

One step towards design parameters

Fast machine protection

- Recap
- Toroid Protection System

FEL studies

- Operation with 800 bunches

L. Fröhlich (DESY, University of Hamburg)

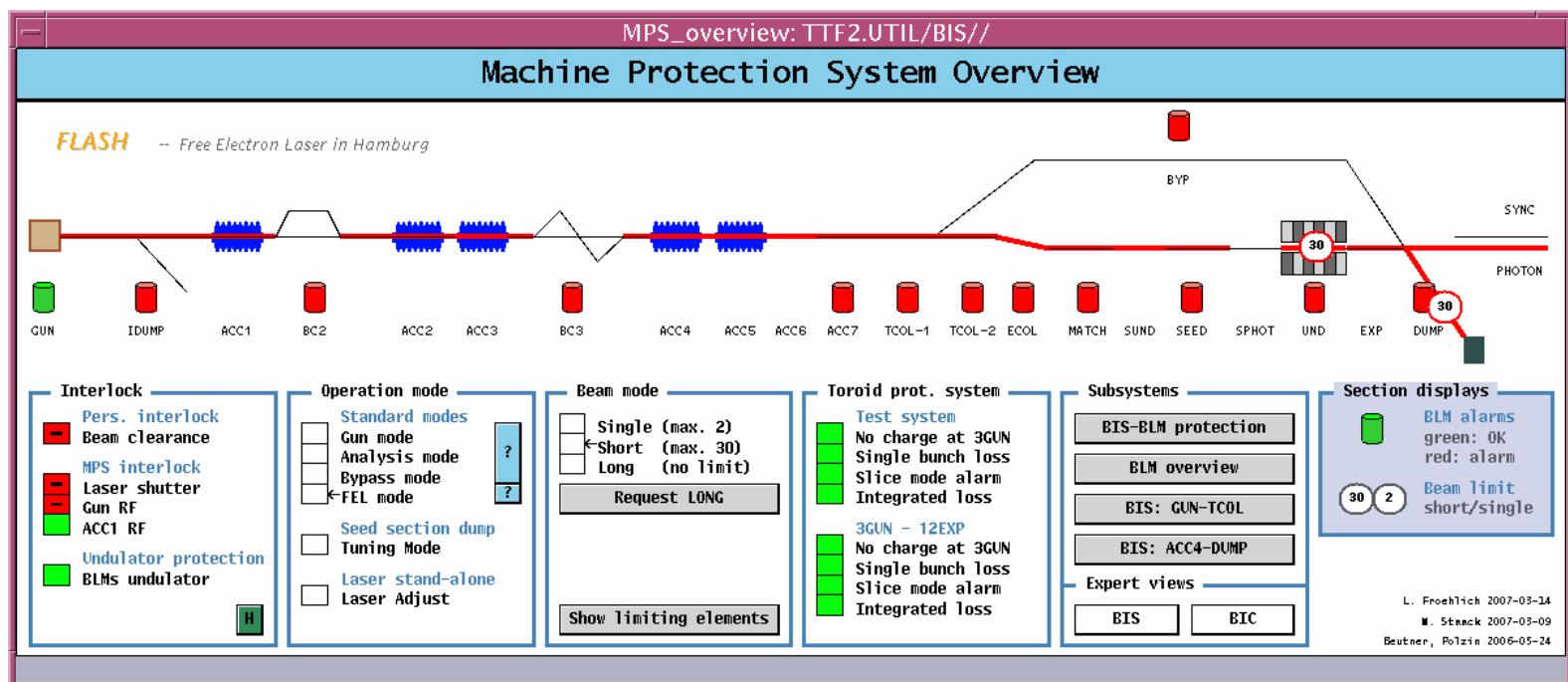
M. Görler, M. Staack (DESY)

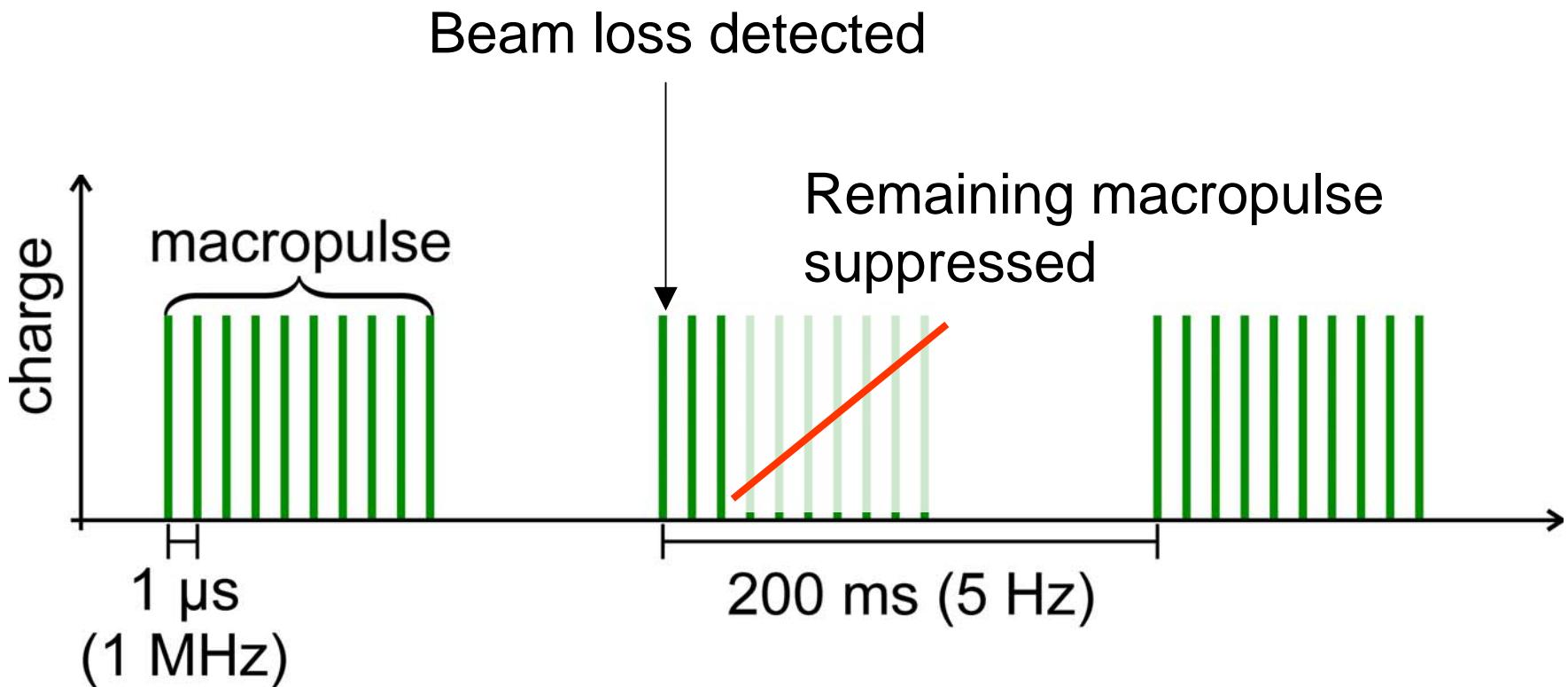
A. Hamdi, M. Luong, J. Novo (CEA, Gif-sur-Yvette, France)

Fast Machine Protection

There are three beam modes:

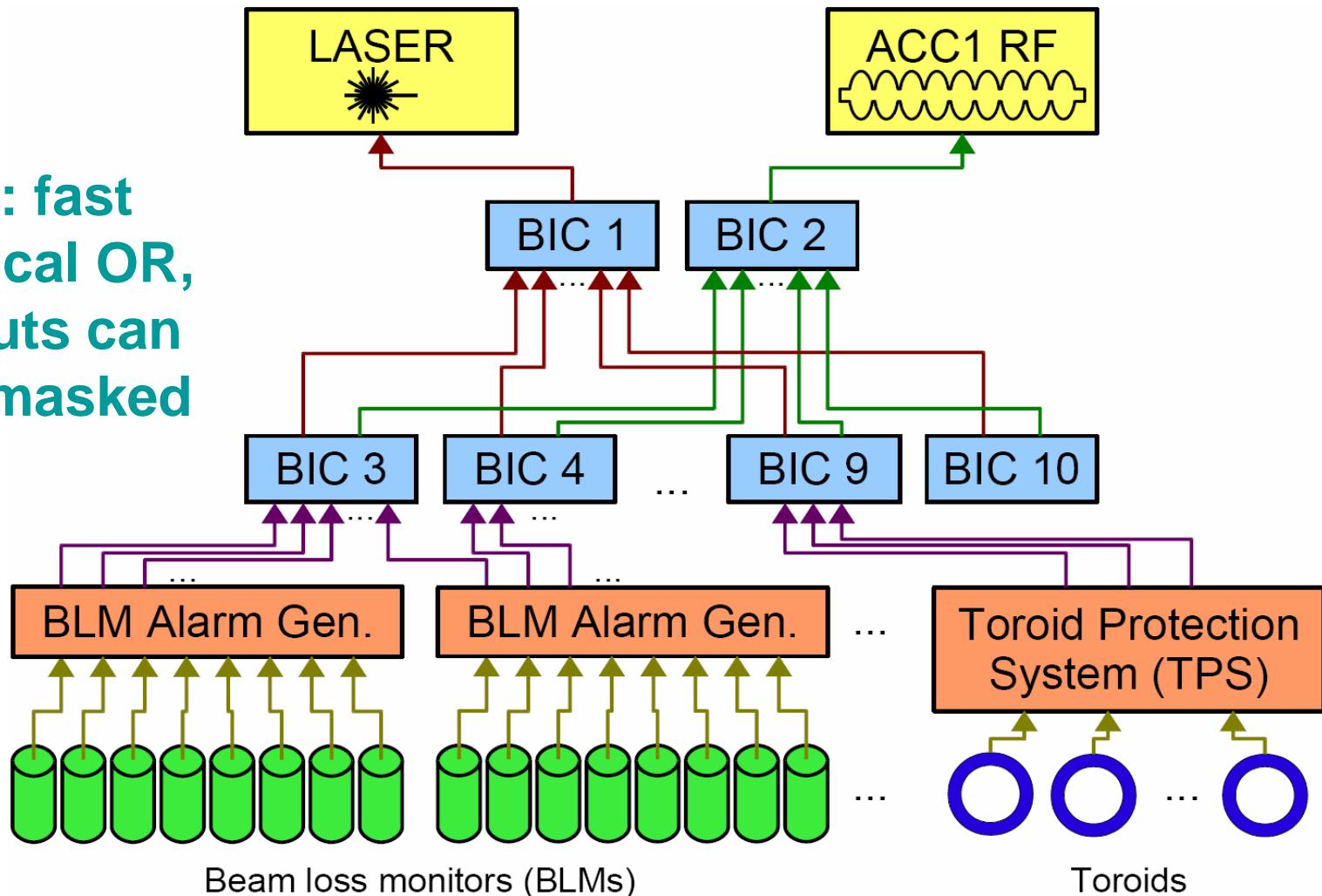
- **Single** pulse mode (up to **2** bunches, no fast protection)
- **Short** pulse mode (up to **30** bunches, no fast protection)
- **Long** pulse mode (**unlimited** bunches, fast protection **active**)





Beam Interlock Concentrators

**BIC: fast
logical OR,
inputs can
be masked**



The TPS monitors the charge difference between two points in the machine.

Inputs

- 9 MHz machine clock
- bunch gate
- 2x analog toroid signal



Features

- fully digital signal processing
- response time << 1 μ s
- independent of control system

The TPS generates 4 types of alarms:

- **Charge validation:**

There is no charge on the upstream toroid.

- **Single bunch:**

One bunch has lost more than 25% of its charge.

- **Slice mode:**

More than 6% loss over a sliding window of 30 bunches

- **Integration mode:**

Total loss of more than 20 nC

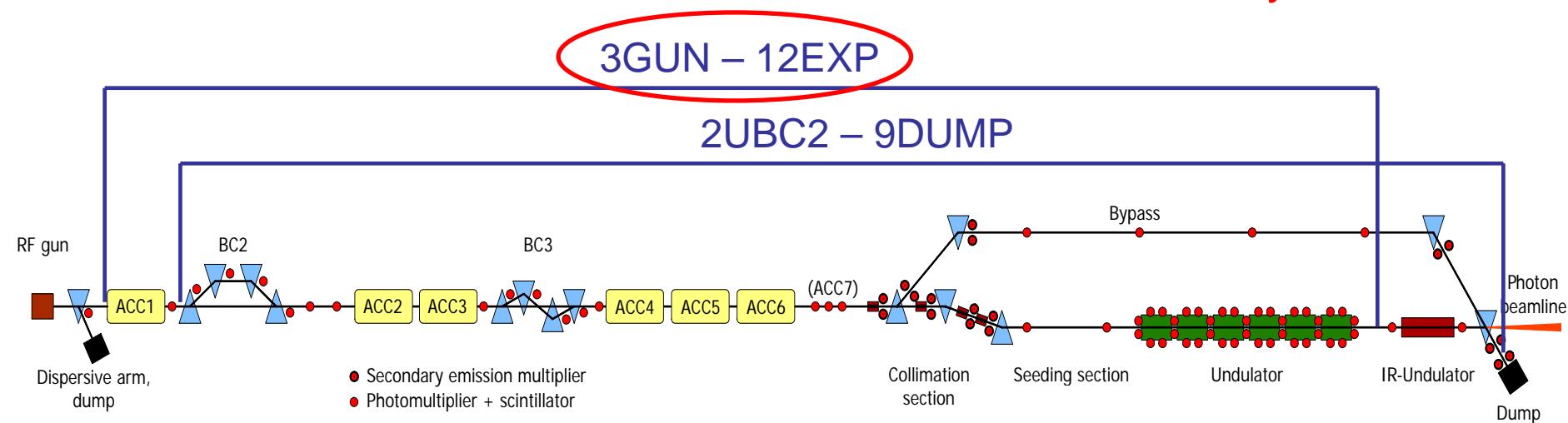
Toroid prot. system	
Test system	
No charge at 3GUN	
Single bunch loss	
Slice mode alarm	
Integrated loss	
3GUN - 12EXP	
No charge at 3GUN	
Single bunch loss	
Slice mode alarm	
Integrated loss	

Four independent crates planned:

Two for **FEL mode**

Two for **bypass mode**

Tested and active by default

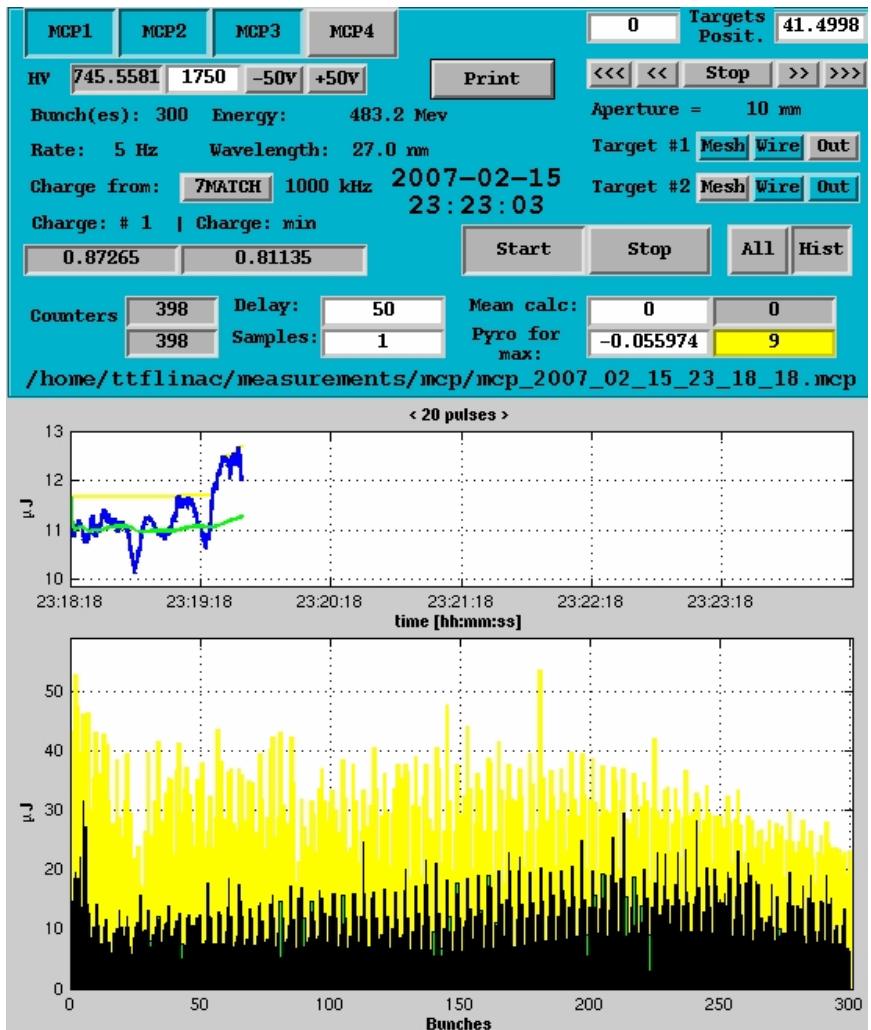


FEL Studies

Feb 15, 18:00 – Feb 17, 3:00

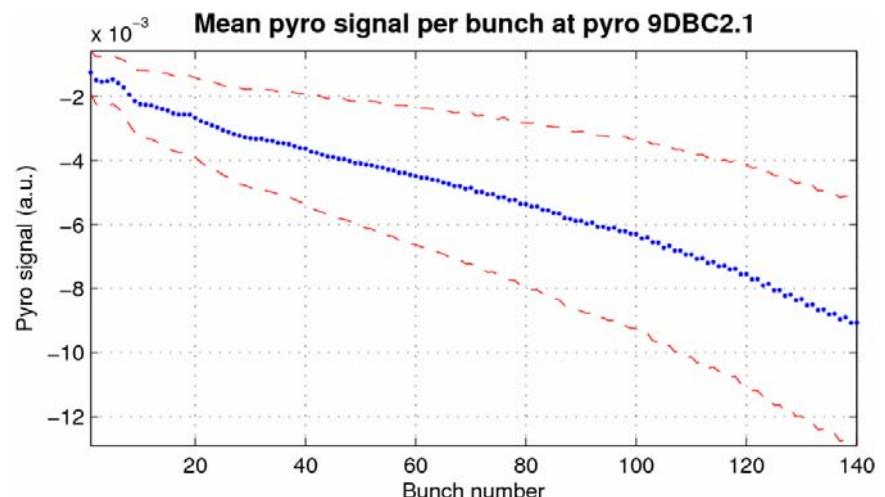
Lasing with 300 bunches

- sacrifice some intensity to reduce losses
- limited by losses in undulators, collimators
- all bunches lasing
- 250 kHz ripple visible in photon pulse energy

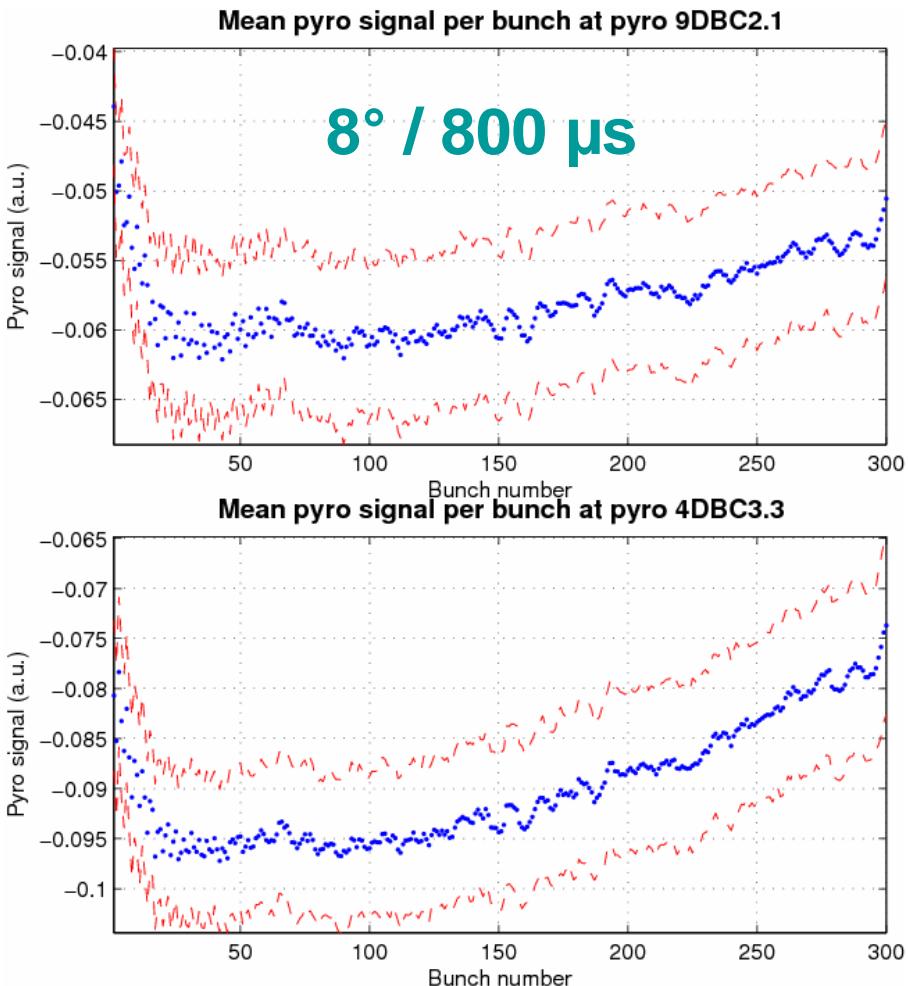


Old status:

strong slope on bunch compression

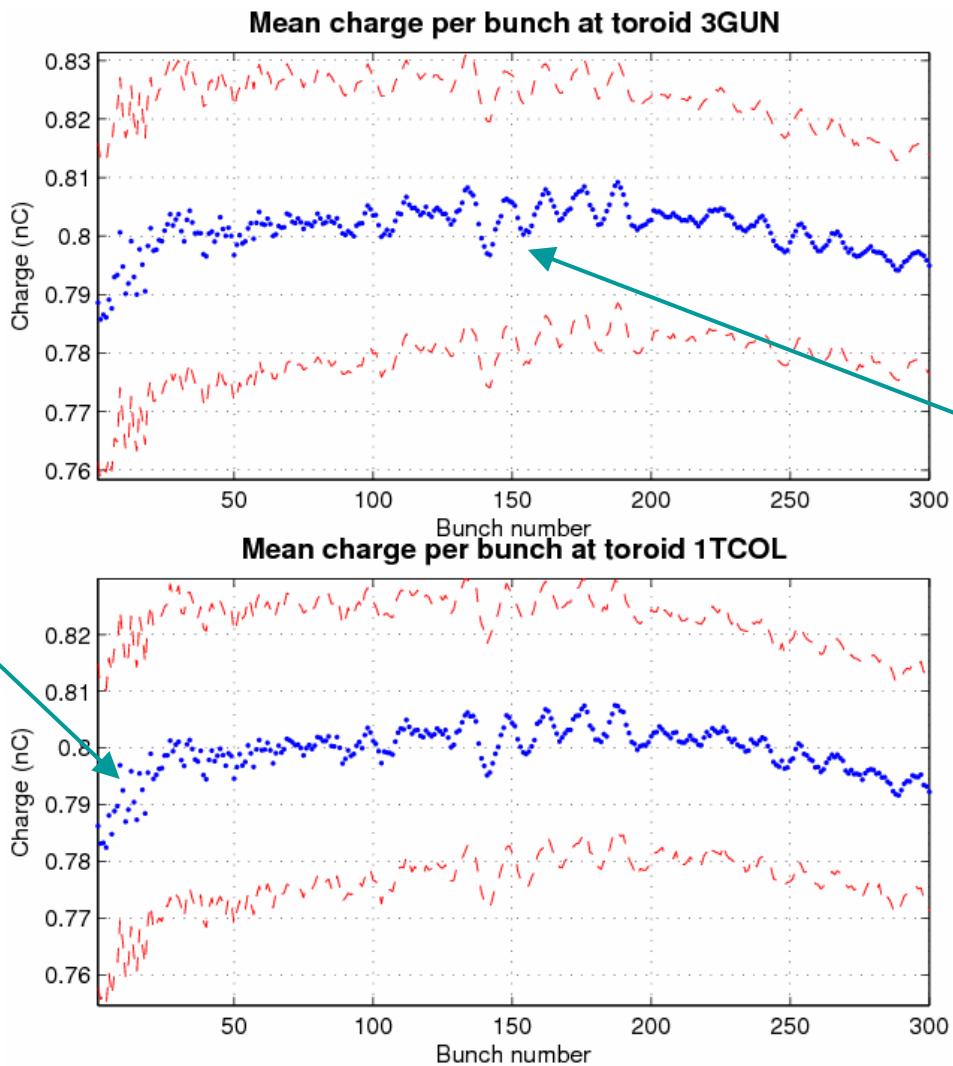


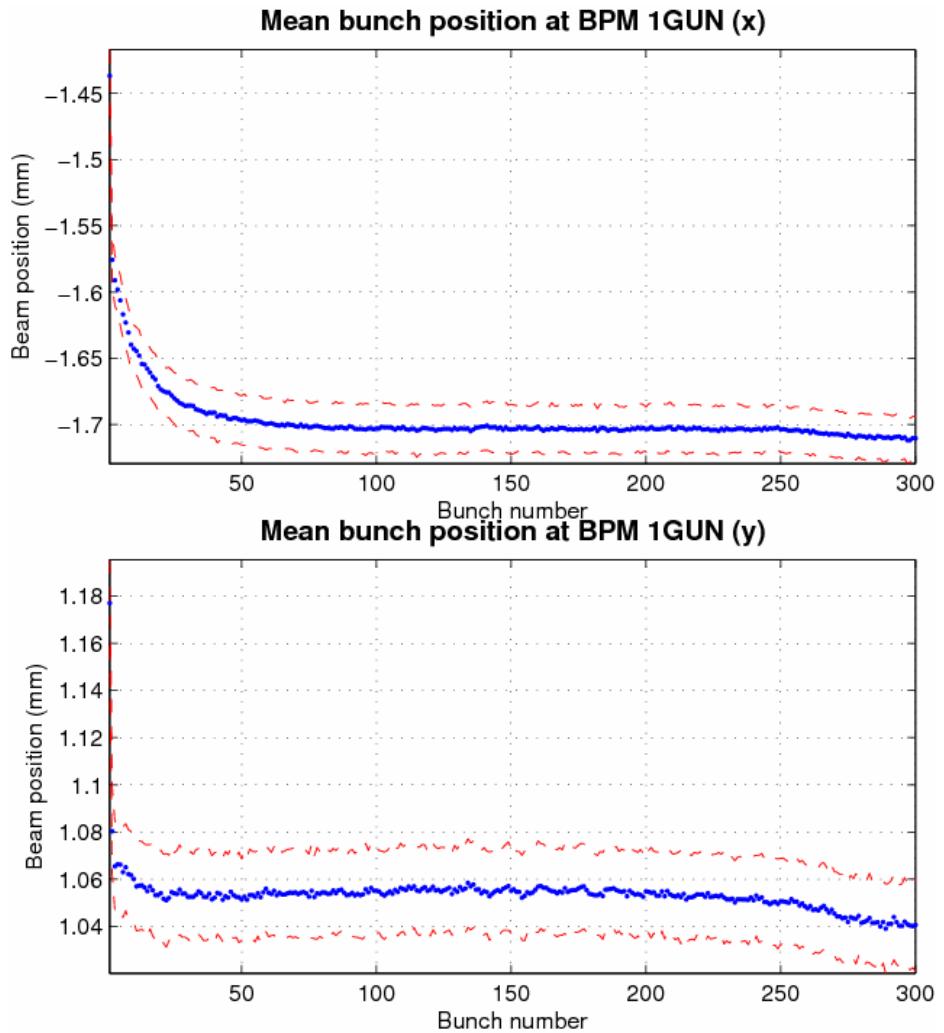
New knob:
force phase slope on gun vector sum



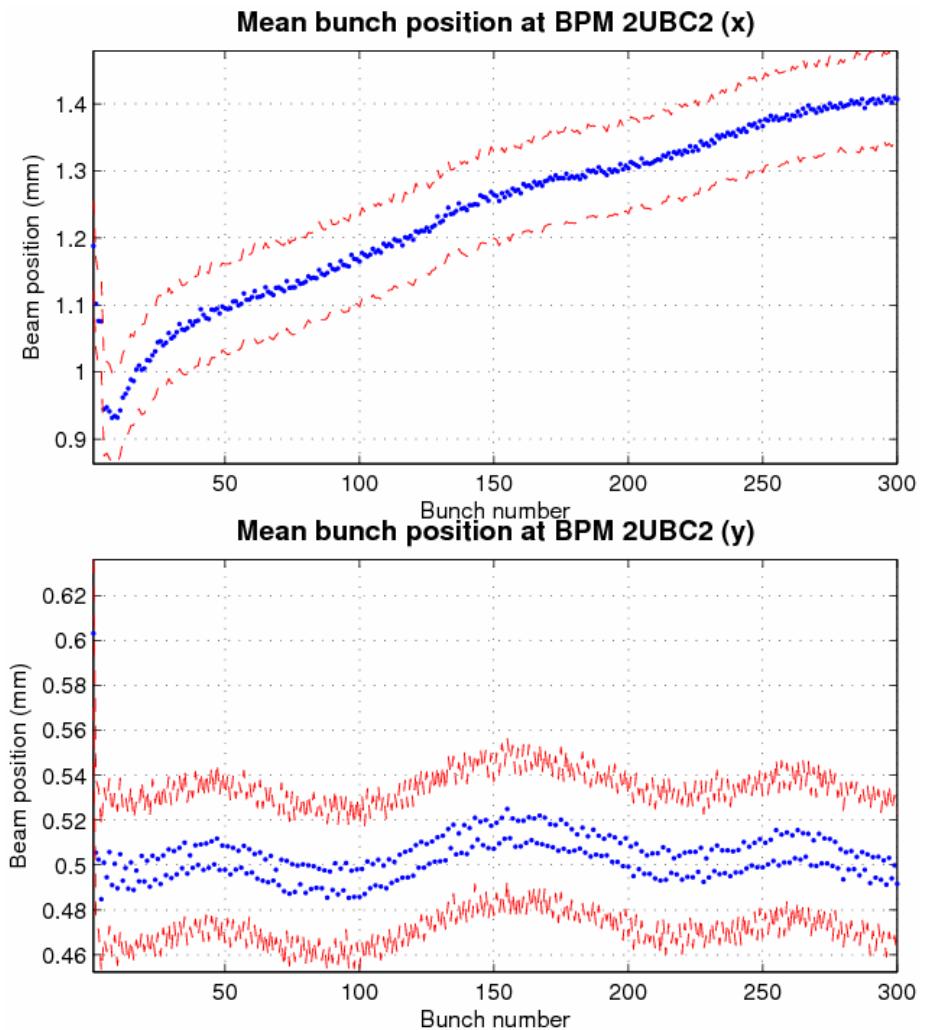
Charge Homogeneity

initial
slope

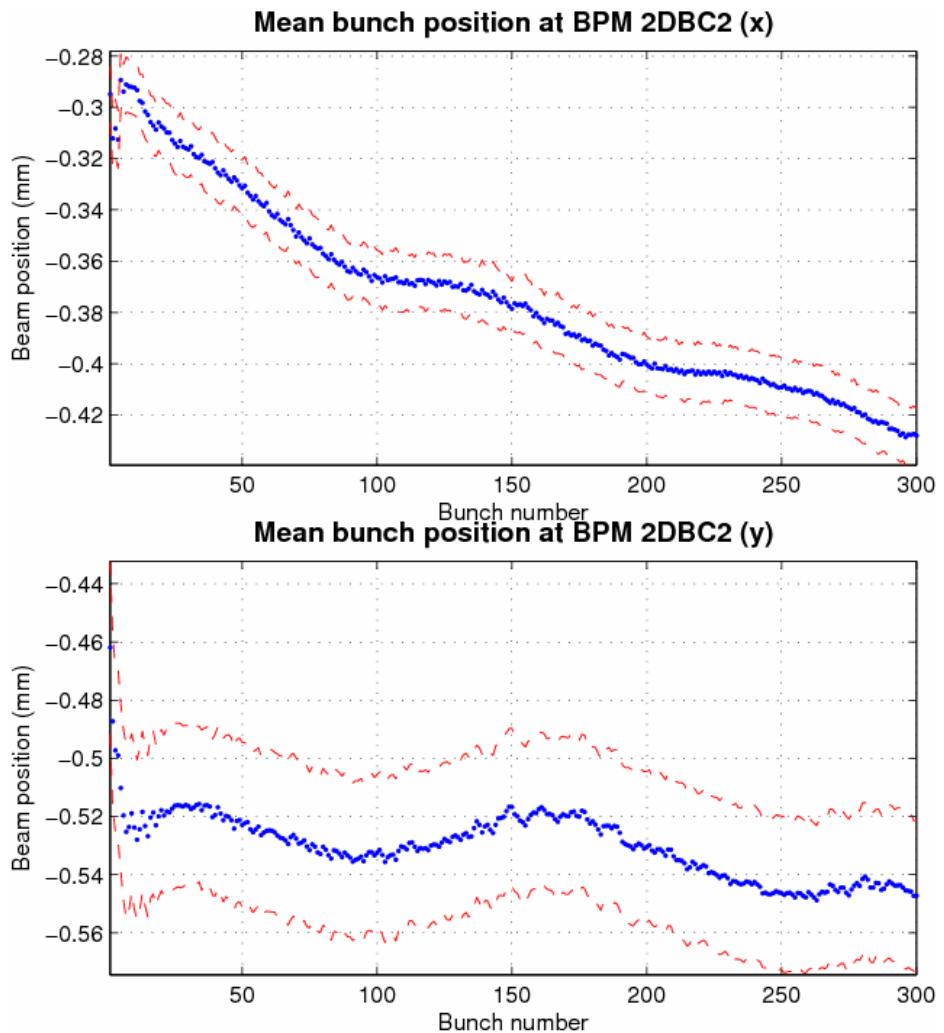




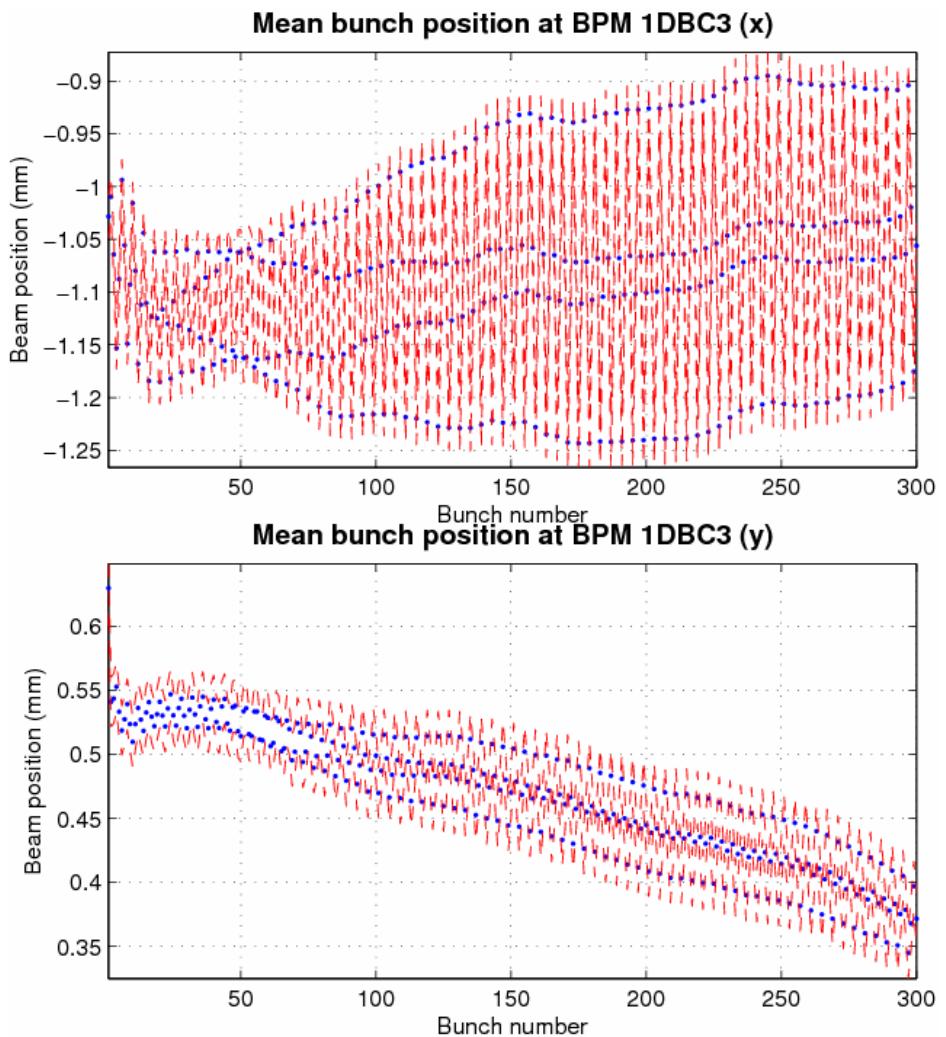
Orbit: 2UBC2

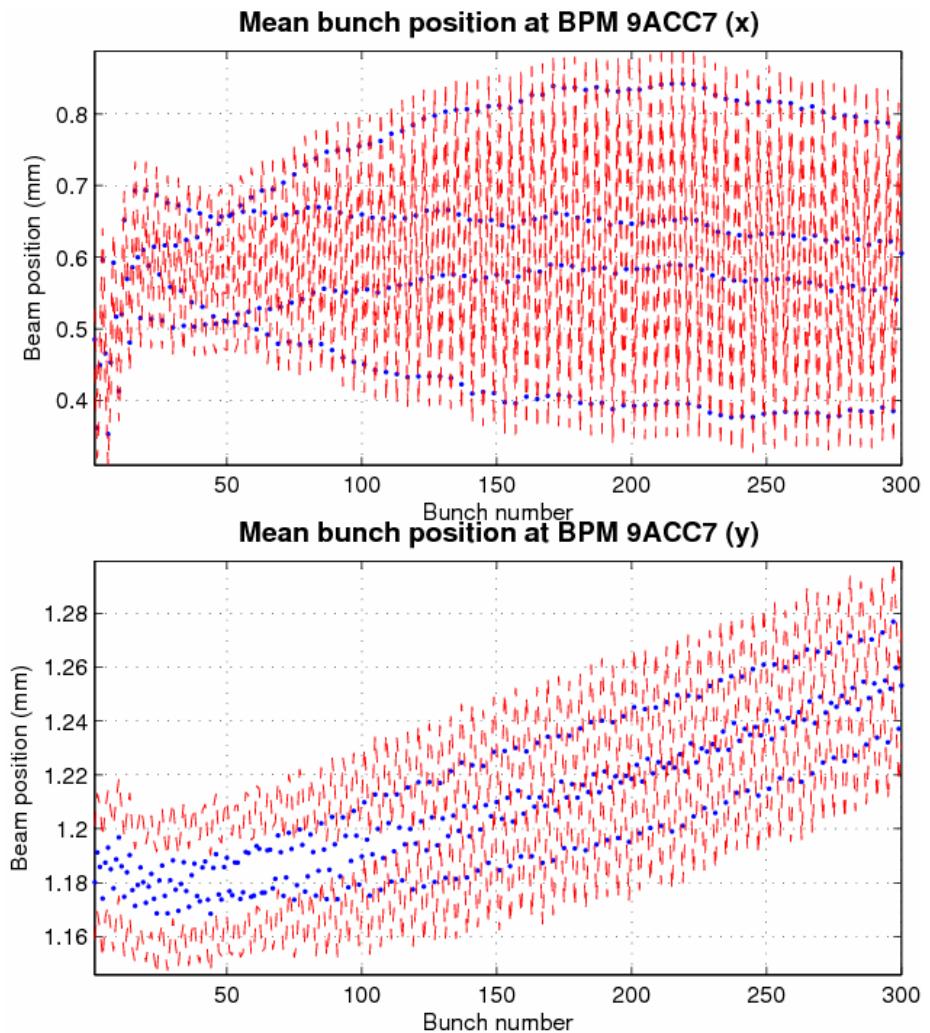


Orbit: 2DBC2

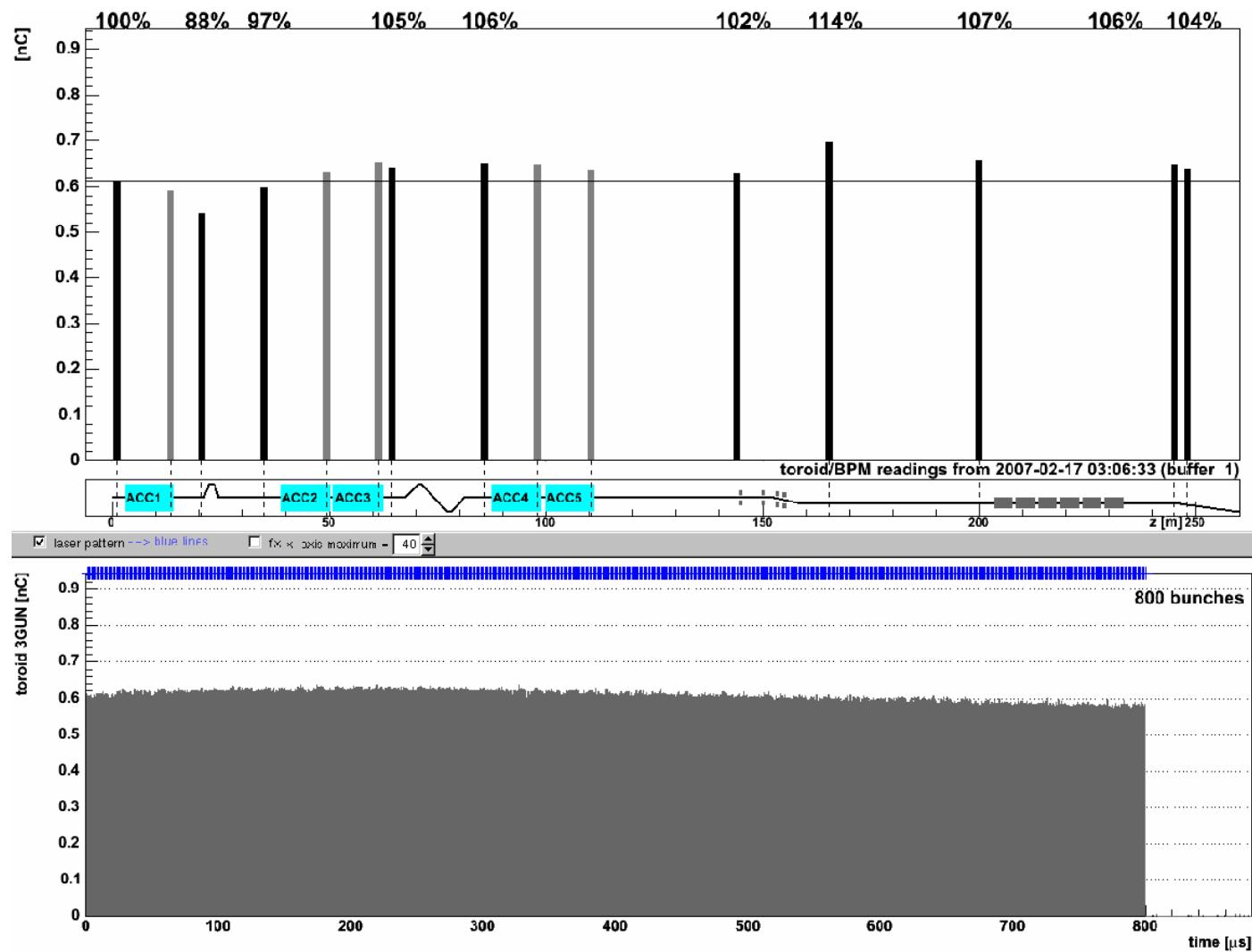


Orbit: 1DBC3





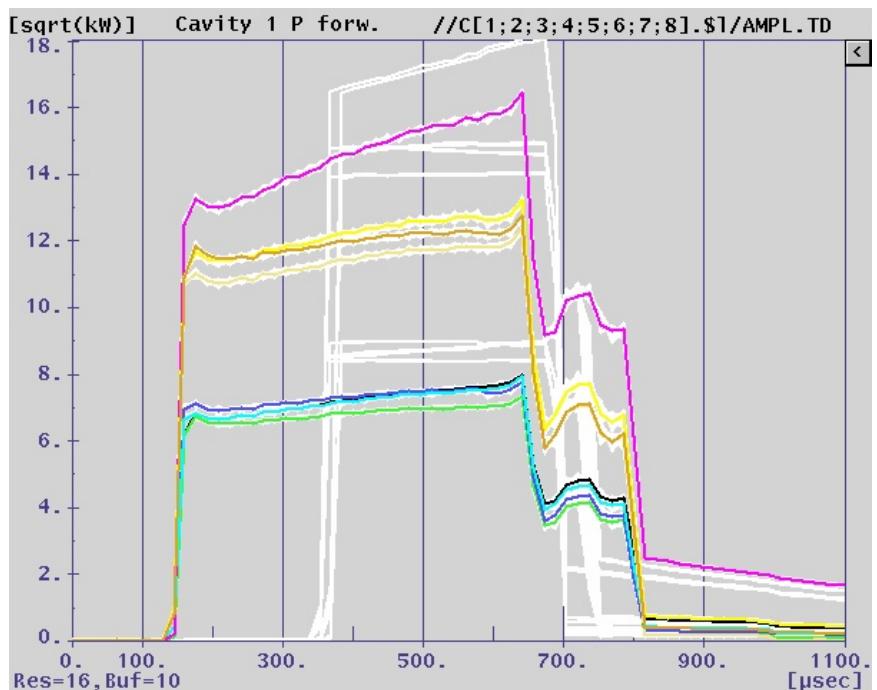
Transmission of 800 Bunches



Problems (1)

Coupler interlocks during MPS cuts of the ACC1 RF pulse

- probable reason: faulty length of BLM alarms (200 ms instead of 2 ms)
- workaround: MPS interlock input for Simcon boards
- debugging of MPS hardware



Instability towards end of the bunch train

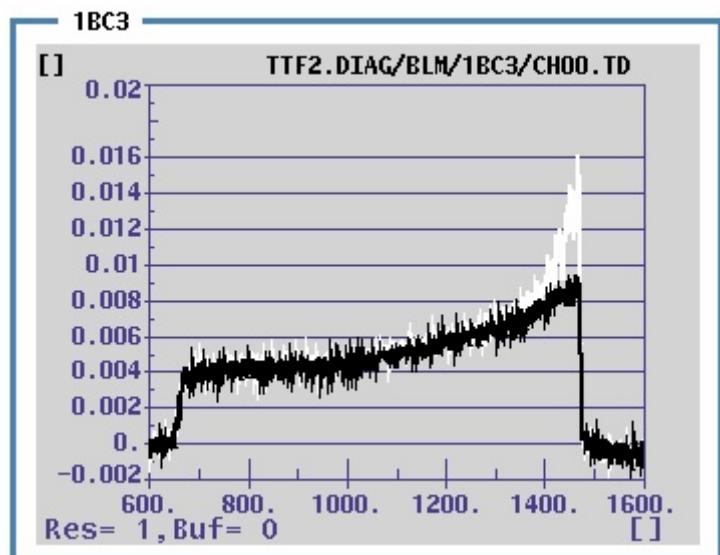
- looks like increasing energy error for the last bunches (but variation of beam energy does not help)

Excluded:

- quenching cavities
- adaptive feedforwards

Suspects:

- RF feedback
- Toroid-based beam loading compensation for ACC1 (?)



Final Remarks

Conclusion

- TPS commissioned and operational
 - Operation with 800 bunches/macropulse demonstrated
 - Time needed for careful machine setup
-
- Gun, ACC1 LLRF no longer limiting flatness of lasing
(instead: injector laser, ACC2-5)
 - Bug in MPS hardware – work in progress
 - Investigation needed for end-of-train instability