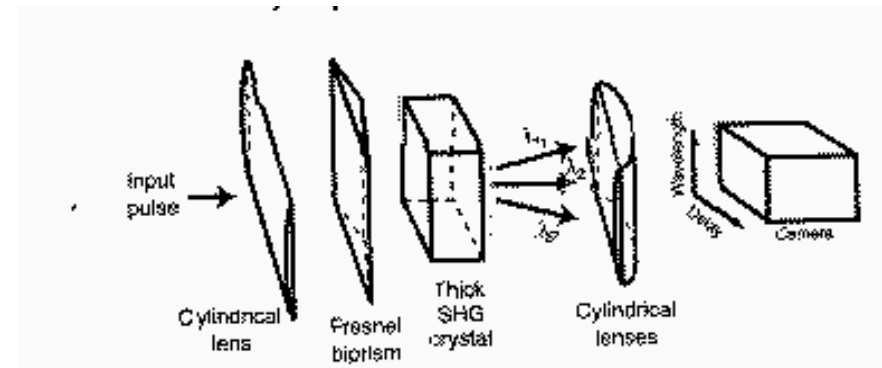
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# GRENOUILLE

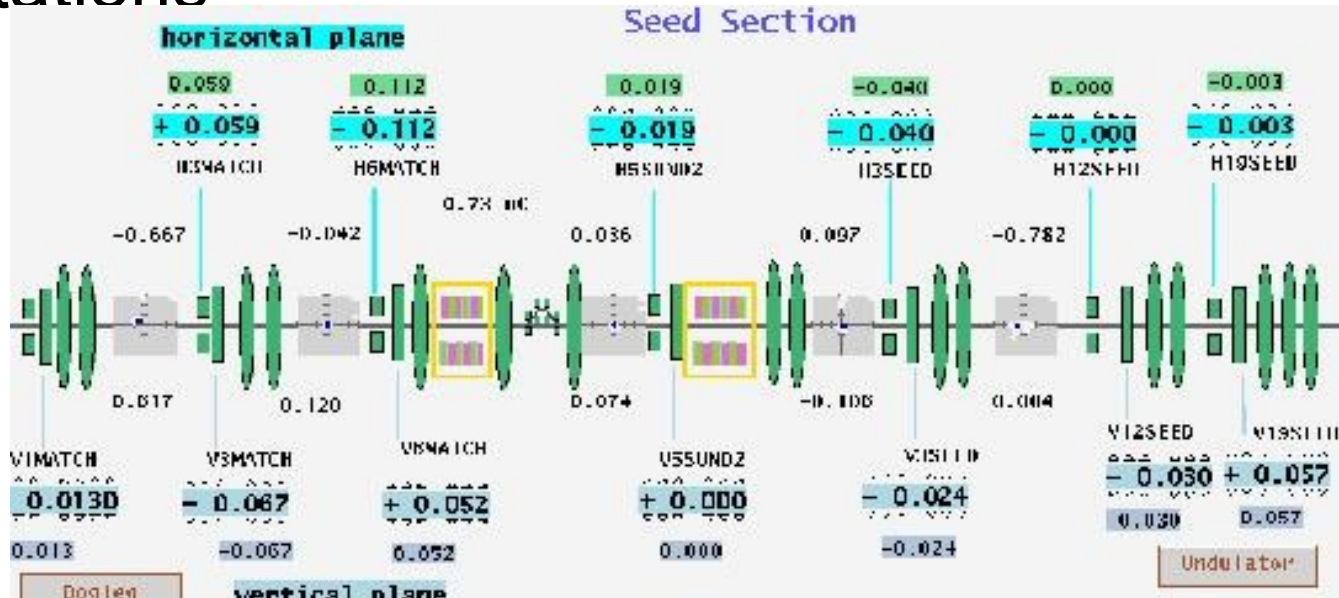
- *Cylindrical lens* makes horizontal strip
- *Fresnel biprism* creates crossing wavefronts in thick *SHG crystal* → auto-correlator
- Effective thickness of SHG crystal varies with viewing angle → Spectrally resolved
- Second double cylindrical lens images onto camera
- Horizontally → time
- Vertically → spectrum
- Possible to reconstruct electric field profile in software from R. Trebino's book on FROG.

- Picture from Trebino's book



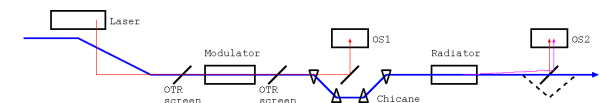
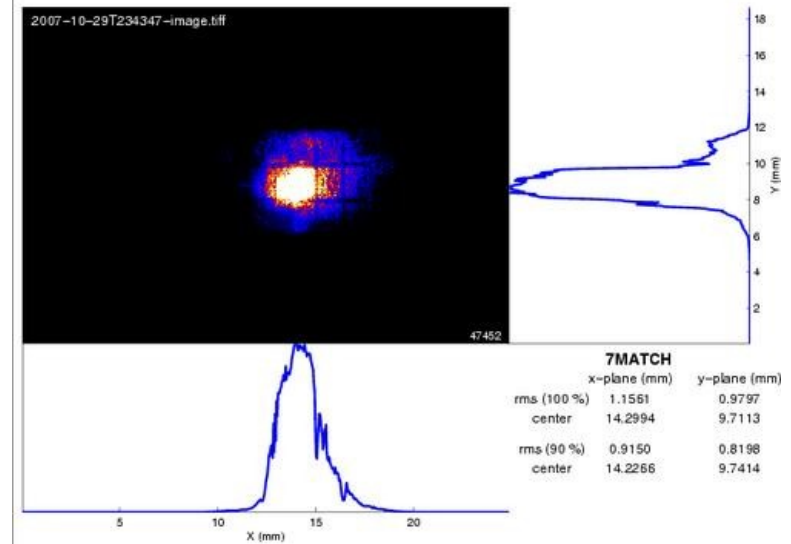
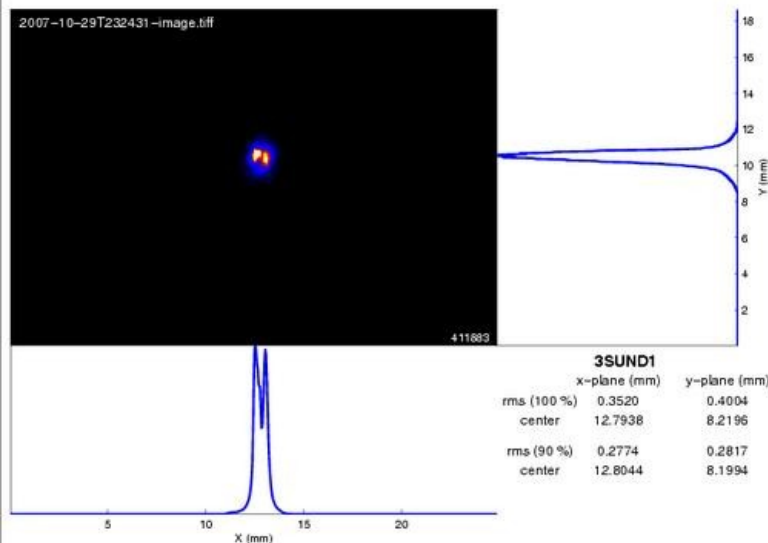
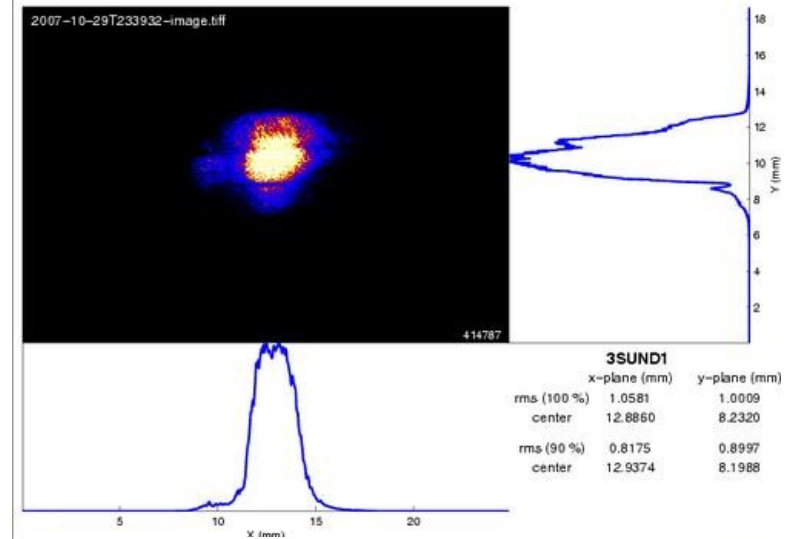
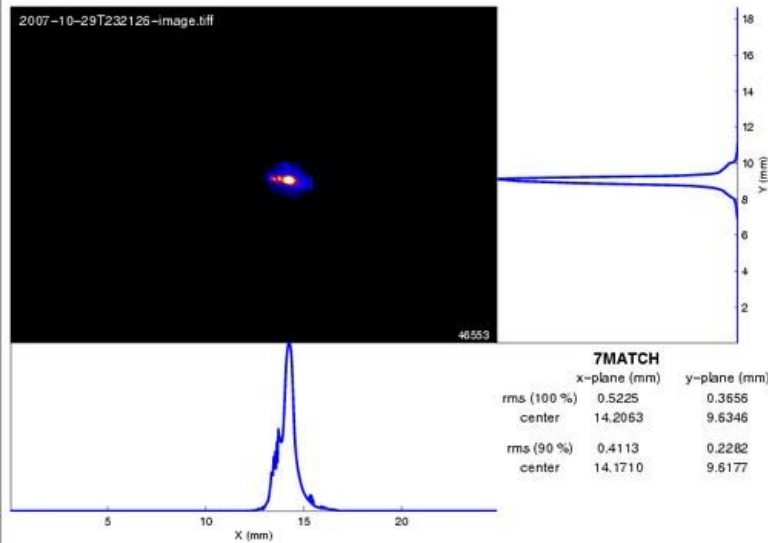
# Experiments: A day in BKR...

- Start out with e- (preferably compressed nowadays) to beam dump or tuneup dump
- Flatten orbit in 'our section' with undulators off
  - BPMs < 0.1 mm and small steering magnet excitations



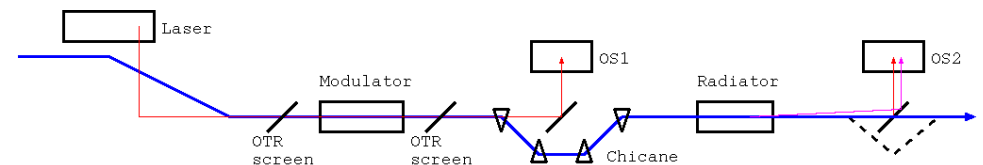


# Transverse Overlap

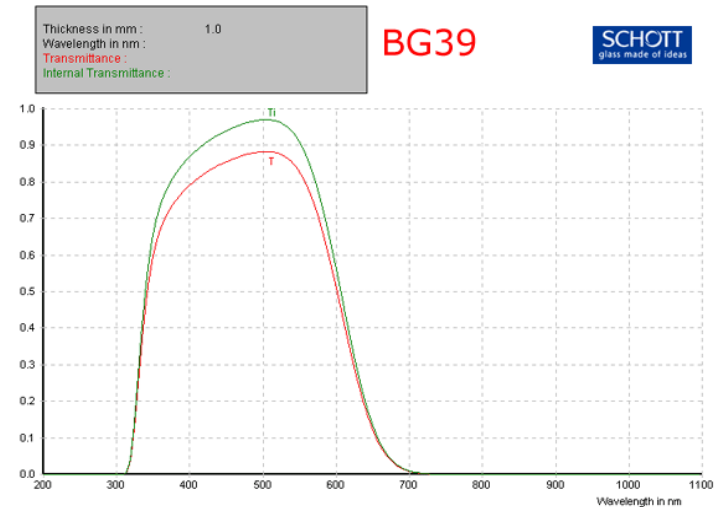
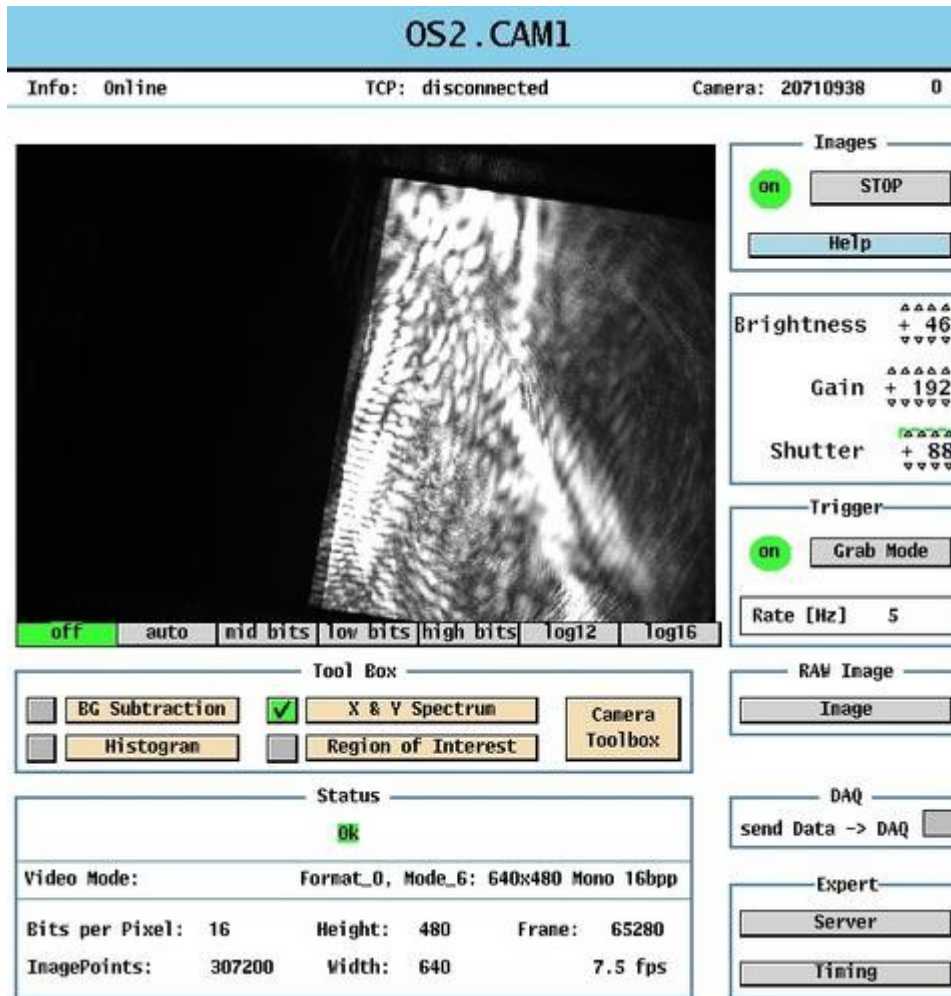


# Rough temporal Overlap

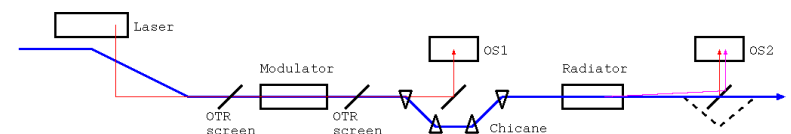
- Turn on Veronica+Chicane
- Remote 1 GHz scope
- Photo diode on OS1
- Detect signal from
  - attenuated seed laser
  - spontaneous synchrotron radiation from VERONICA
- on photo diode
- good to  $\approx 100$ s ps
- move relative timing with the phase shifter



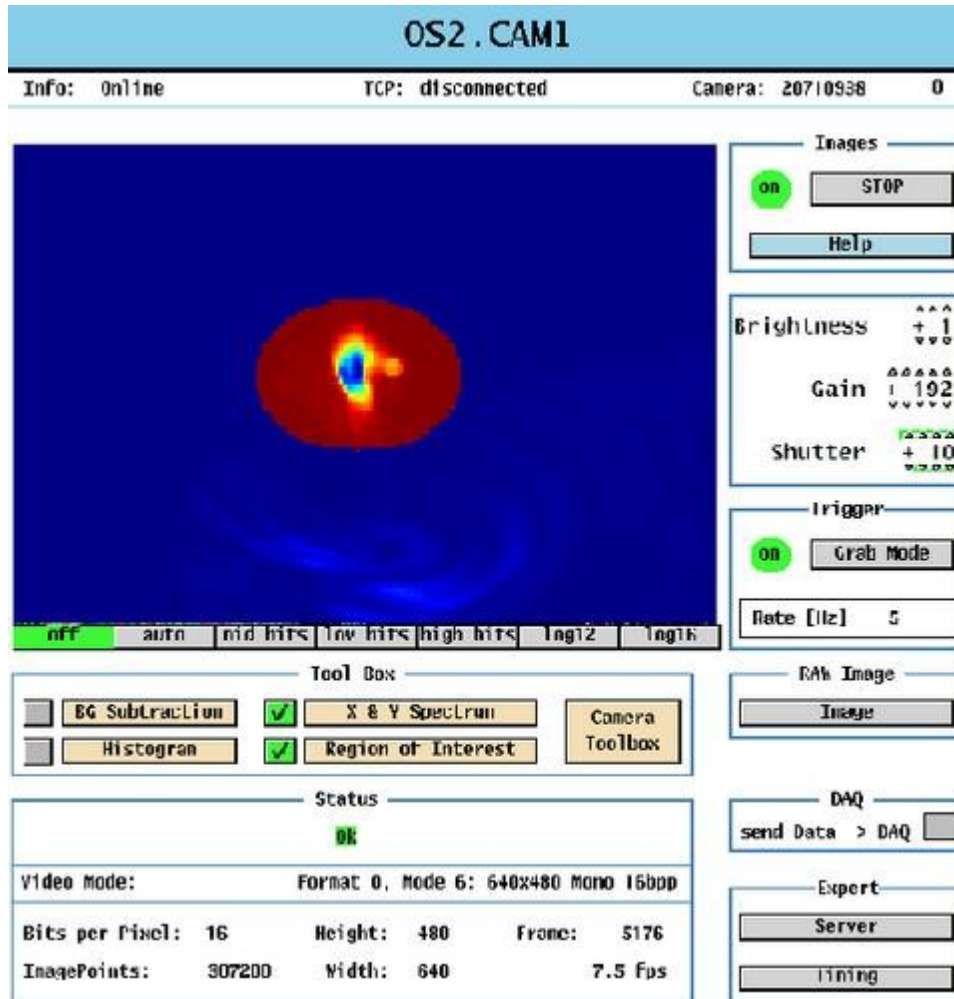
# Problem with Seed laser leakage



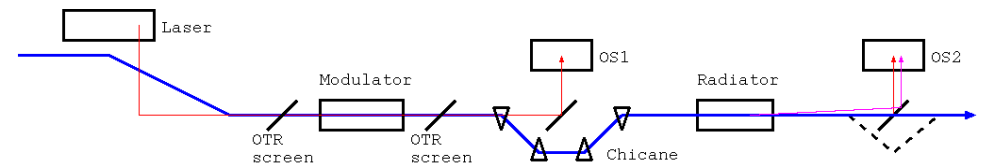
- Bunching also causes radiation at higher harmonics
- Insert BG39 filter before camera



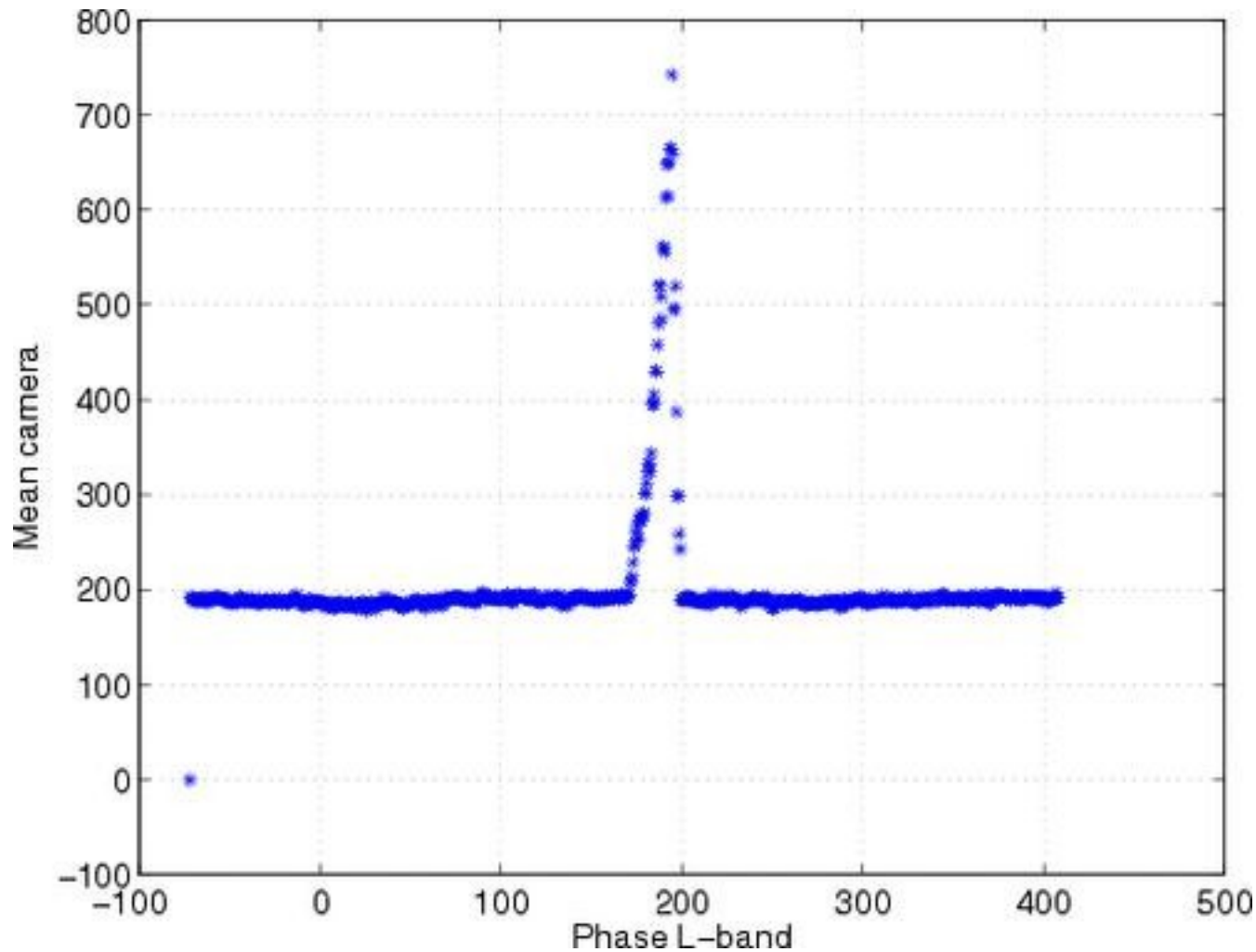
# With Seed laser filtered



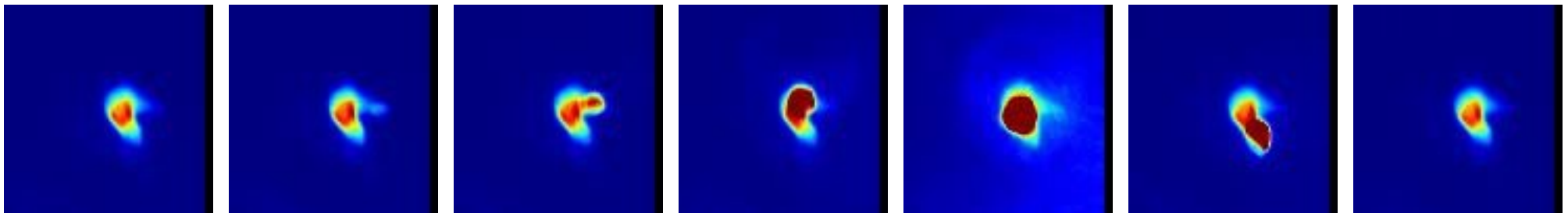
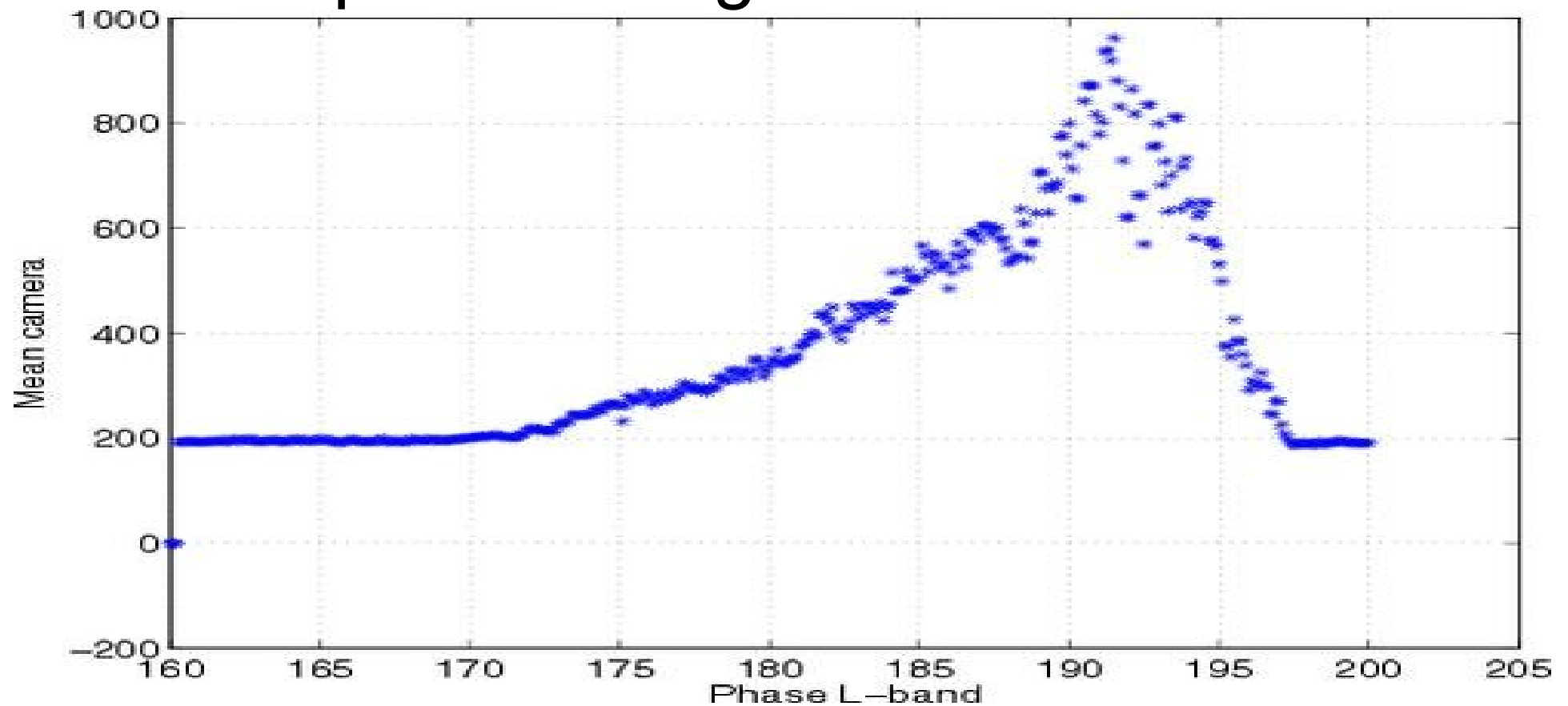
- OTR at 2nd harmonic
- Radiator OFF
- Need signal that identifies overlap
- Use average pixel value in *Region of interest*



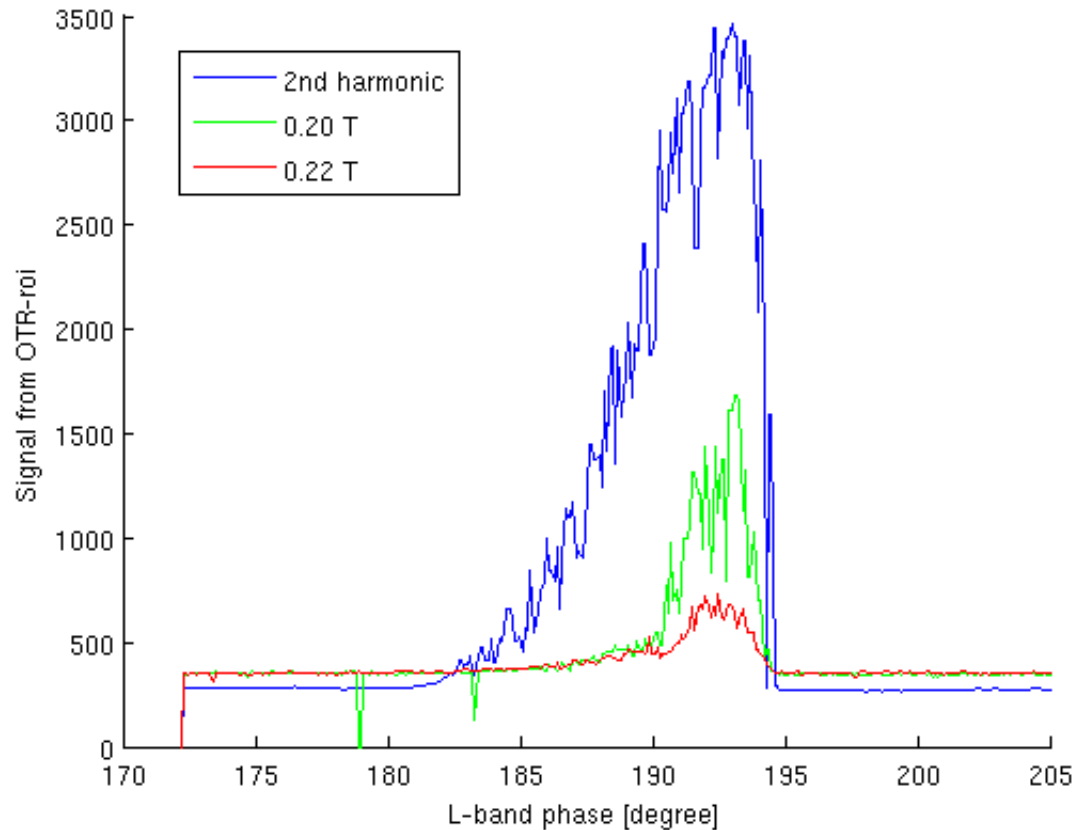
# After some scanning...



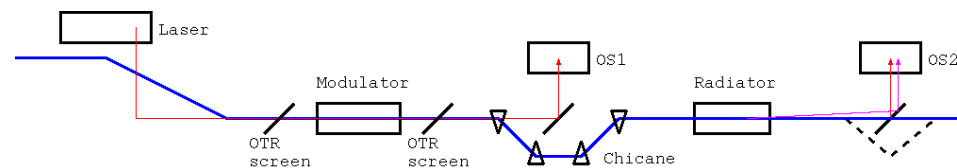
# CTR on screen 1SEED while passing a 200 fs laser pulse through an electron bunch



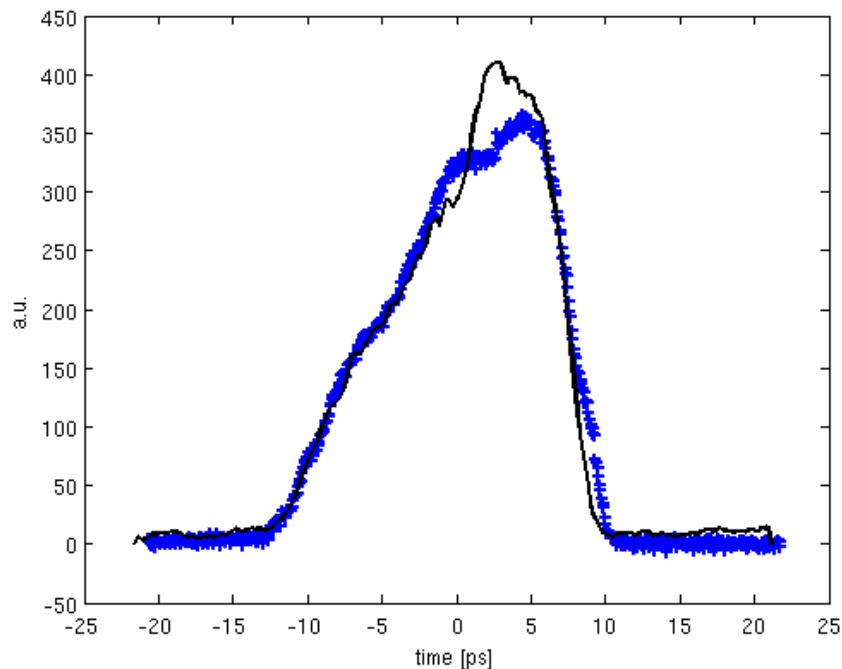
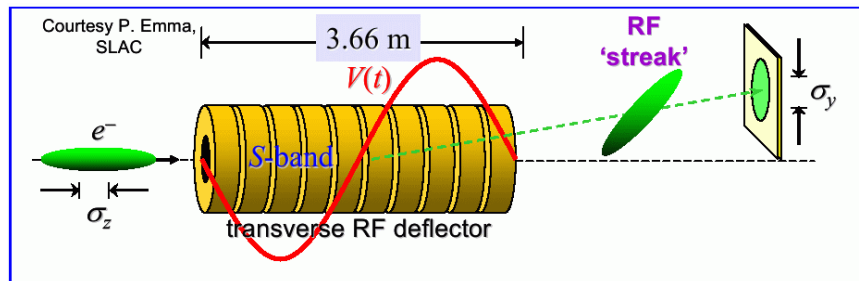
# Tune Radiator to 2<sup>nd</sup> harmonic



- Harmonic Generation
- Tune away from resonance and signal goes down
- Also scanned chicane and found optimum but that varies daily.



# Comparison with LOLA

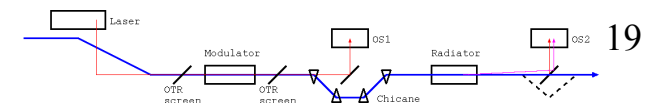
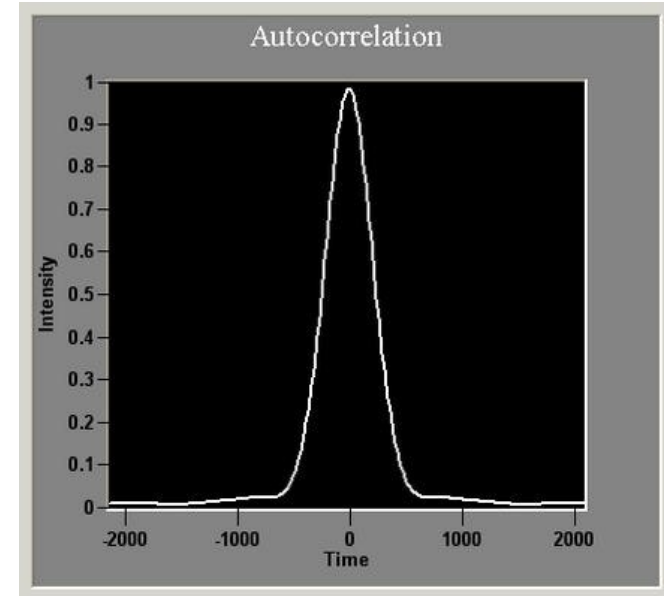
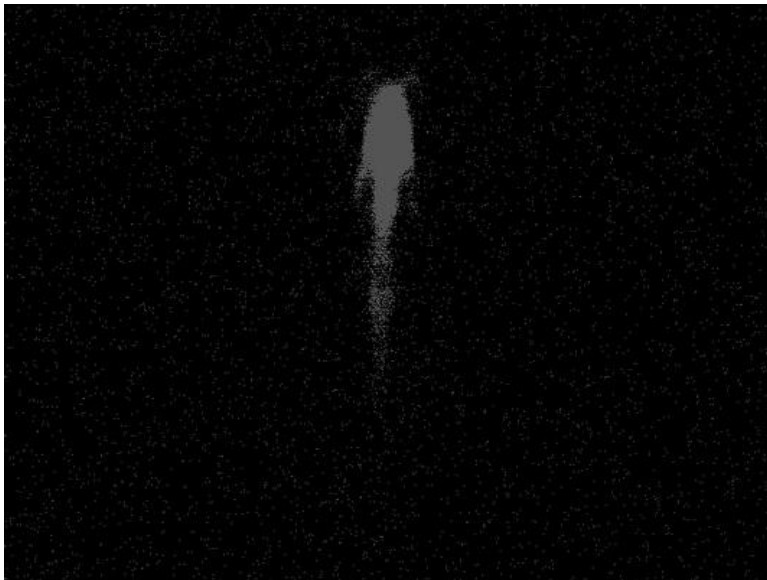


- Simultaneous (almost, 30 min) measurement of bunch profile with transversely deflecting cavity LOLA (blue) and ORS (black).
- Initially the time calibration of LOLA was off by 20 %, now fixed.
- OD2 Neutral density filter before the Basler camera to prevent saturation
- smoothing and sqrt(ORS)
- Very good agreement of the recorded bunch length
- Some saturation of LOLA?



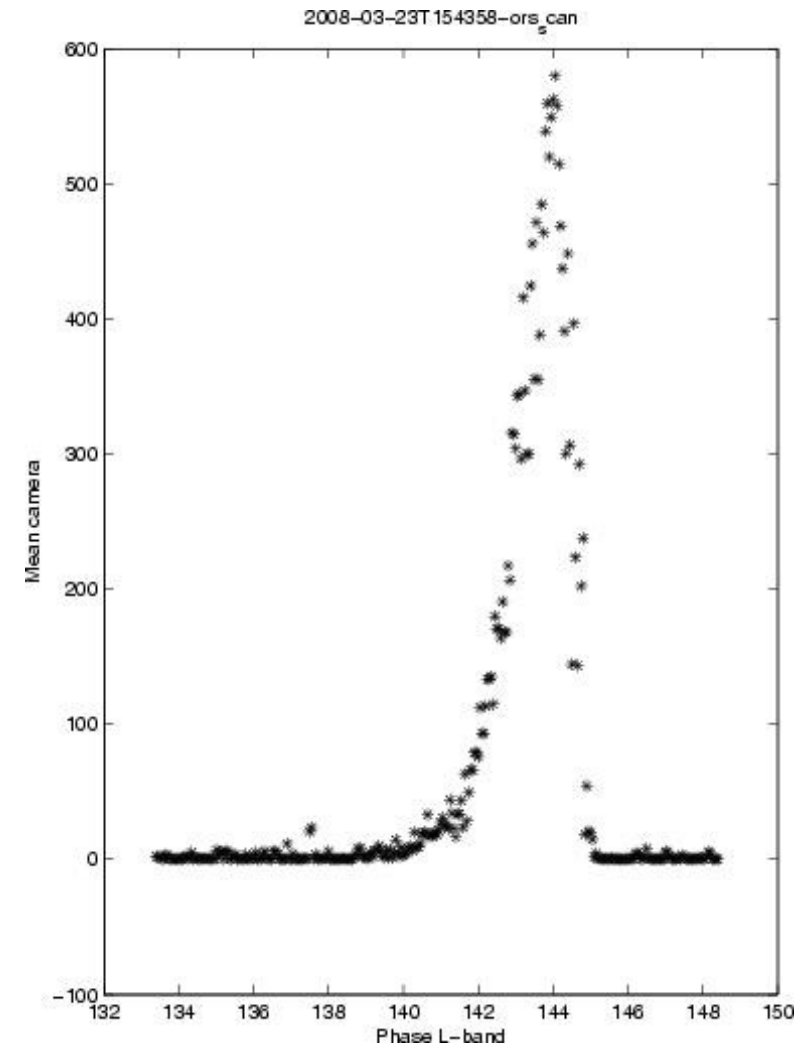
# Testing the GRENOUILLE on OS2

- Send seed laser (400 fs) all the way to OS2
- and pass it to the GRENOUILLE
  - observe on spatial camera and on temporal camera
  - and observe autocorrelation and FROG trace



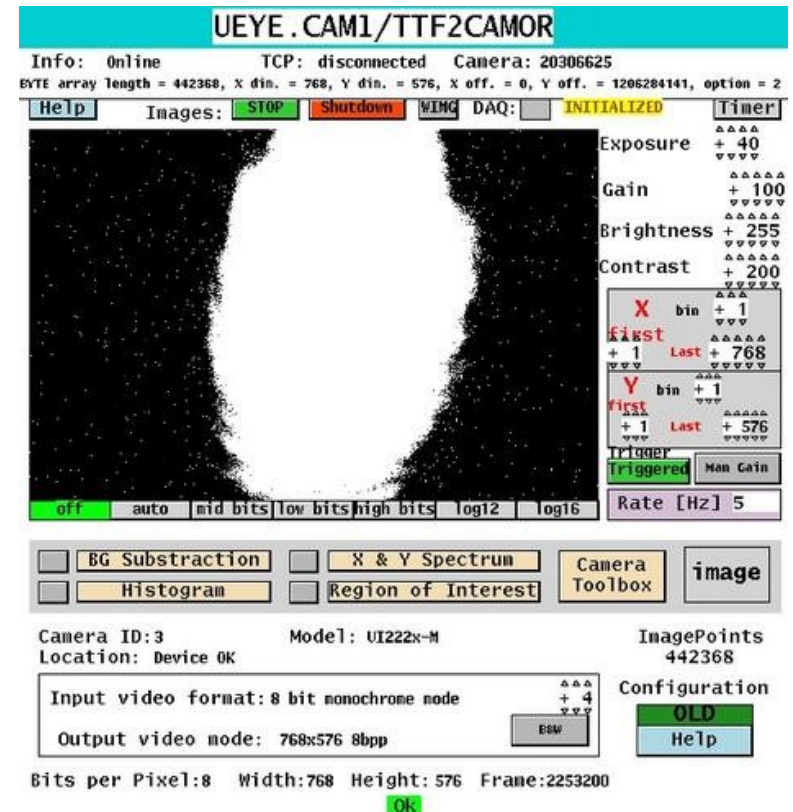
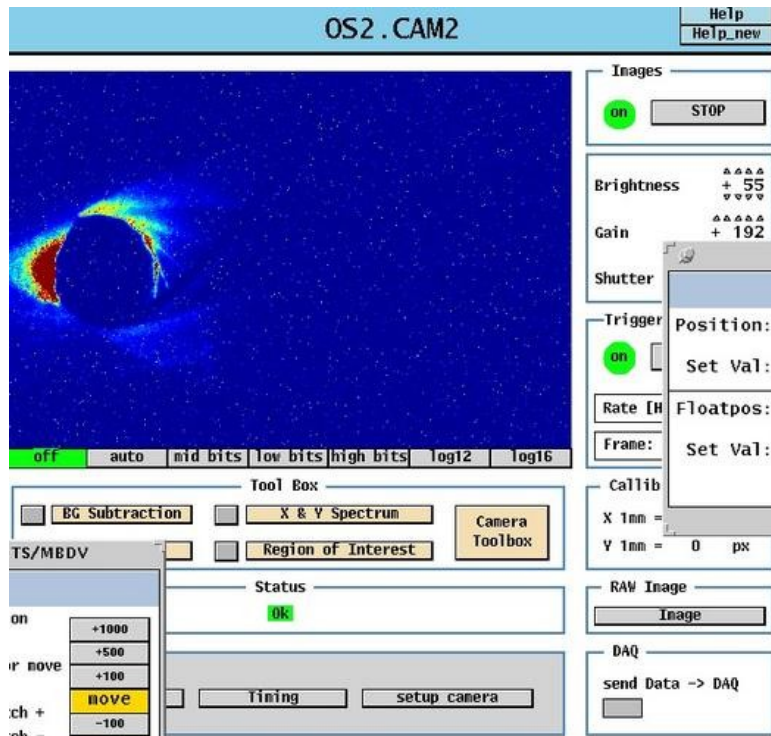
# Trying to really make replicas

- Short compressed electron bunch (off-crest)
- Short laser, FWHM=400 fs
- Transverse and longitudinal overlap (works, even when both electrons and laser are short!)
- Put laser on top of electrons

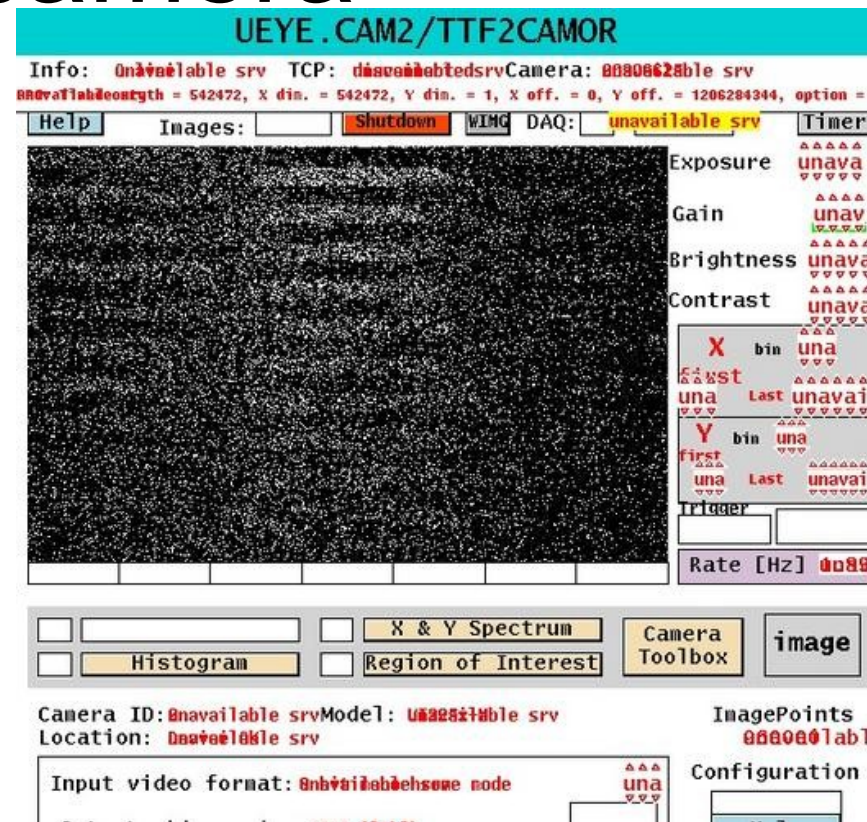


# Still trying...

- OS2: HILDA radiation on iris before the GRENOUILLE
- and on the spatial (alignment) camera inside the GRENOUILLE



# ...and on the FROG camera



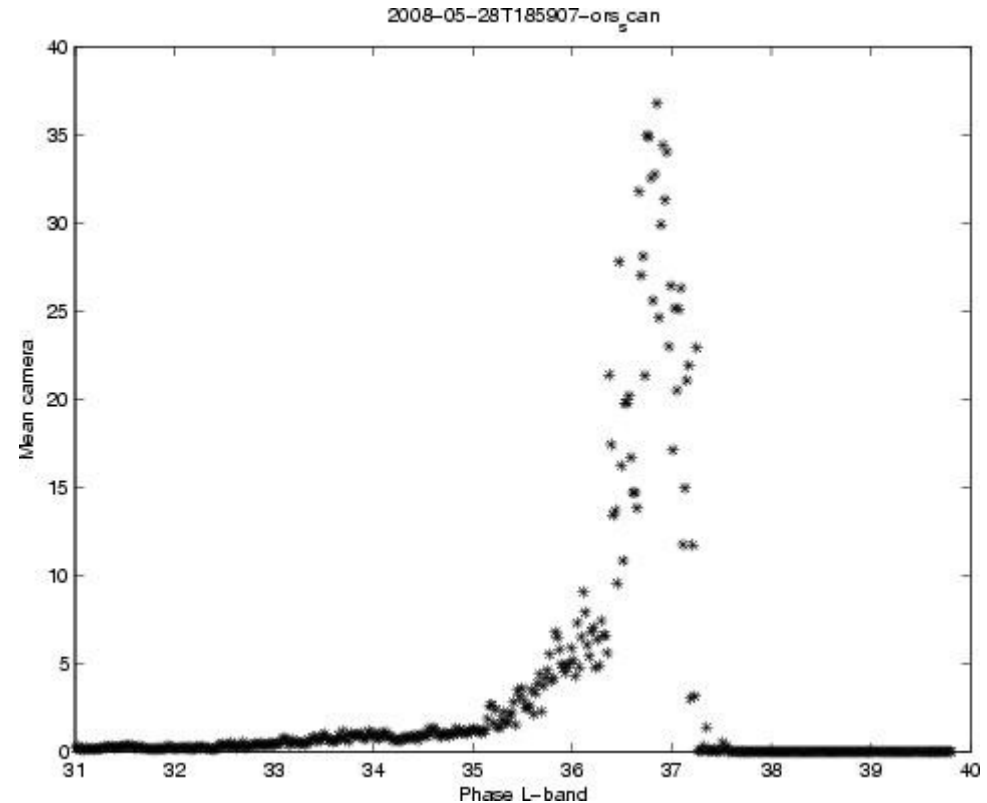
- too little signal
- and a glitch in the power grid killed the rest of shift
- that's what we had after the easter shifts, we were close...

# ...and this is how it went last week

- It started the way it ended: with a power glitch on the friday before the week with our shifts
  - this knocked out a lot of stuff on the optical stations
  - dead power supply
- but we got it fixed up to and during the half-shift on monday (26.5) and the access on tuesday
- so we could start for real on the 12 hrs shift on wednesday.

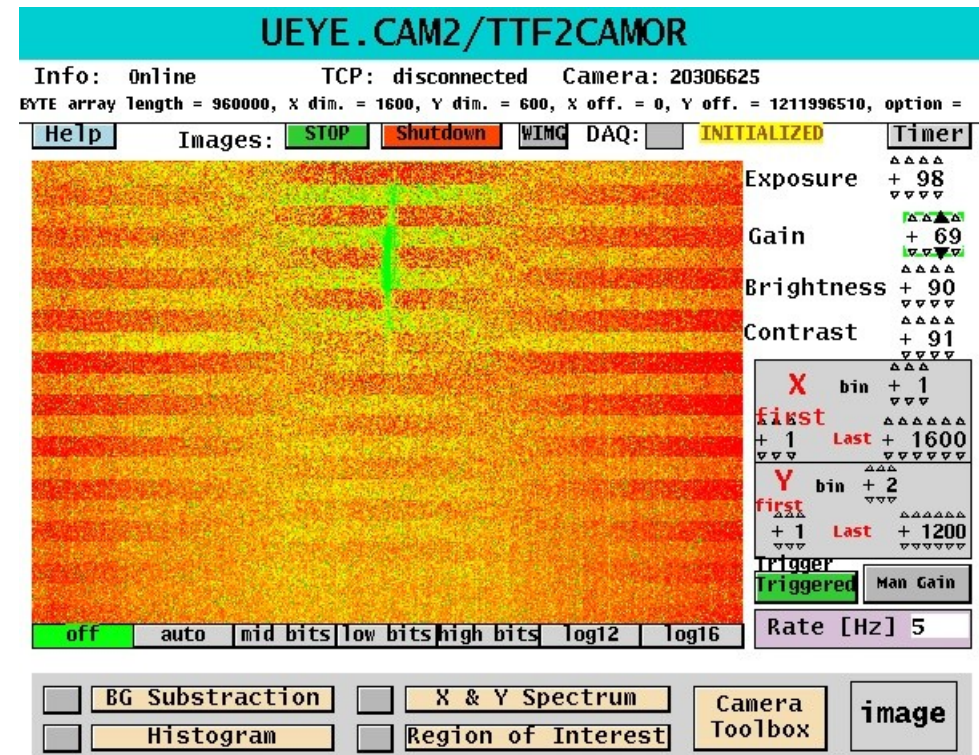
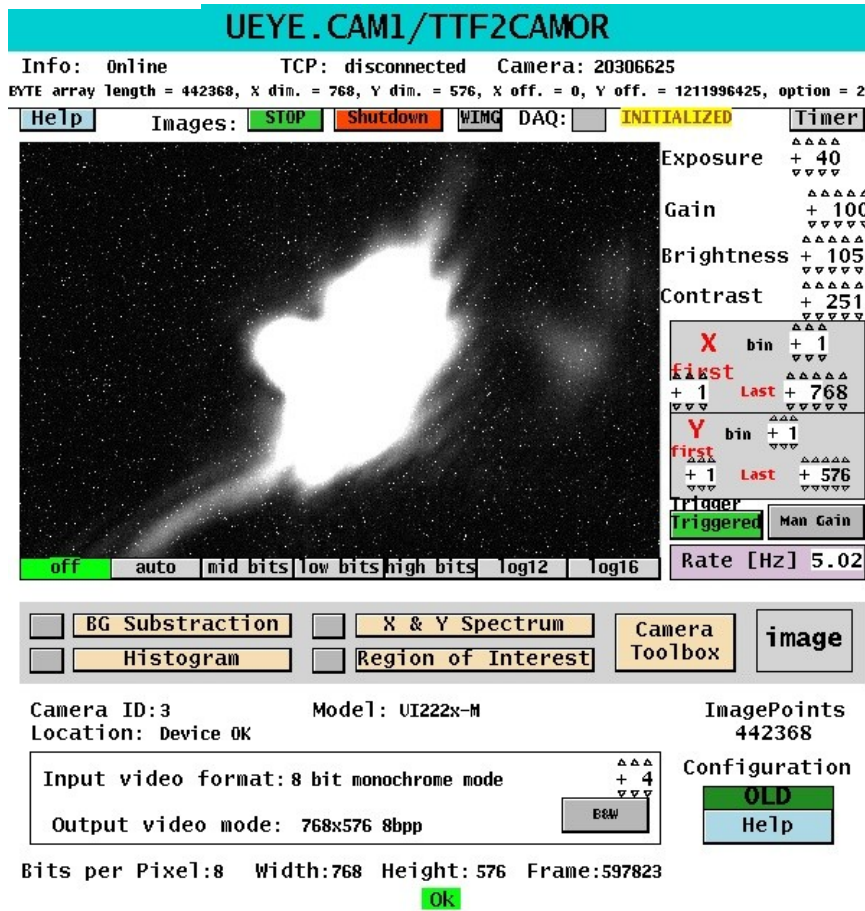
# Setup on Wednesday and ...

- Standard setup with
  - flat orbit and transverse overlap
  - longitudinal overlap (after restarting a DAC of the vector modulator in the timing system)
- Compressed bunches
- HILDA on and a lot of tuning (thanks Dirk)



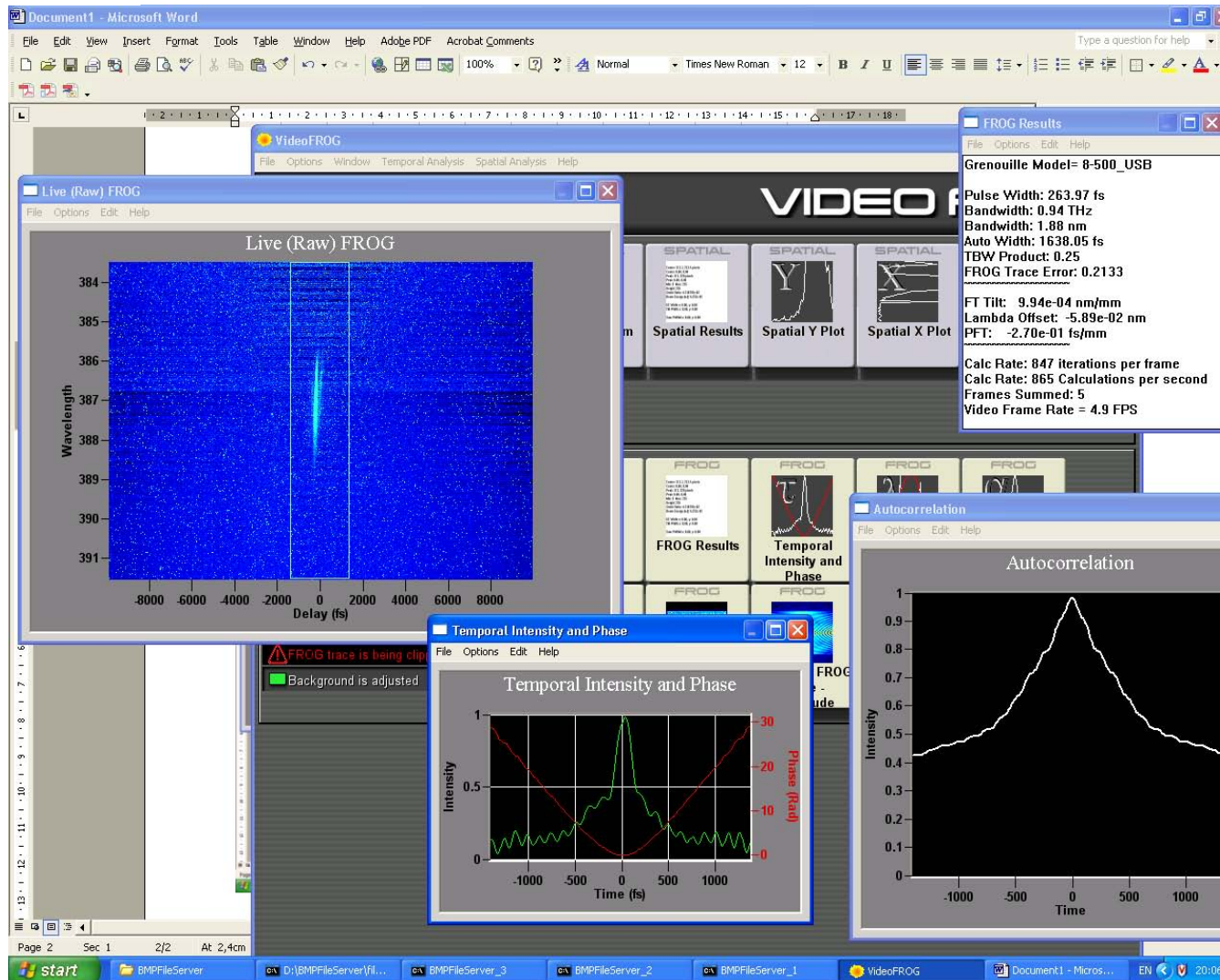


# The first FROG trace

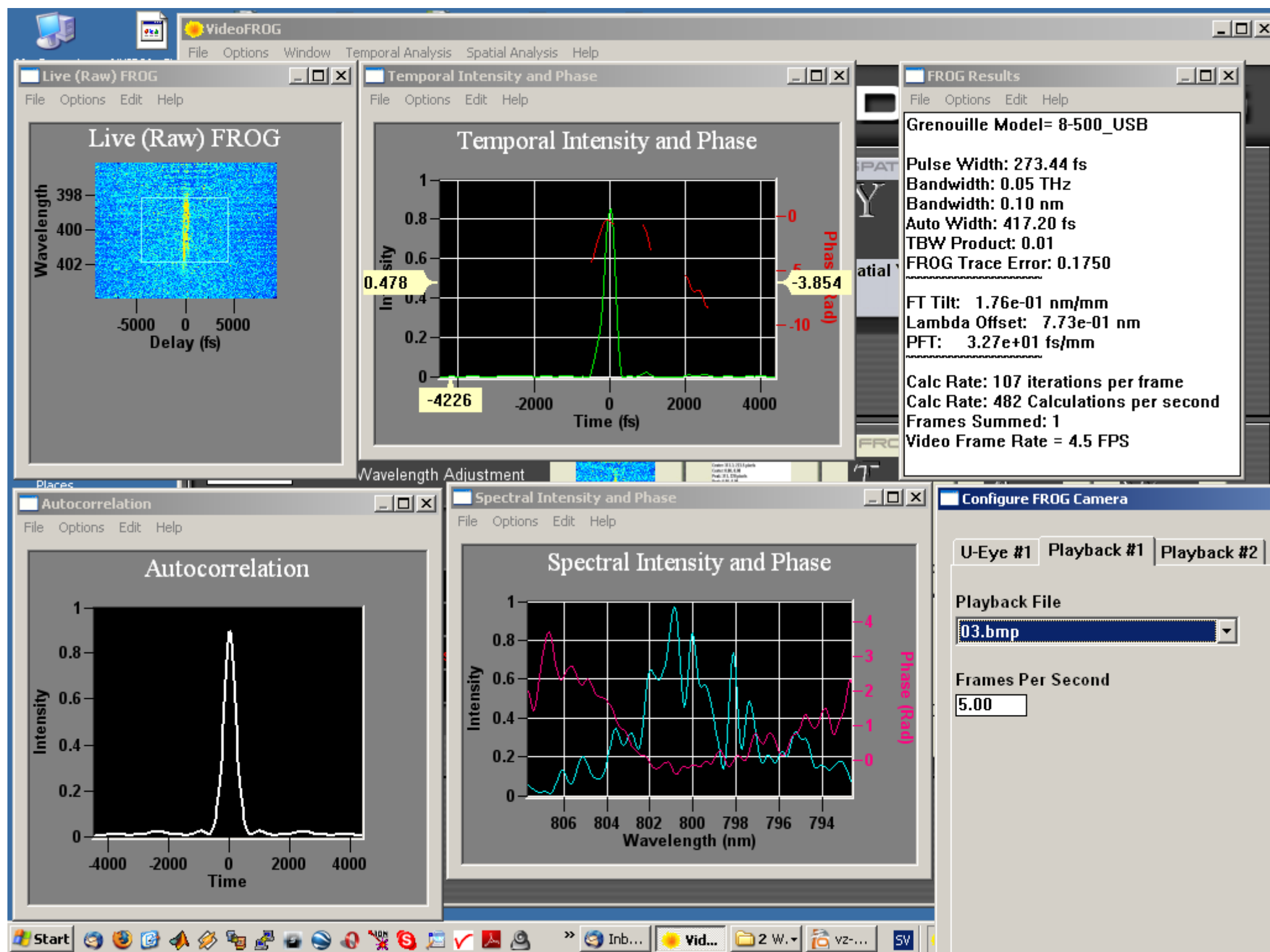


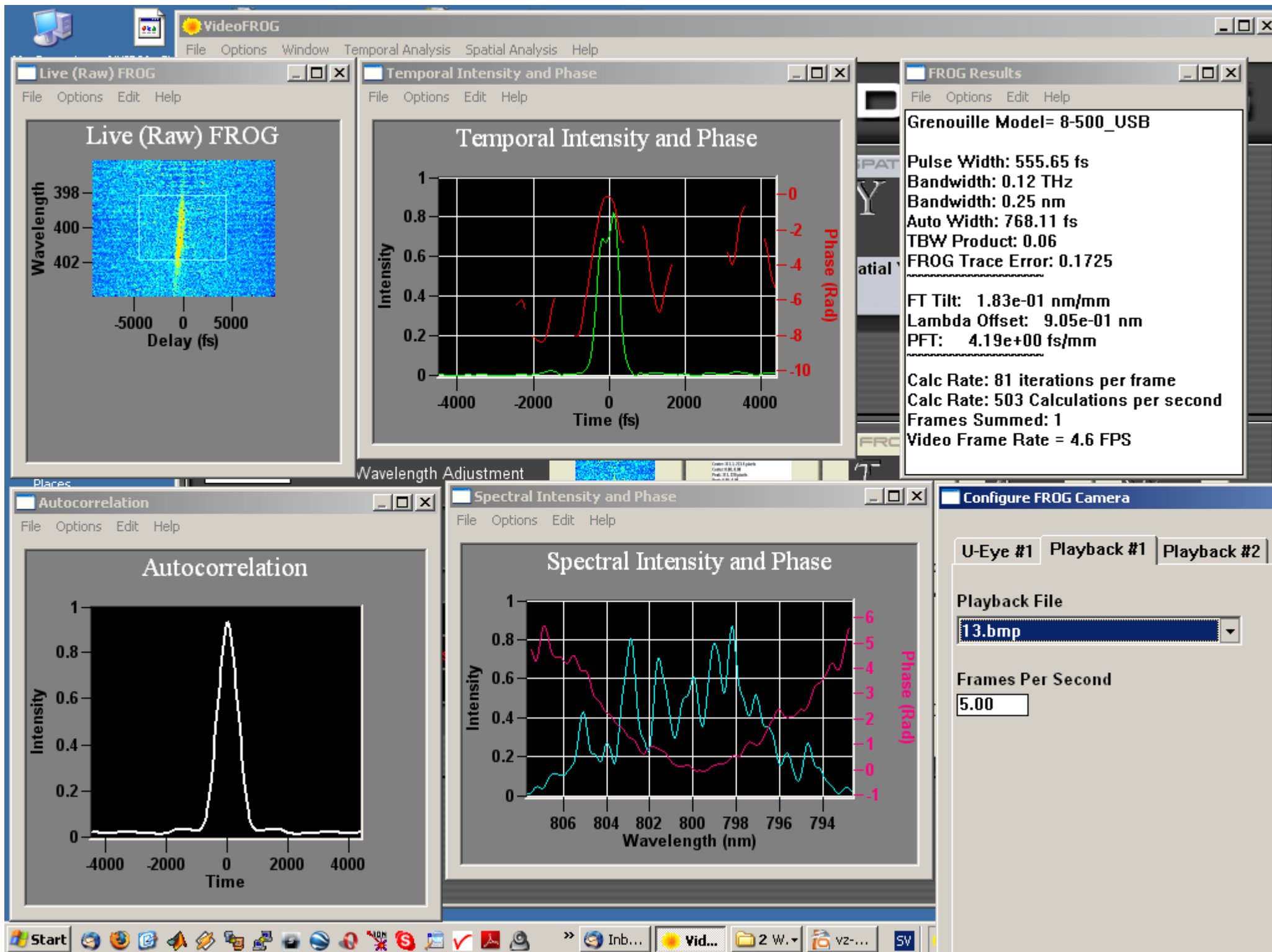
Spend a lot of time improving  
the signal intensity

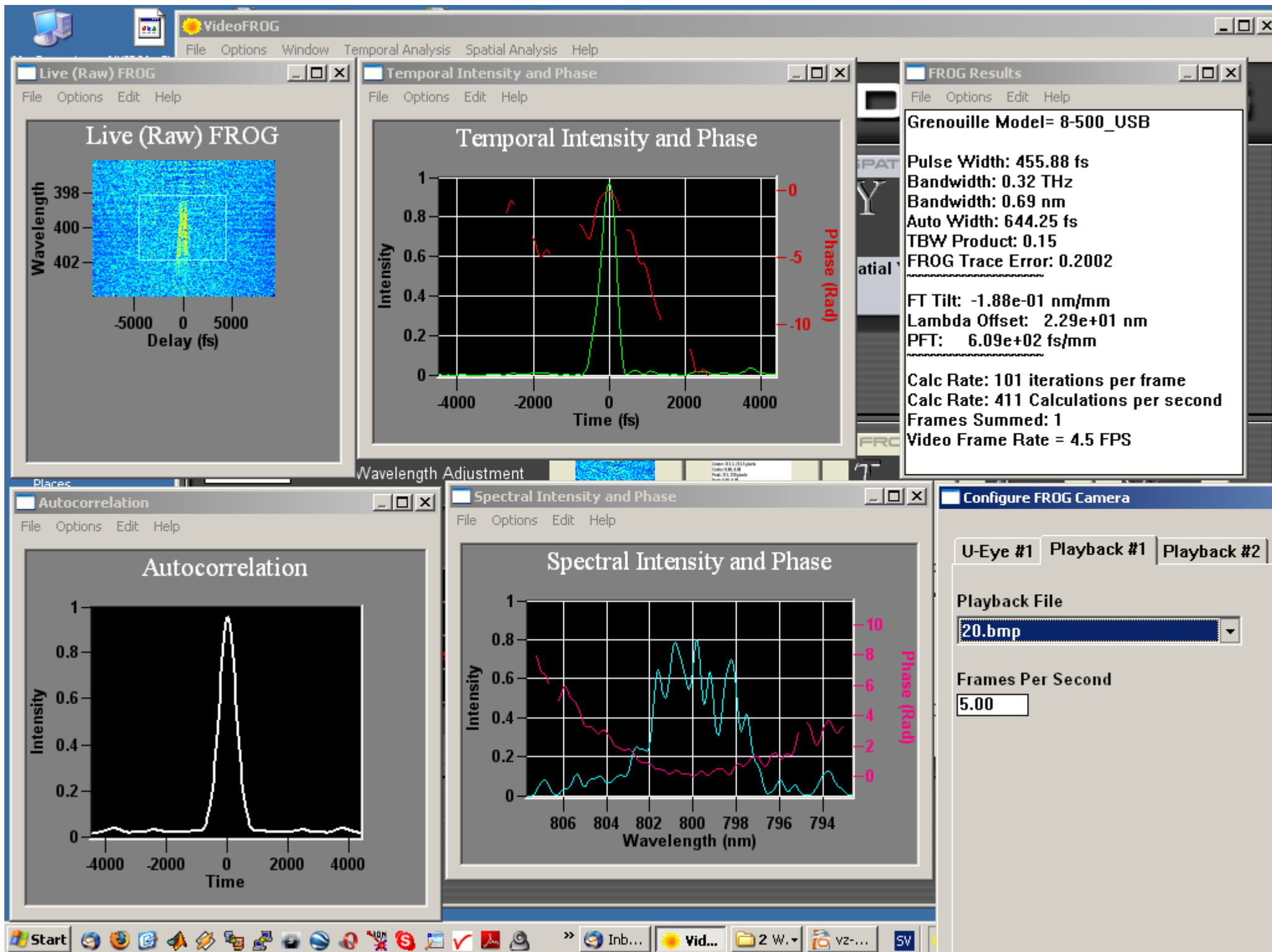
# Online VideoFROG software



Averaging  
TBP too small  
Intensity

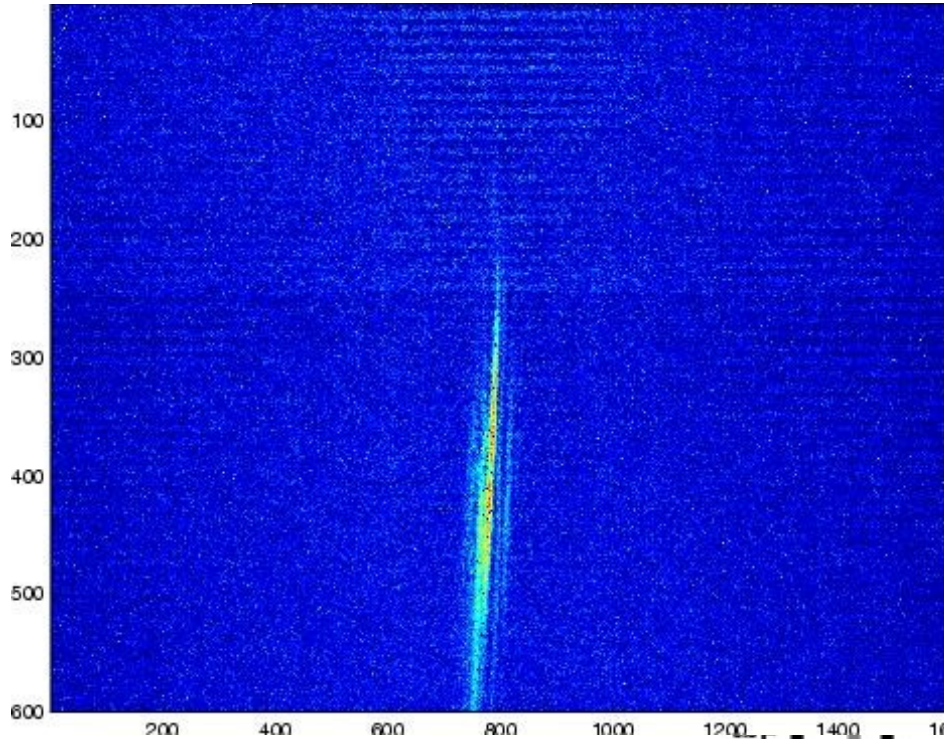






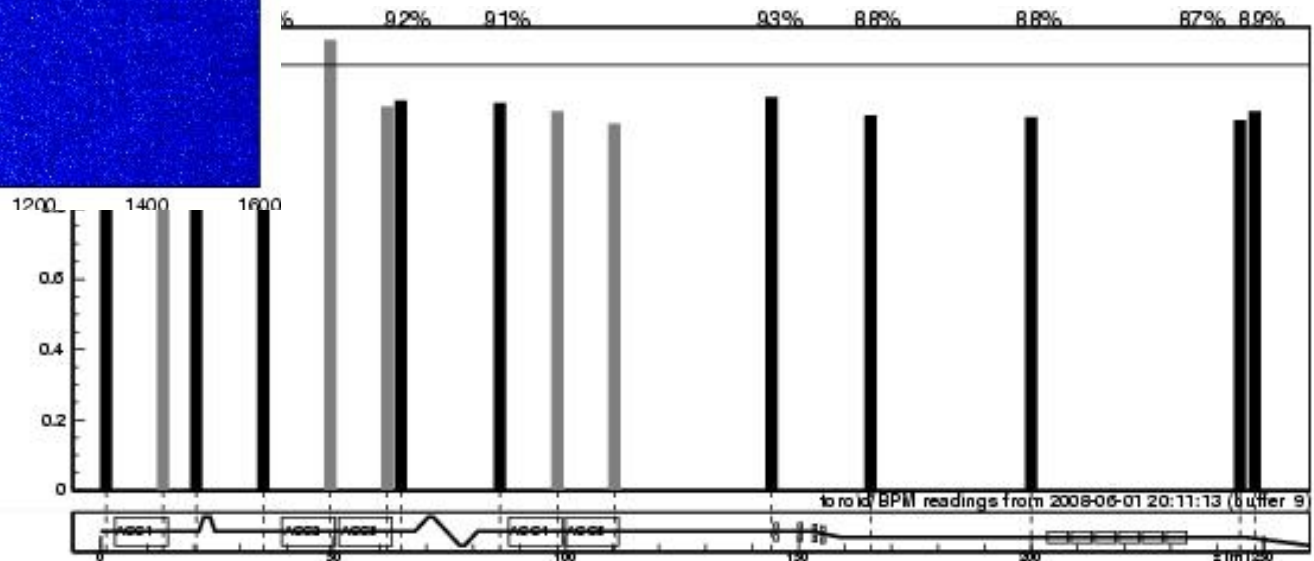


# FROG plus Undulator



But very restricted  
range of SASE tuning  
knobs available

- Good transmission through SASE undulators with bumps around OS1 and OS2 and observing FROGs simultaneously.



# Current Limitations

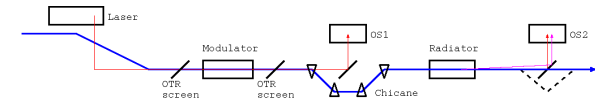
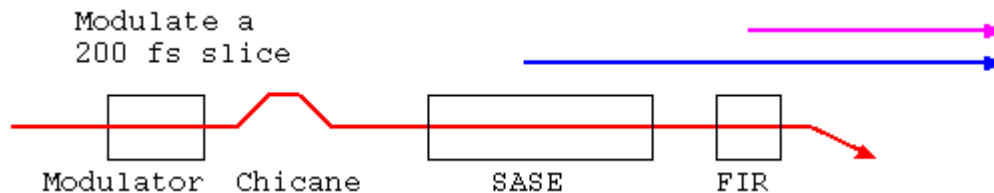
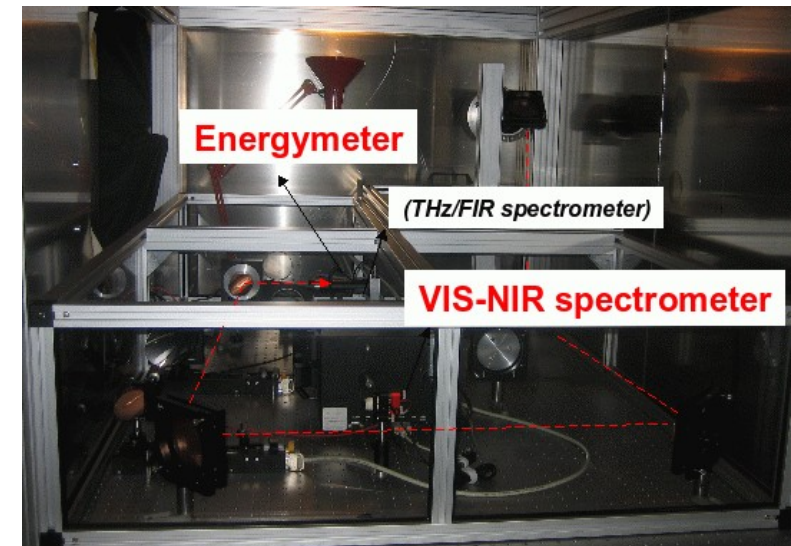
- Could find FROG traces during three shifts
  - but with short laser pulse
  - and they were weak
- Need more intensity to permit lengthening the laser pulse to cover larger fraction of the bunch.
- Current GRENOUILLE is for 5 ps and operationally convenient but the pulse is too short
  - replace by 500 fs GRENOUILLE (has only one camera)
- Alignment sensitivity on OS2



# Future Plans



- Improve optics on OS2
- Replace GRENOUILLE (is available)
- ORFIR: use ORS to  $\mu$ bunch slice of beam and FIR undulator to radiate 200 fs pulses
  - synchronized 780 nm pulse
  - for pump-probe experiments
  - Simple test once ORS is set up



# Conclusions

- We found FROG traces repeatedly 700+900 MeV
  - but with short laser and too weak
  - Have ideas to improve situation
- Comparing with LOLA works well (and found bug)
- New experiment
  - Use ORS in combination with FIR undulator
- Is it crazy to suggest using the HHG laser (much more powerful) to use for sFLASH ORS?
  - HHG would get timing setup for fundamental