

Infrared Beamline to Experimental Hall (IBTEH?)

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H. W Hübers (DLR)

U. Schade (BESSY)

A. Winter, W. Seidel (FZ Rossendorf)

P. Dumas (Soleil)

O. Kozlov

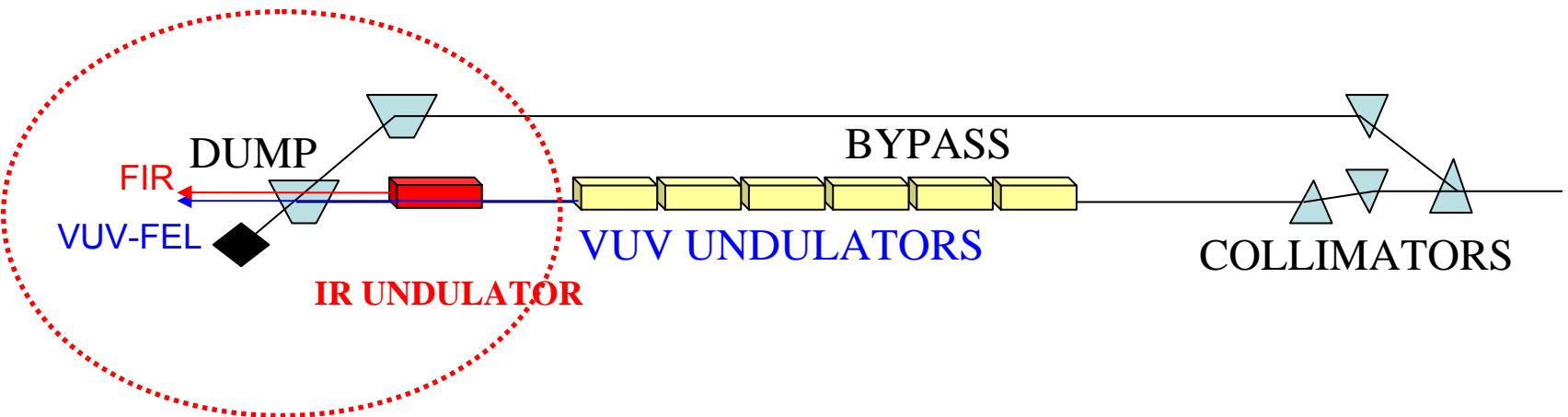
G. Geloni, O. Grimm, E. Schneidmiller, M. Yurkov, E. Saldin (DESY)

.....

Layout

Commissioning

Motivation



Electron diagnostics

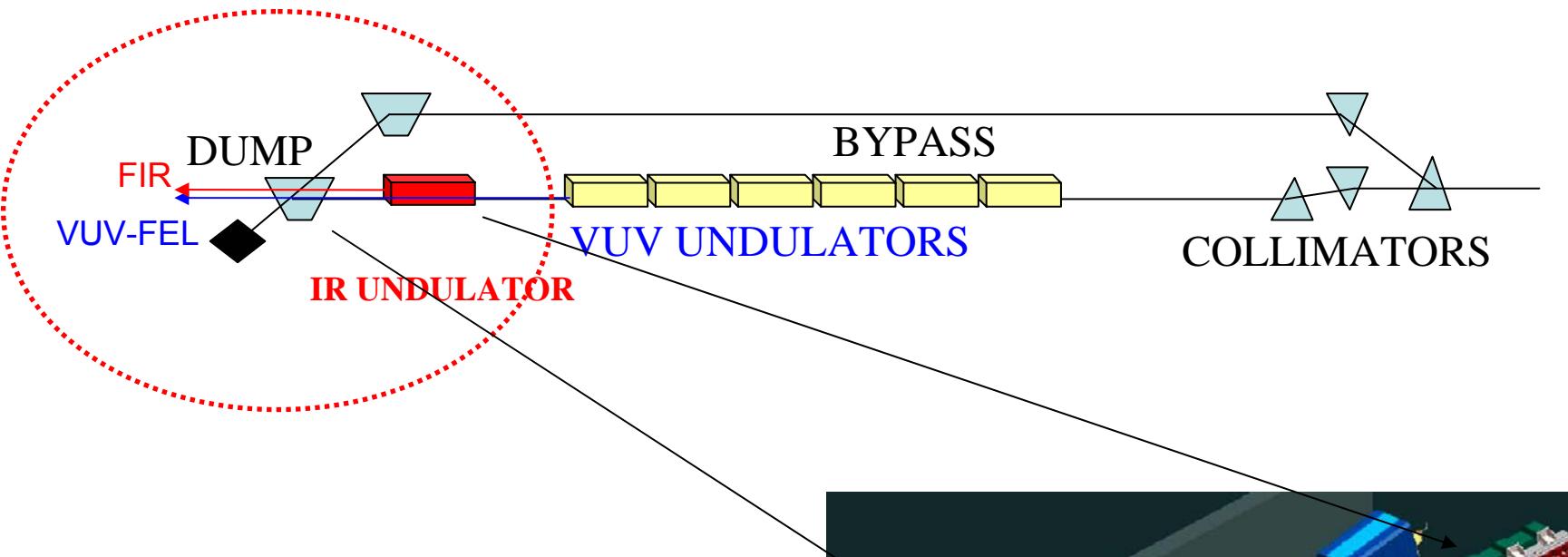
-> determination of the longitudinal electron density

Photondiagnostics

- **intrinsic synchronization of FIR to VUV**
(*< 20 fs, priv. comm. M. Yurkov*)

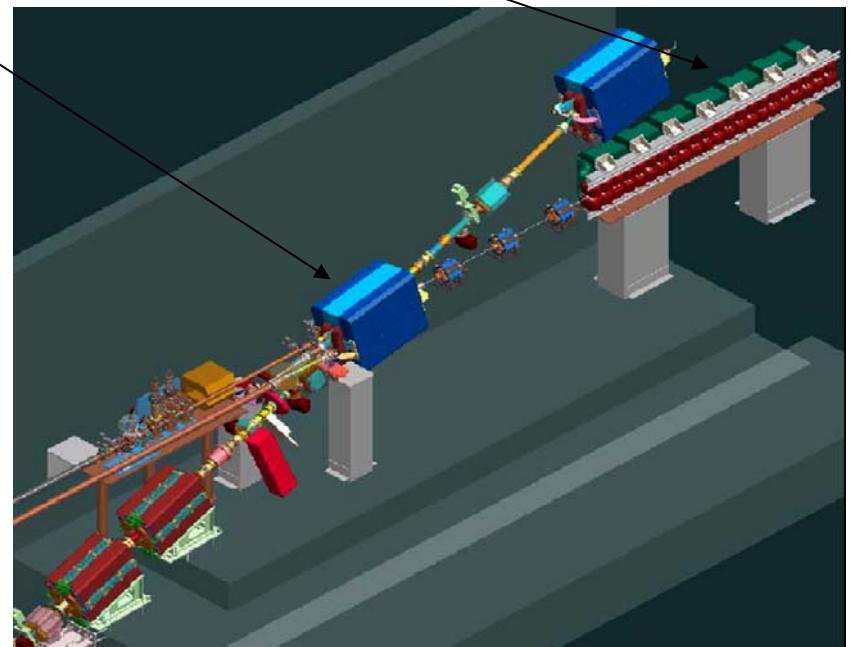
-> **single shot determination of the timestructure of FLASH (AG Drescher/HASYLAB)**

Motivation

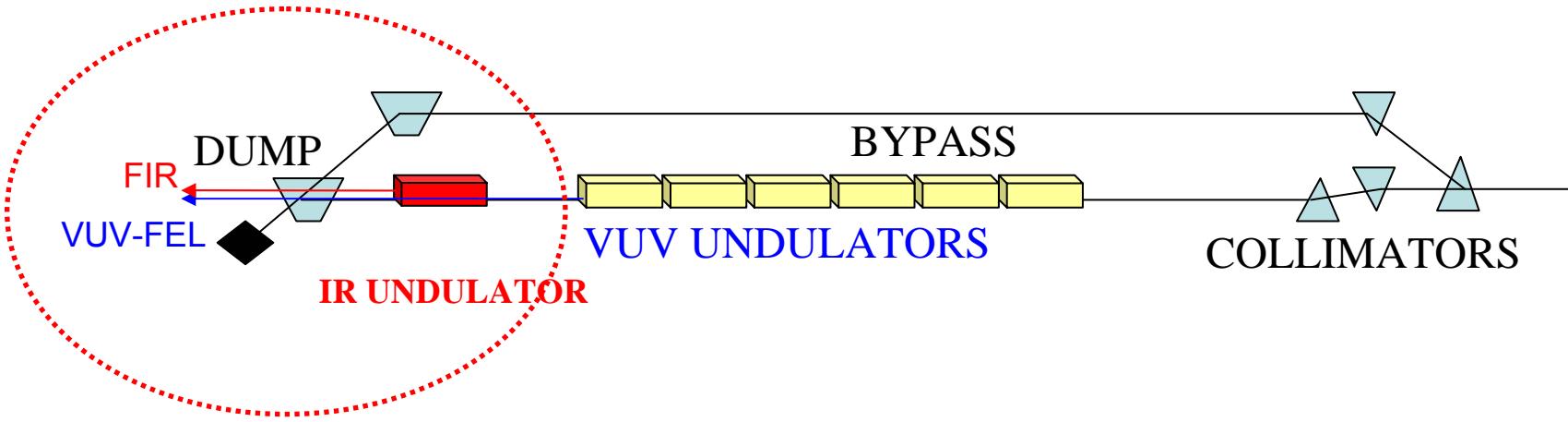


IR UNDULATOR – parameters:

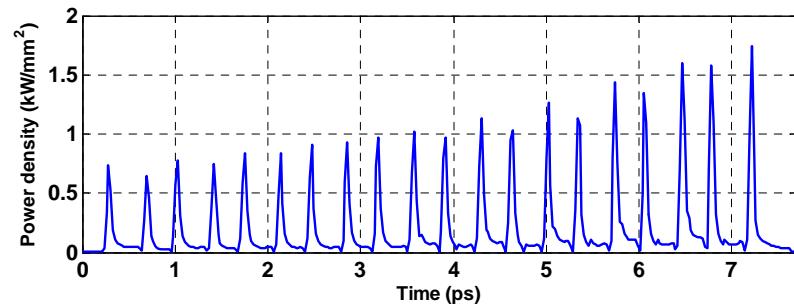
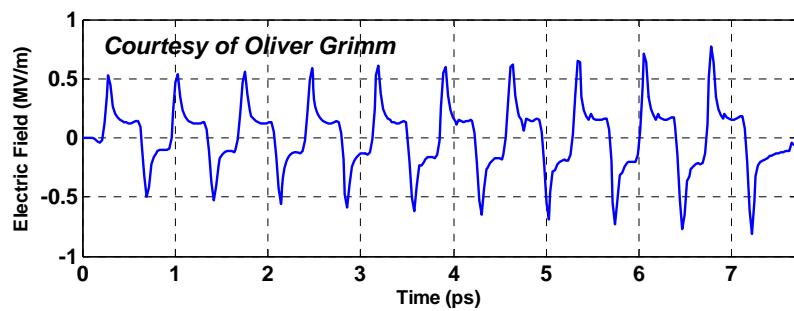
- Generates radiation (1-200) μm (at 500 MeV)
- Gap: 40 mm
- Period length: 400 mm
- Number of periods: 9
- K-value₃ –49



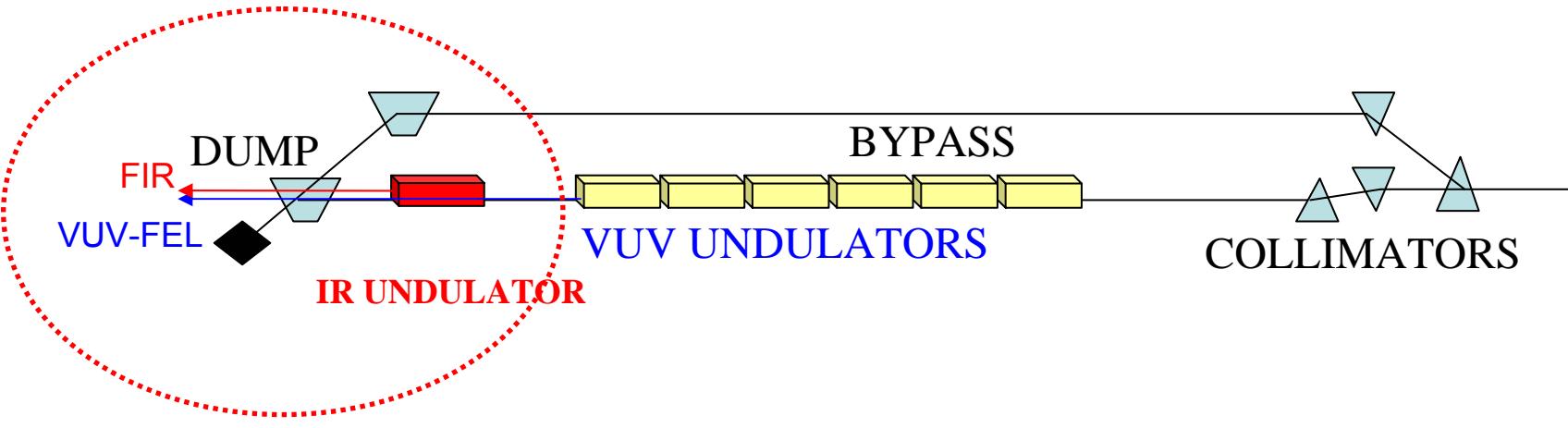
Motivation



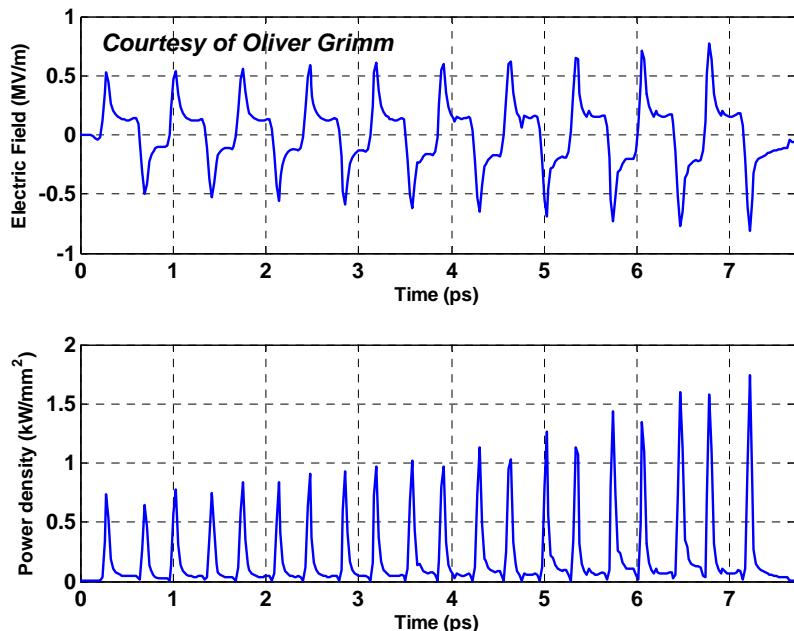
Electric field and power density on axis for 1nC bunch



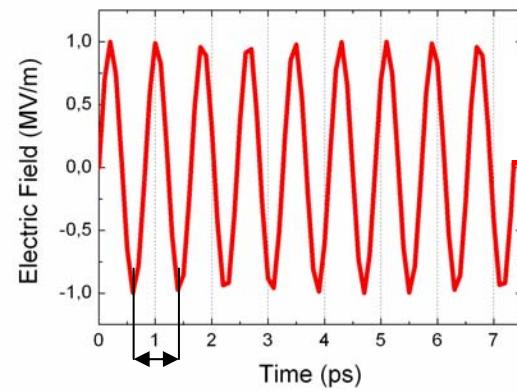
Motivation



Electric field and power density on axis for 1nC bunch



Electric field after spectral filter
(e.g. band pass)

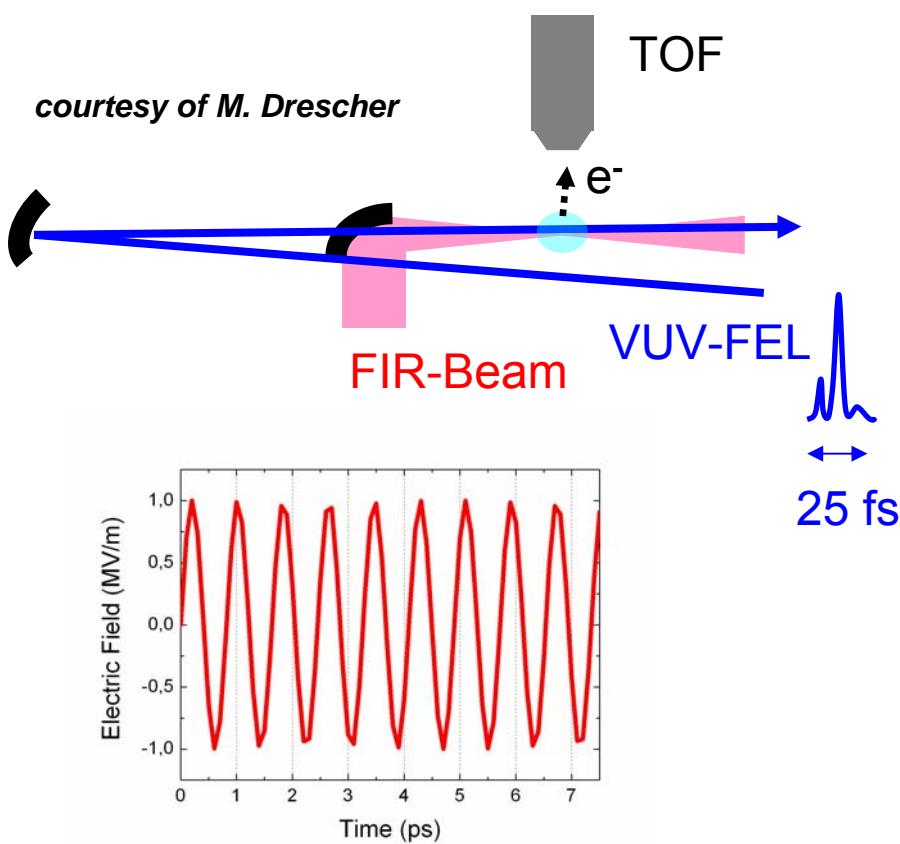


$T \sim 800 \text{ fs} \rightarrow f \sim 1.25 \text{ THz} \rightarrow \lambda \sim 240 \mu\text{m}$

Synchronized STREAK field!!

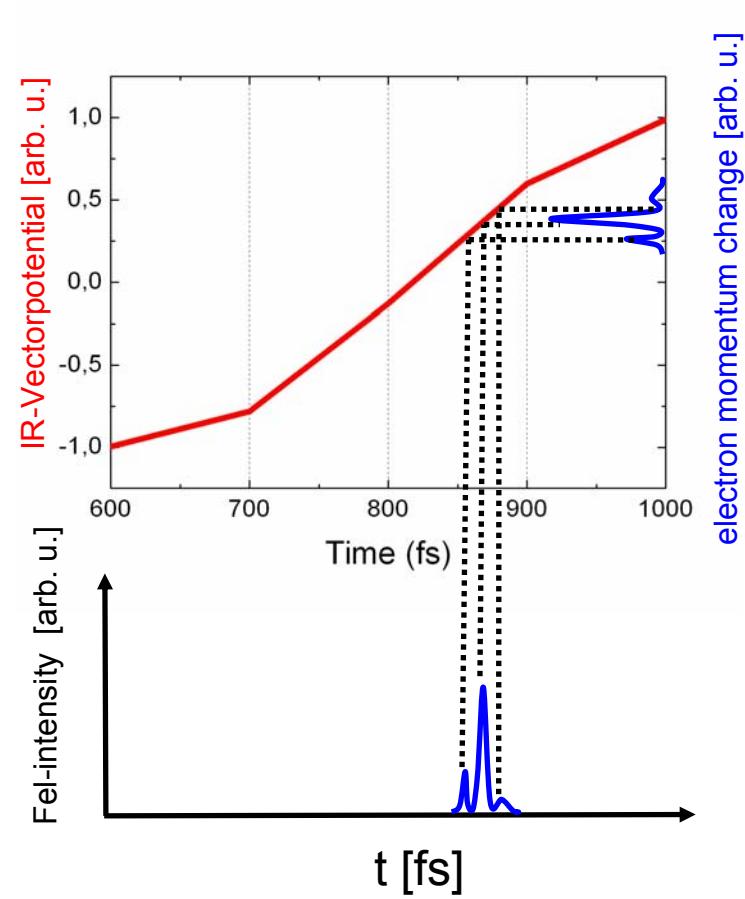
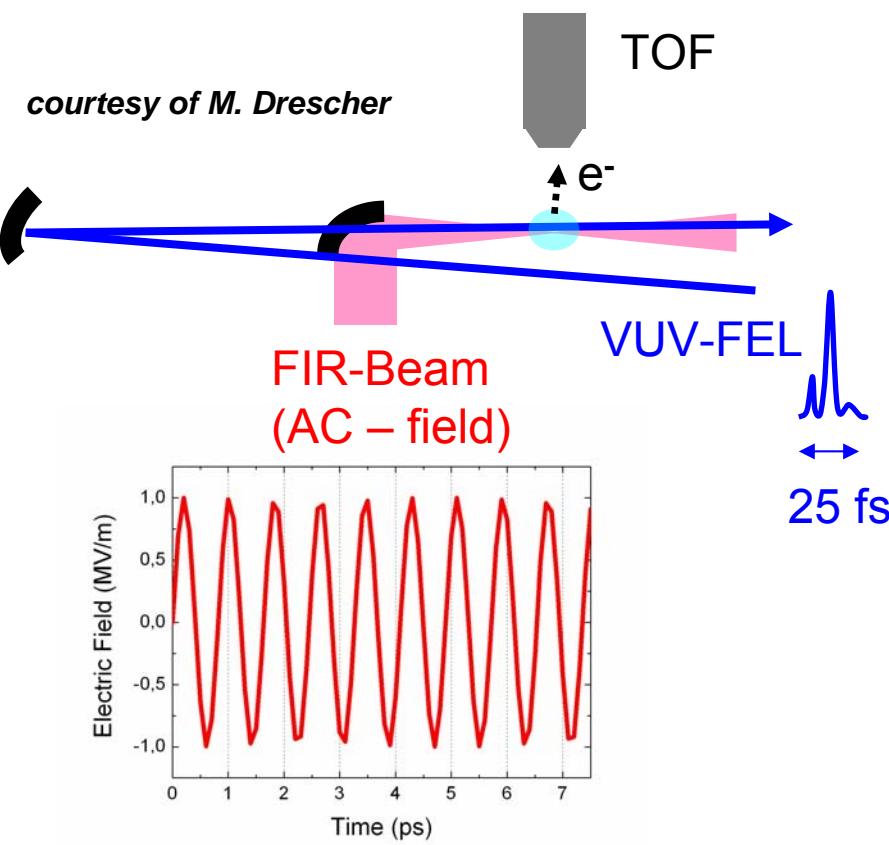
Motivation

AC - field Streak Camera for the VUV FEL (AG Drescher/HASYLAB)



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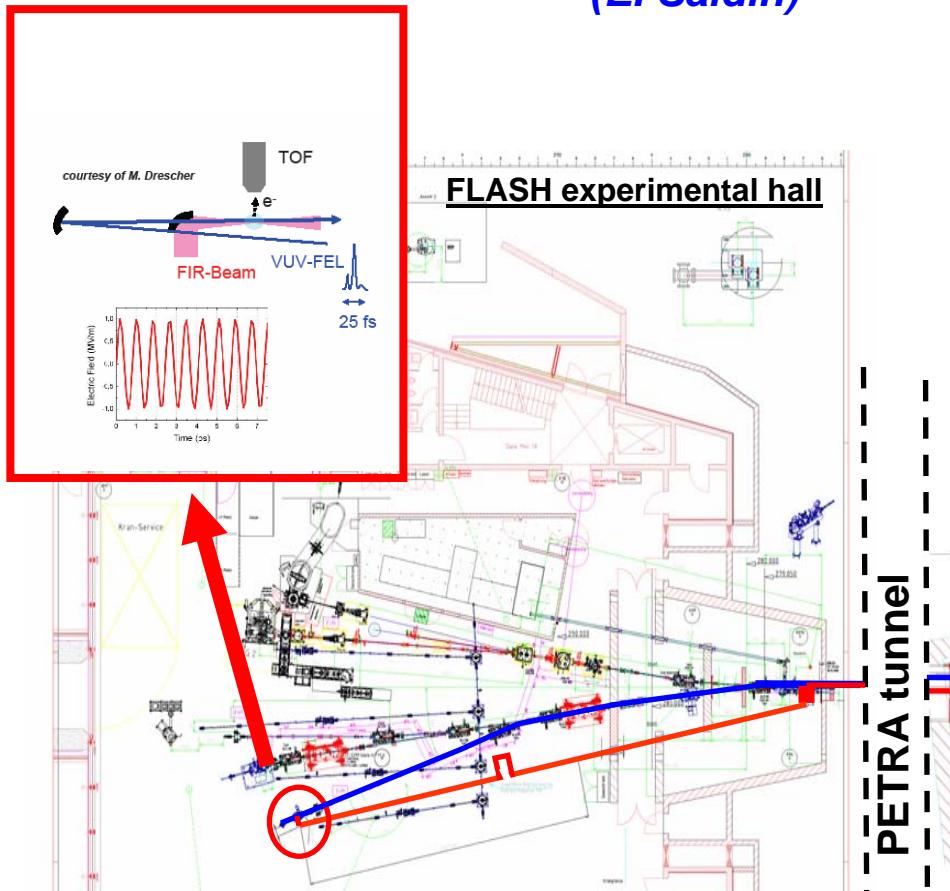
Motivation

AC - field Streak Camera for the VUV FEL (AG Drescher/HASYLAB)

100 – 200 μm at BL3!



**We need copper-coated vacuum pipe in FIR Undulator!!
(E. Saldin)**



Accelerator tunnel

PETRA tunnel

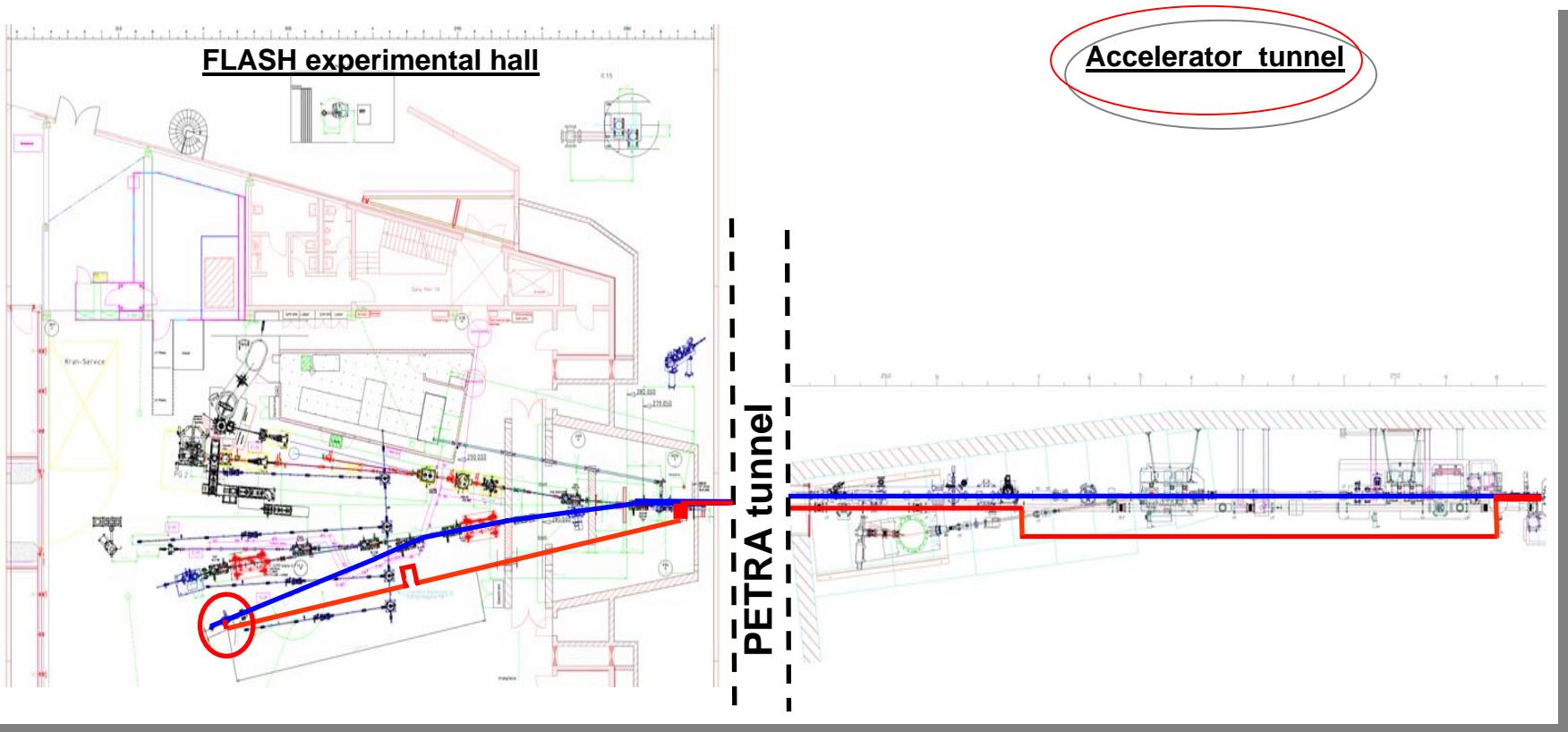
Layout

Commissioning

Layout

requirements:

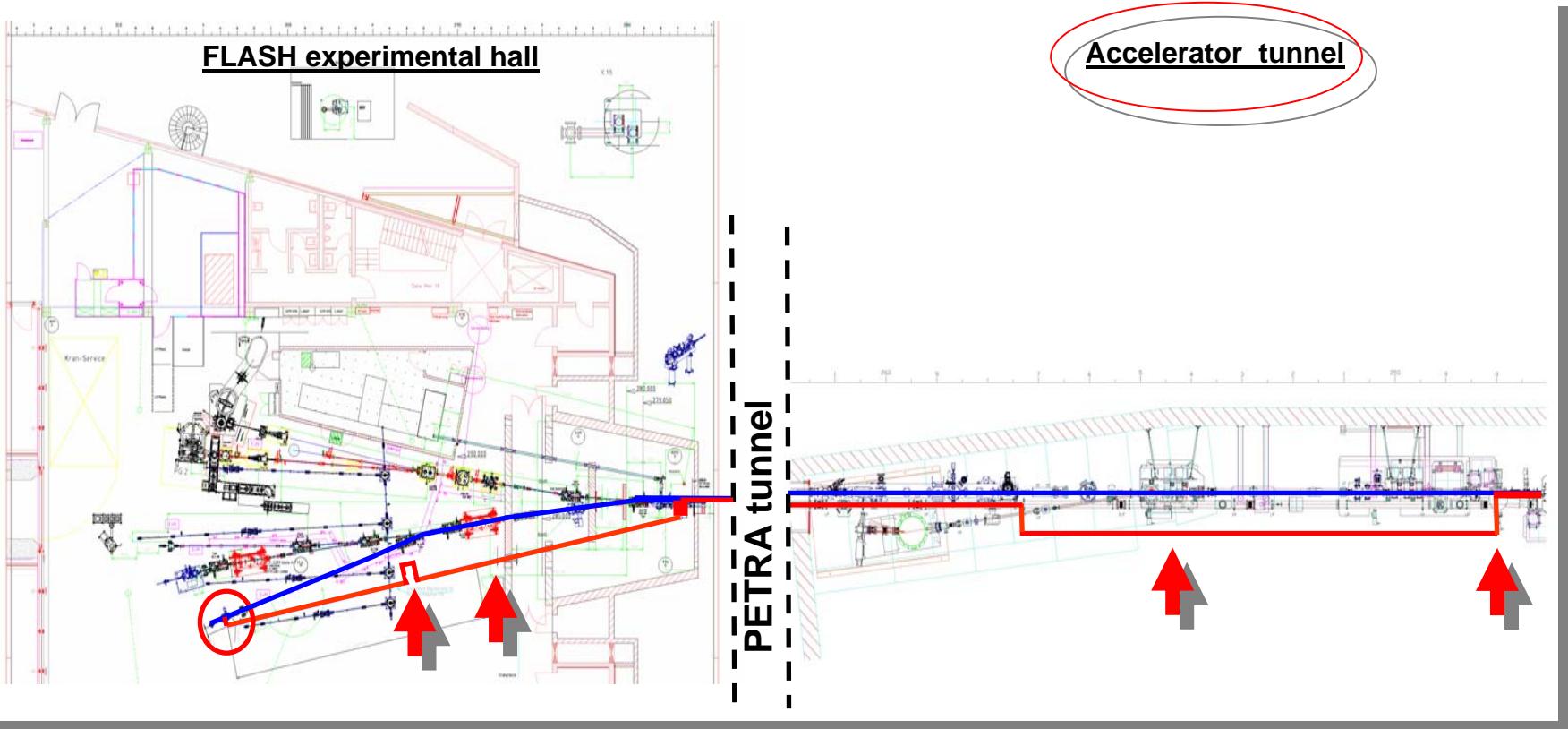
- spectral range: 1! – 200 µm („dispersionfree“)
- timestructure/wavefront needs to be transported



Layout

requirements:

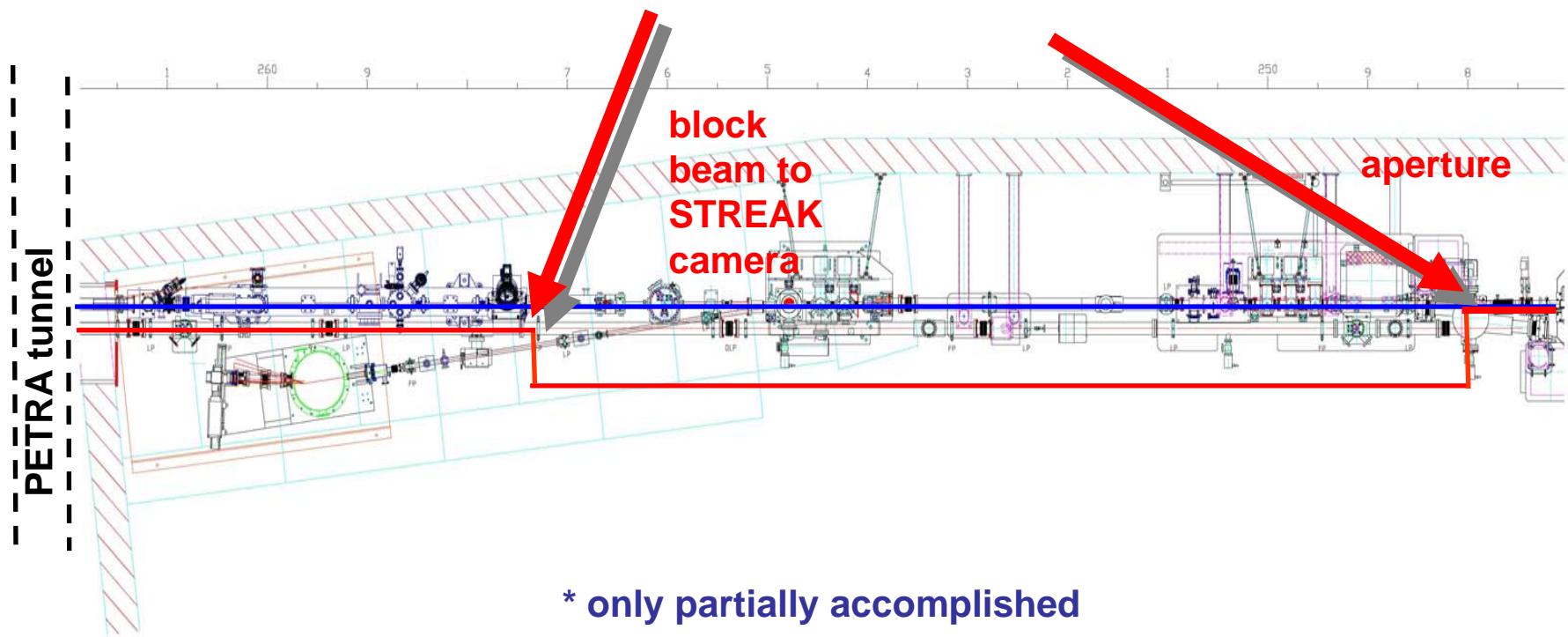
- spectral range: 1! – 200 µm („dispersionfree“)
- timestructure/wavefront needs to be transported
- + photodiagnostics



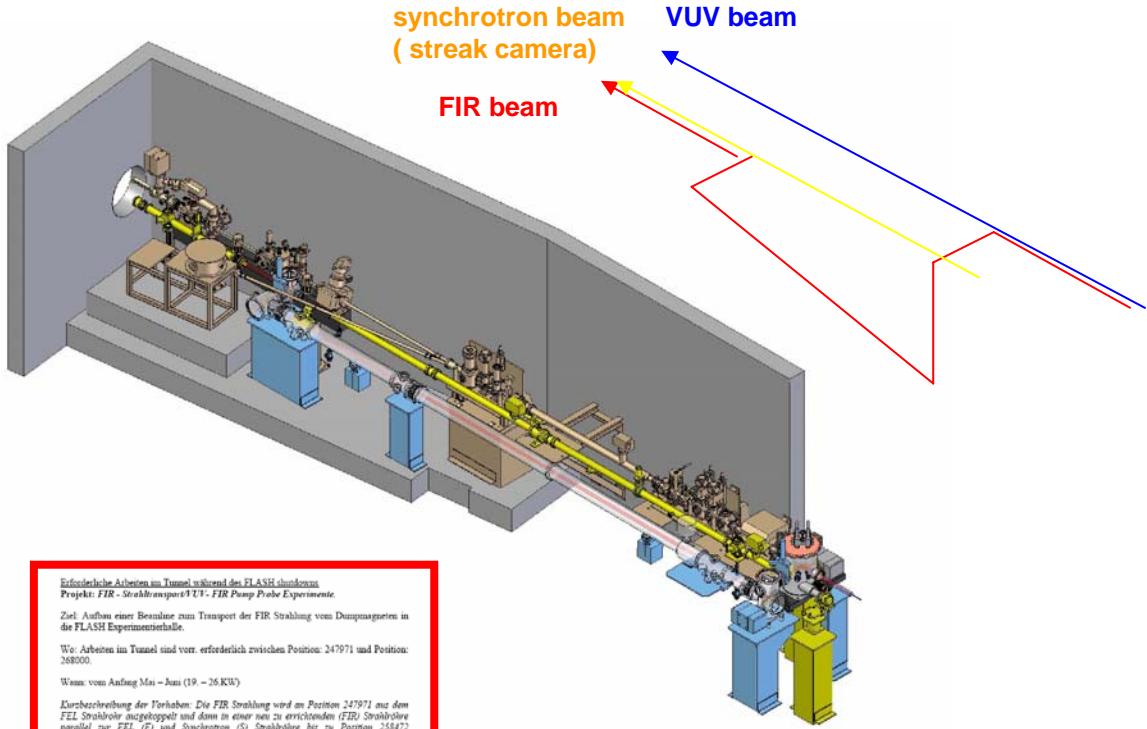
Layout: Accelerator tunnel

specific requirements:

- as close as possible to particle free UHV specs
- avoid conflicts with normal FLASH run when necessary
- robust incoupling of large beam diameters into beam pipe
- *allow parasitic use of FIR beam**



Layout: Accelerator tunnel



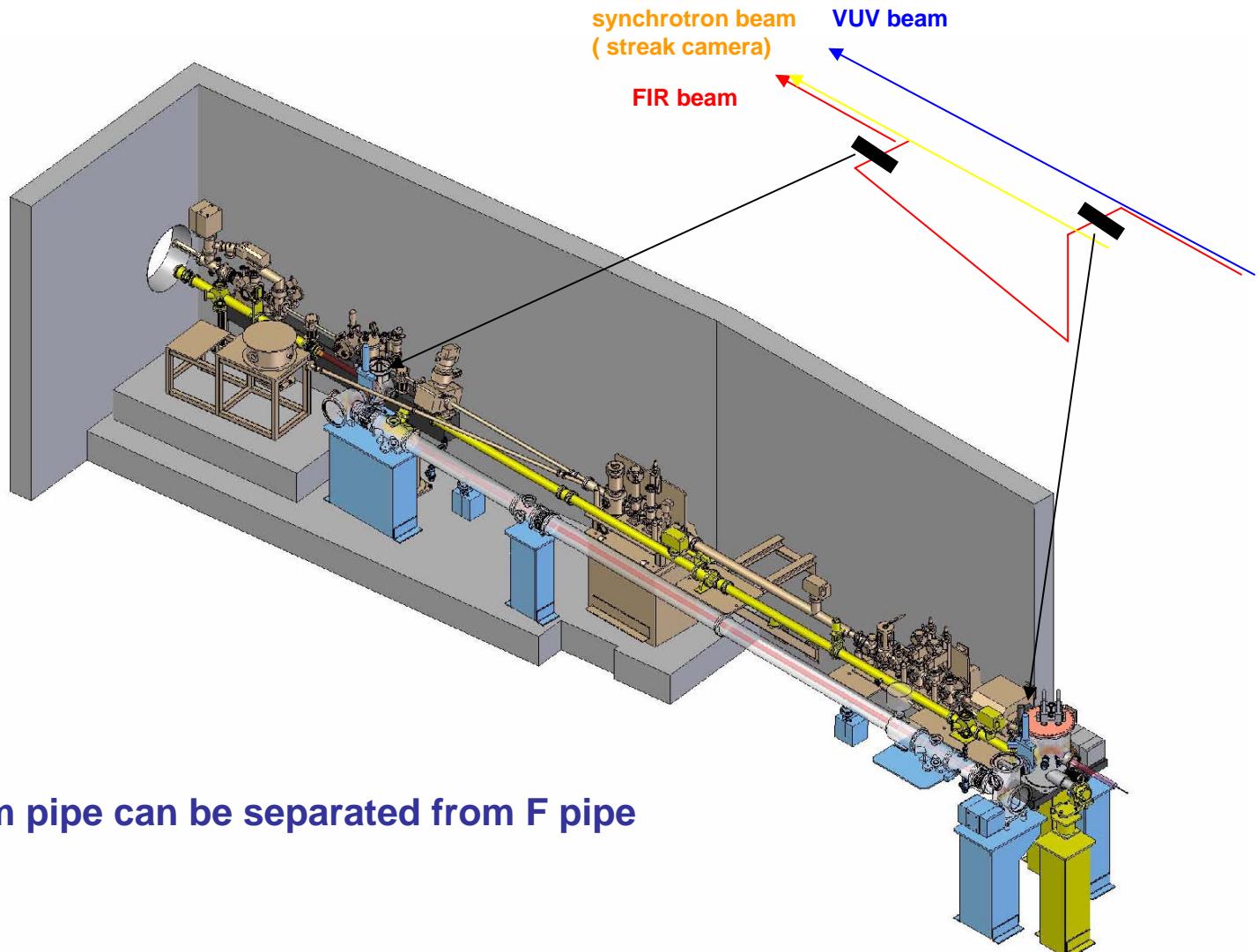
Extensive building work, KW 19 – 26

for details see shutdown plan 11/2006

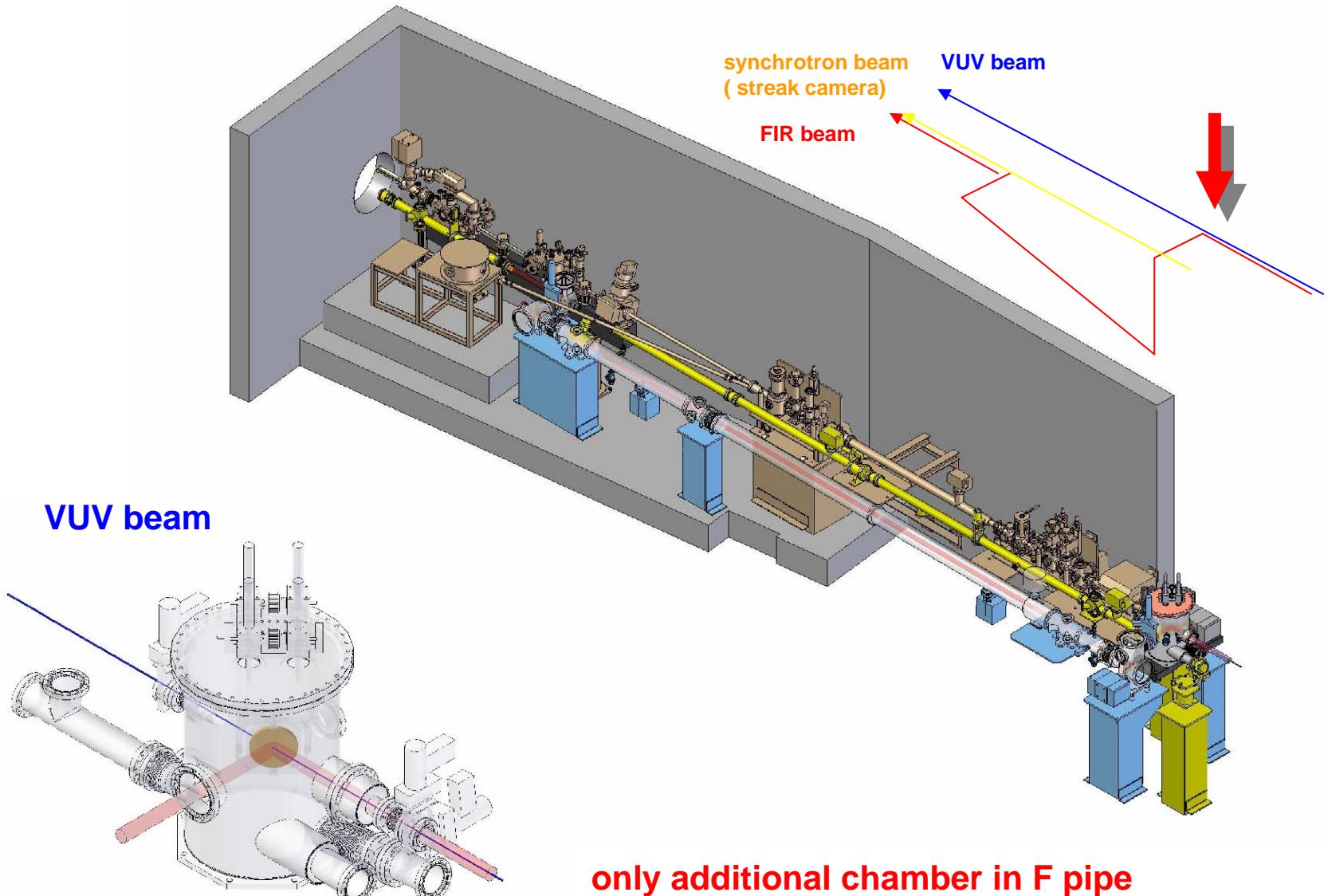


Erforderliche Arbeiten im Tunnel während des FLASH Shutdowns
Projekt: FIR - Strahltransport U1 - FIR Pump Probe Experimente.
Zeit: Aufbau einer Beamline zum Transport der FIR Strahlung vom Dauermagneten in die FLASH Experimentierhalle.
Wo: Arbeiten im Tunnel sind vorr. erforderlich zwischen Position: 247971 und Position: 268000.
Wenn: vom Anfang Mai – Juni (19 – 26 KW).
Einschreitung der Fördertrennen. Die FIR Strahlung wird von Position 247971 aus dem PETRA Strahlrohr entnommen und führt in einer mit ein verdeckten (FEL) Strahlrohr parallel zur FEL (F) und Synchrotron (S) Strahlrohr bis zu Position 258472 transportiert. Dort wird das FIR Strahlrohr mittels zweier Spiegelkammern mit dem S Strahlrohr verbunden um die FIR Strahlung in der S - Strahlrohr durch den PETRA Tunnel zu führen.
1. Montage einer Spiegelkammer zur Auskopplung des FIR Strahls aus der F - Strahltröhre unter Beibehaltung der Funktionen der alten an dieser Stelle befindlichen Kammer zur Auskopplung der Synchrotronstrahlung ins S - Rohr für die STROBE Kammer. (Position: 247971). Dafür muß die an dieser Position befindliche Gravitationswaage und eine Klemme abmontiert werden.
2. Montage einer Spiegelkammer zur Einkopplung in die FIR Strahltröhre. (Position: 247971). Kammerhöhe ist 560 mm von F - Rohr zur Tunnelwand. An einem Fenster der Kammer zur Tunnelwand muß zwangsläufig das Commissum und gegebenenfalls die Diagonale des Fensters entfernt oder abgedichtet eingeschmolzen werden. Dies ist sehr schwierig und kann an dieser Stelle nur einen geringen vertikalen Austrittshöhe Platz an Position 247971 (genau 1,5 – 2 m vom F - Rohr zur Tunnelwand) sollte daher vorgesehen werden.
3. CF150CF200 Strahlrohr zum Transport der Strahlung (Position: 247971 bis Position: 258472) auf F - Rohr (Tunnelwand) inklusive des Aufbaus der erforderlichen Steine und Halterungen.
4. Montage einer Spiegelkammer zur Umleitung der Strahlung aus der CF 150/200 Strahltröhre Richtung S - Rohr (Position: 258472). Dafür muß an dieser Stelle ein weiterer Stein gesprengt werden.
5. UHF Kabelverbindung zwischen FIR - Strahlrohr und S - Rohr.
6. Montage einer Spiegelkammer zur Einkopplung der FIR Strahlung ins S - Rohr (Position: 258472).
7. Vermessung und Positionierung der vorhandenen Schiene im S - Rohr.
8. * Die Beamline wird mittels geeigneter Justagespiele die vor dem FIR Undulators bzw. vor dem PETRA Tunnel in die Beamline eingekoppelt werden müssen.

Layout: Accelerator tunnel

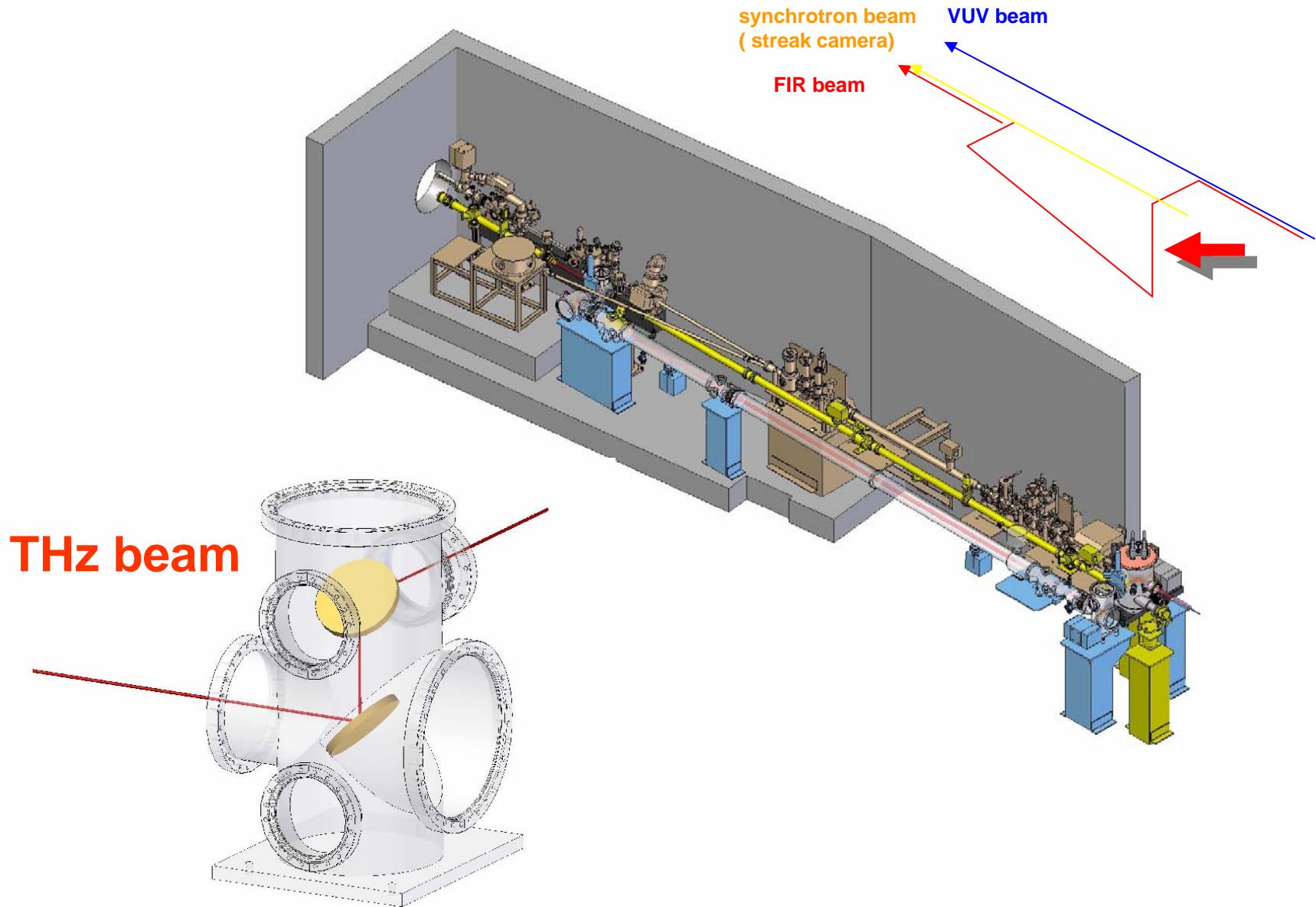


Layout: outcoupling chamber

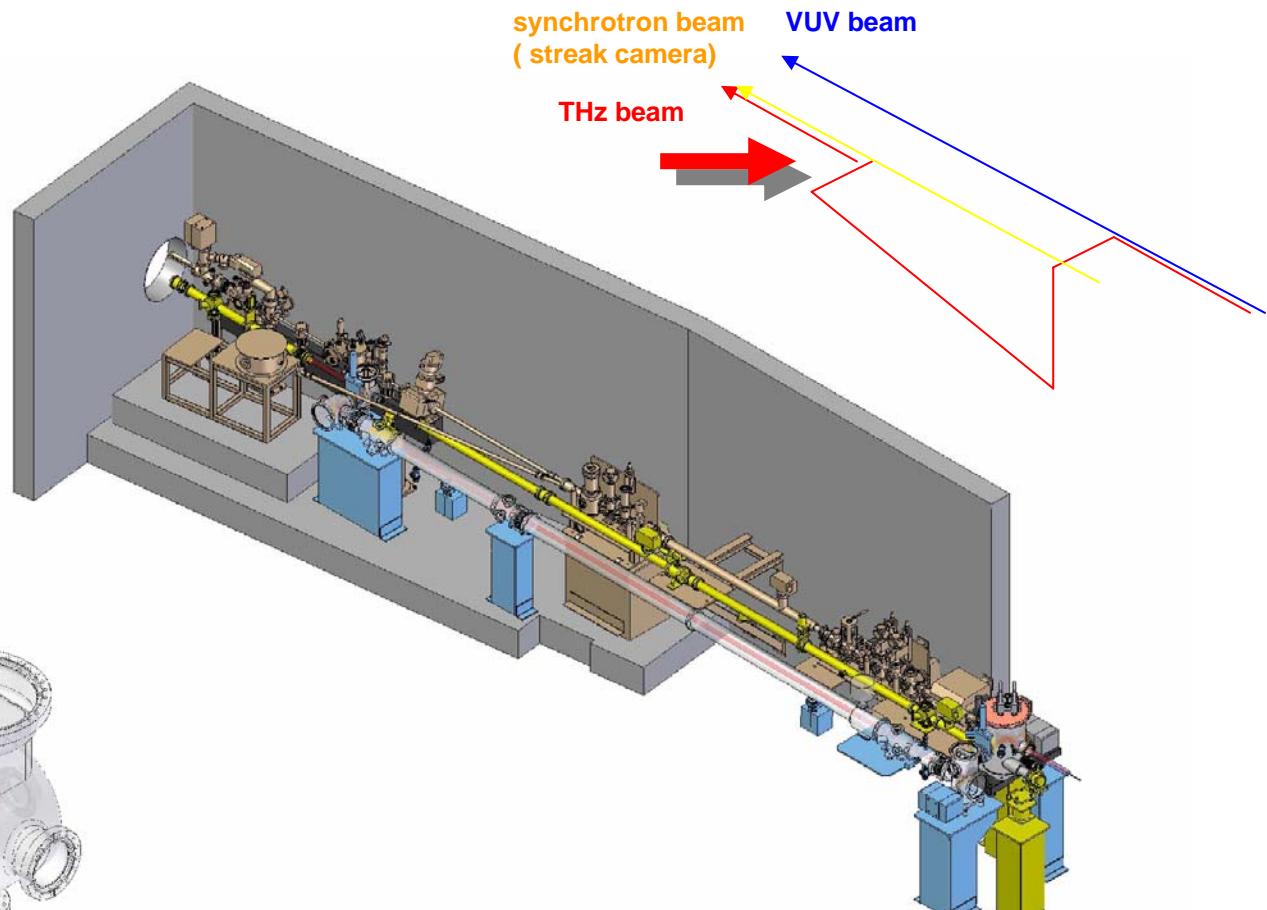


only additional chamber in F pipe
Can be separated from F pipe by valves!!!

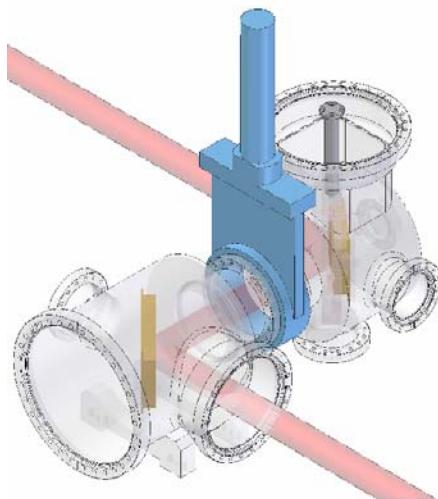
Layout: into FIR pipe



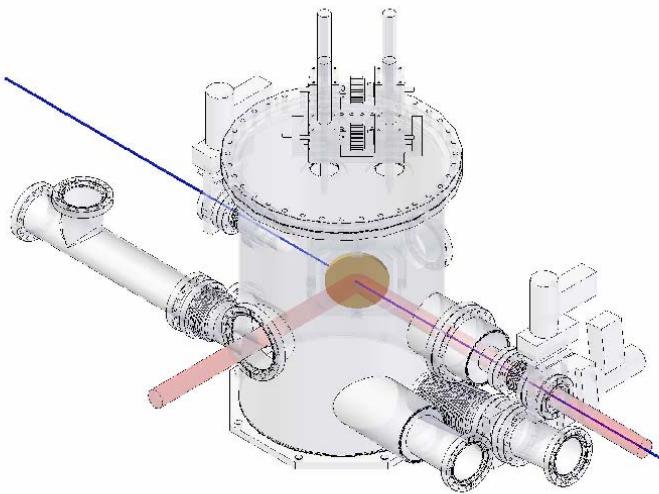
Layout: into S Pipe



THz beam

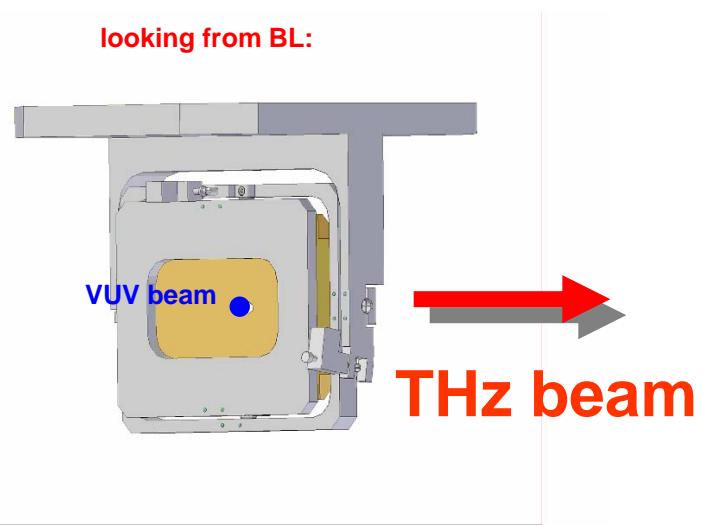


Layout: outcoupling I

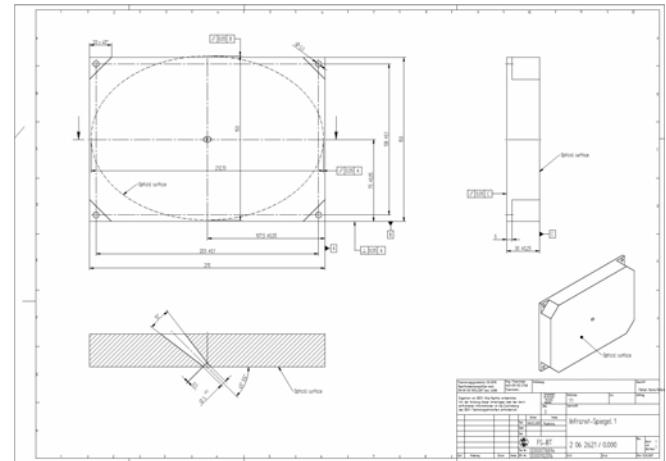


- Mirror can be completely withdrawn (within seconds)
- cardanianholder for angular alignment $\pm 1^\circ$, res.: 0.01 $^\circ$
- alignment of aperture to beam
z: ± 20 mm, res.: 0.1 mm
x: ± 10 mm, res.: 0.1 mm

looking from BL:

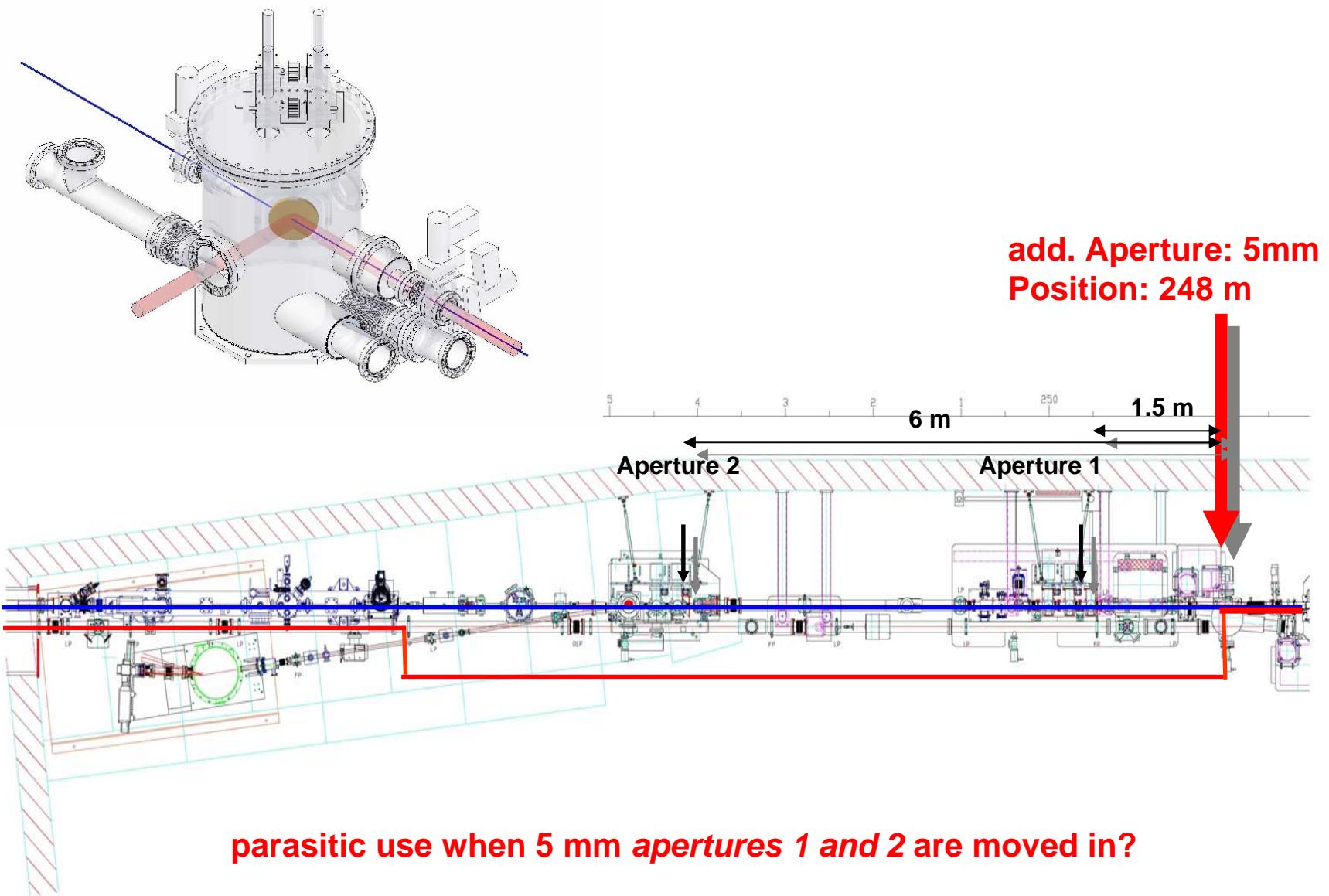


Design for planar Mirror 1



parasitic use when 5 mm apertures 1 and 2 are moved in?

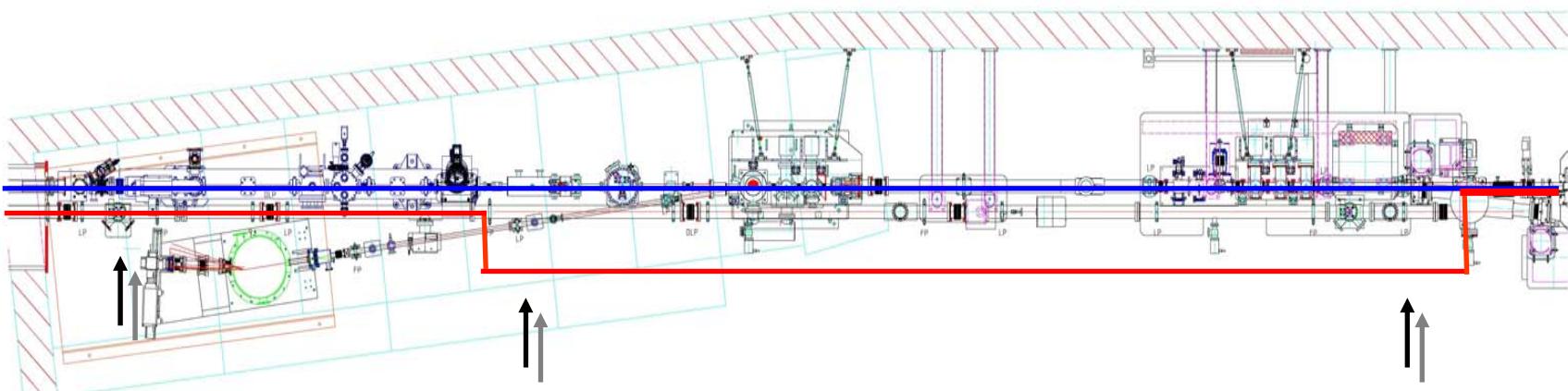
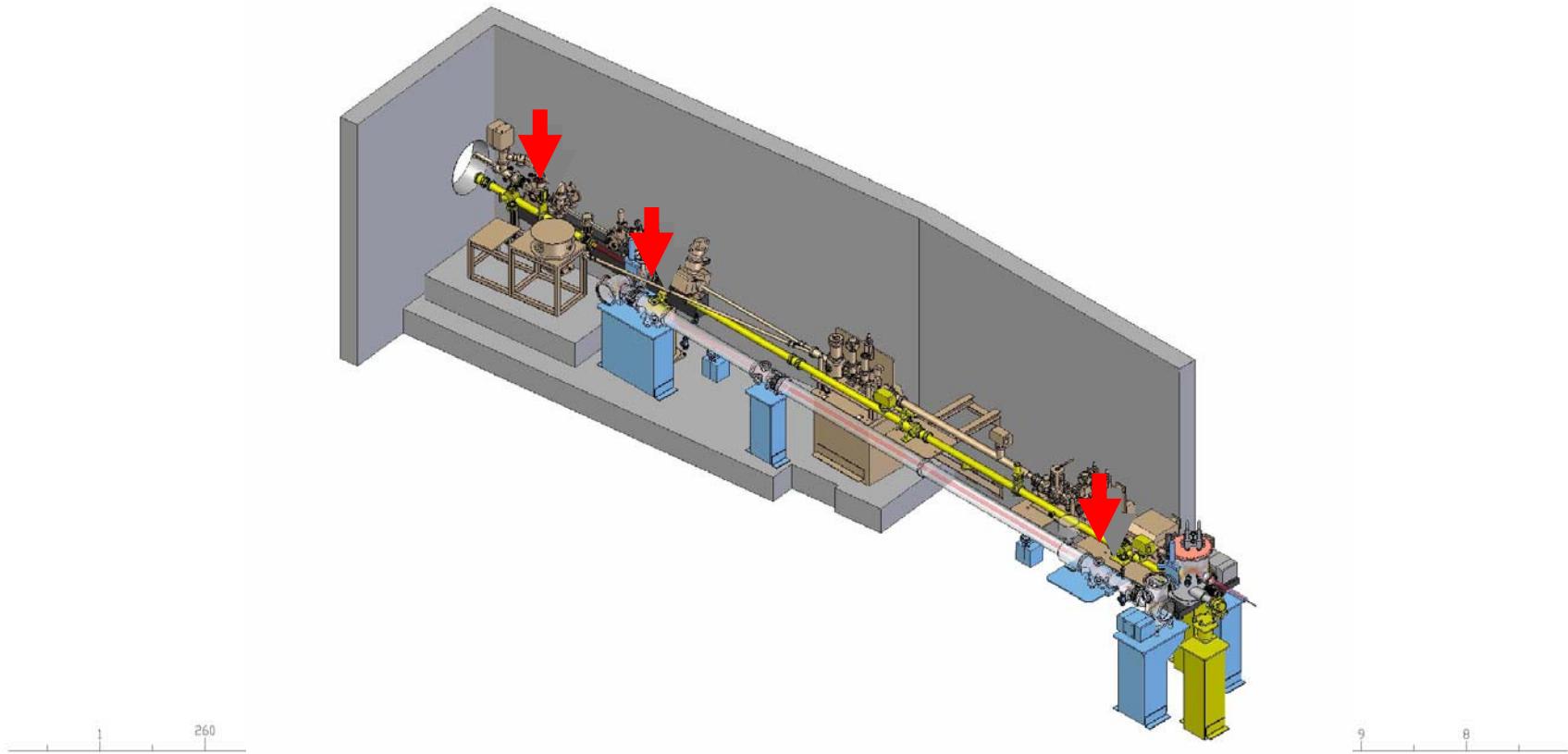
Layout: outcoupling II



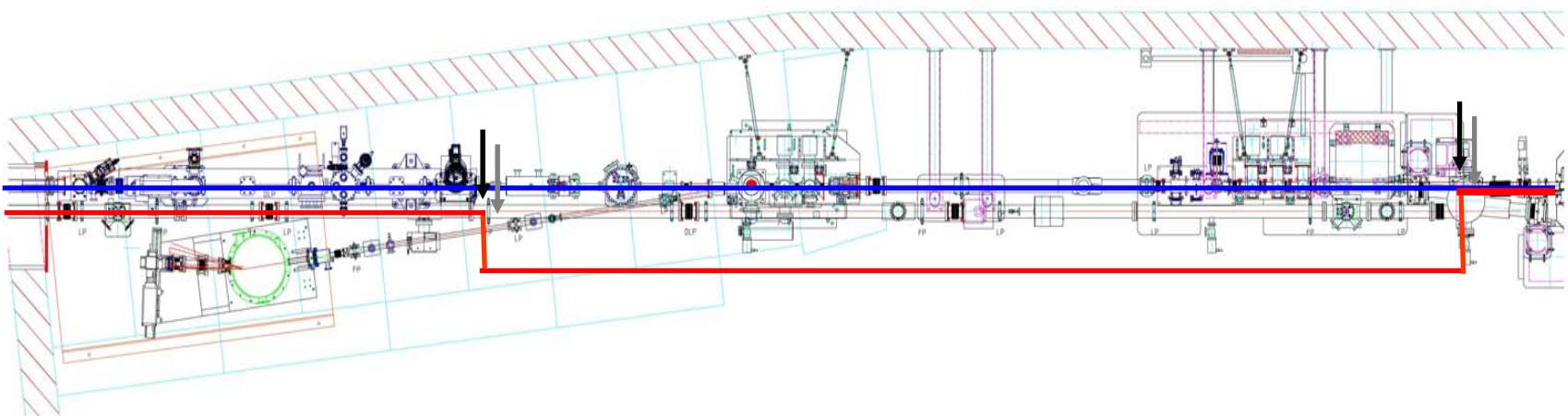
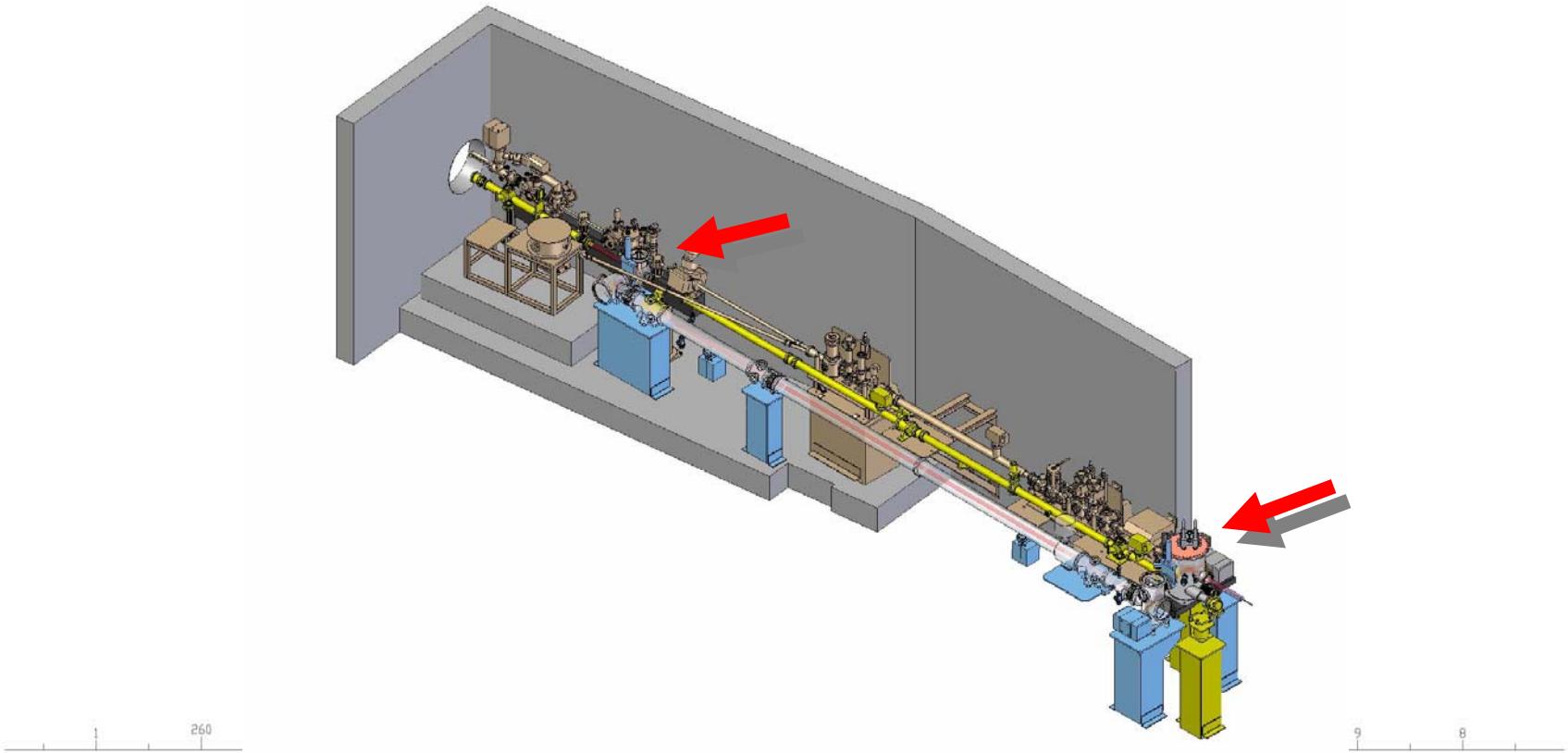
Layout

Commissioning

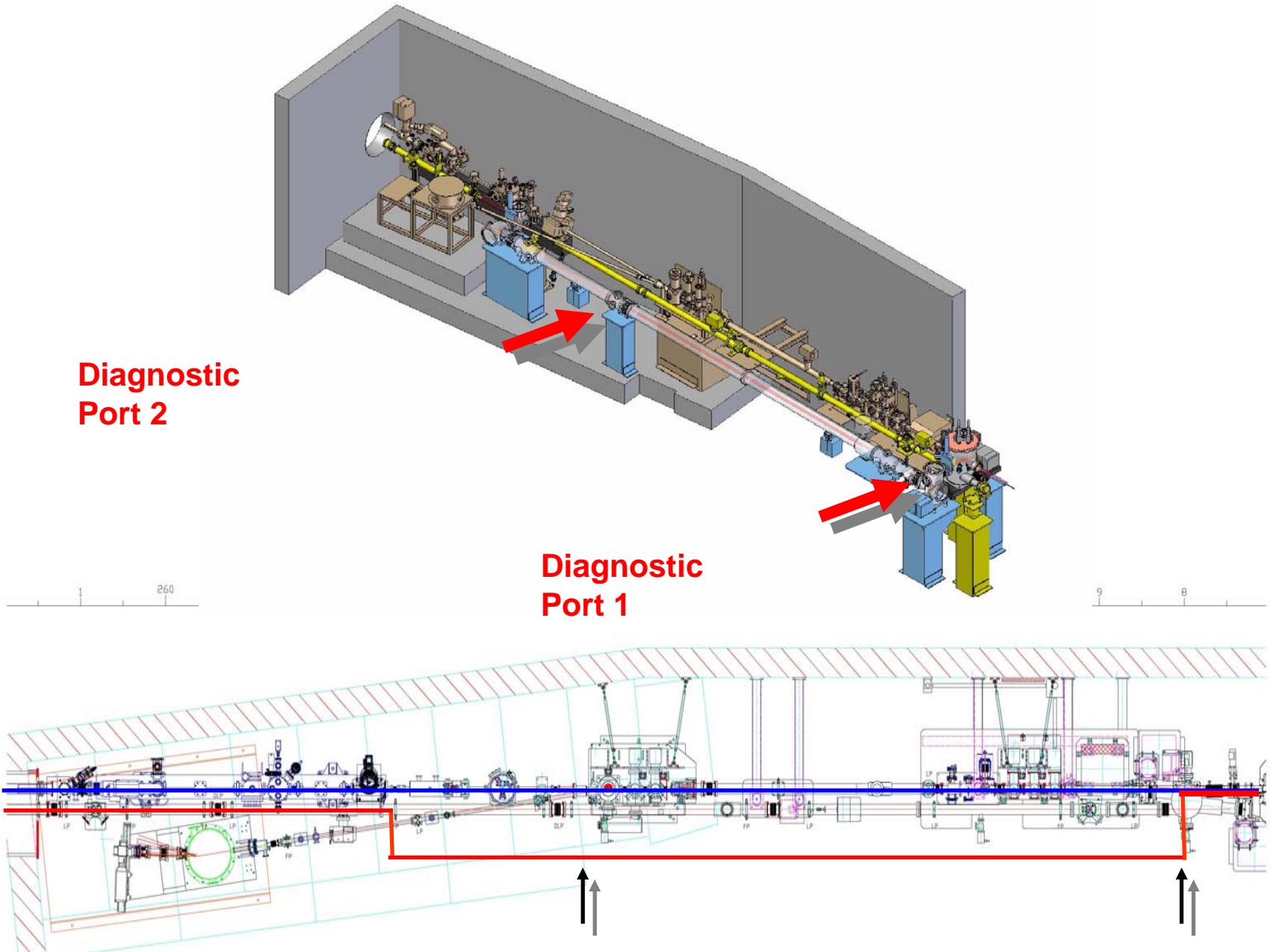
Comissioning: screens



Commissioning: viewports



Commissioning: diagnostic ports

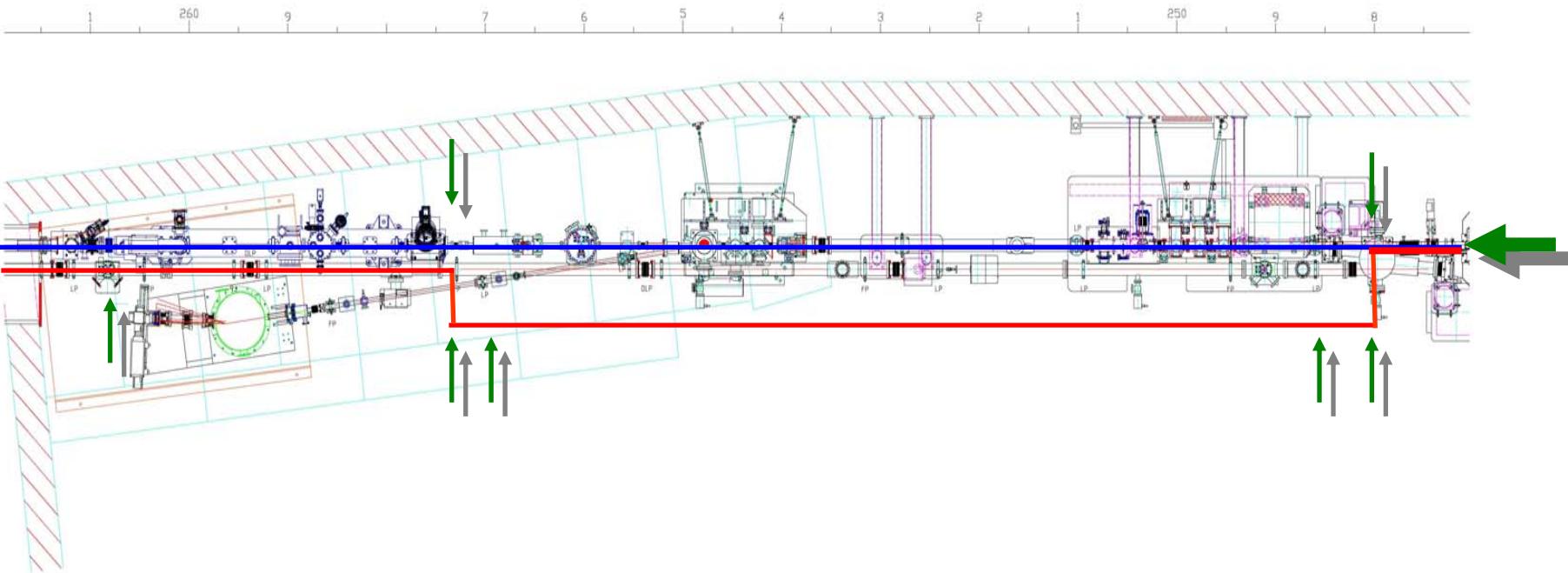


Commissioning: phase 1

Beamline alignment

Utilizing alignment laser coupled in before FIR undulator

Viewports, screens and diagnostic ports are used



No electrons!!

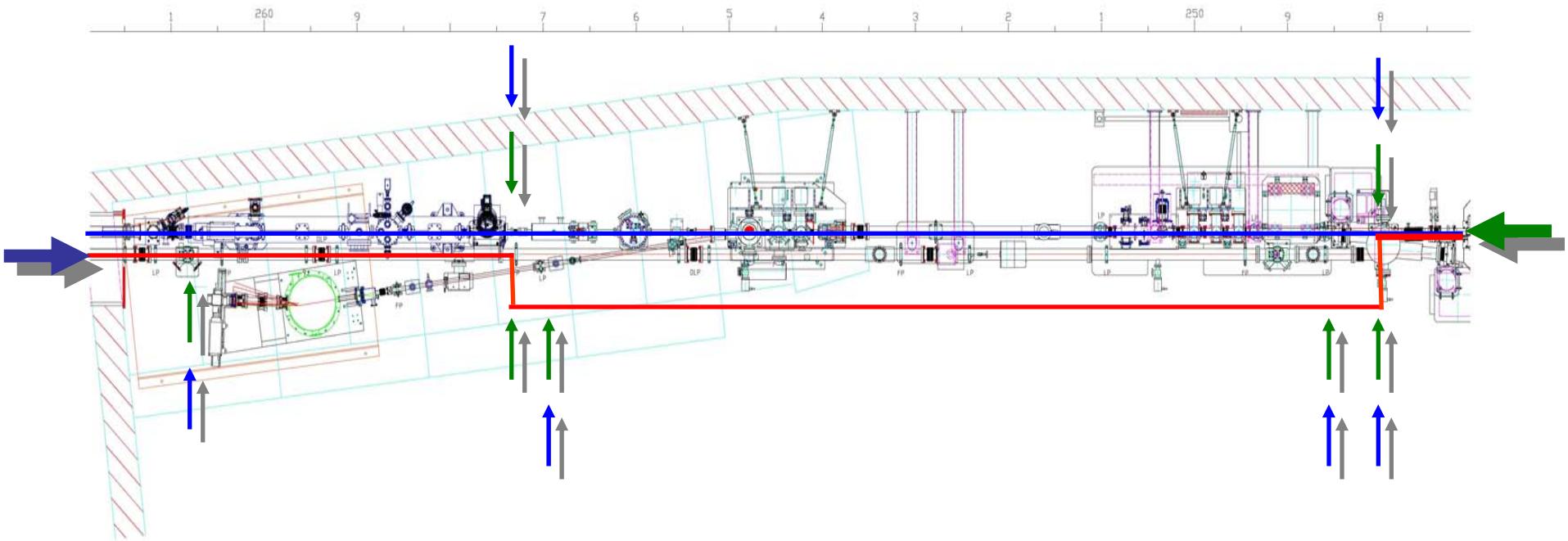
Commissioning: phase 1

Beamline alignment

Utilizing alignment laser coupled in before FIR undulator

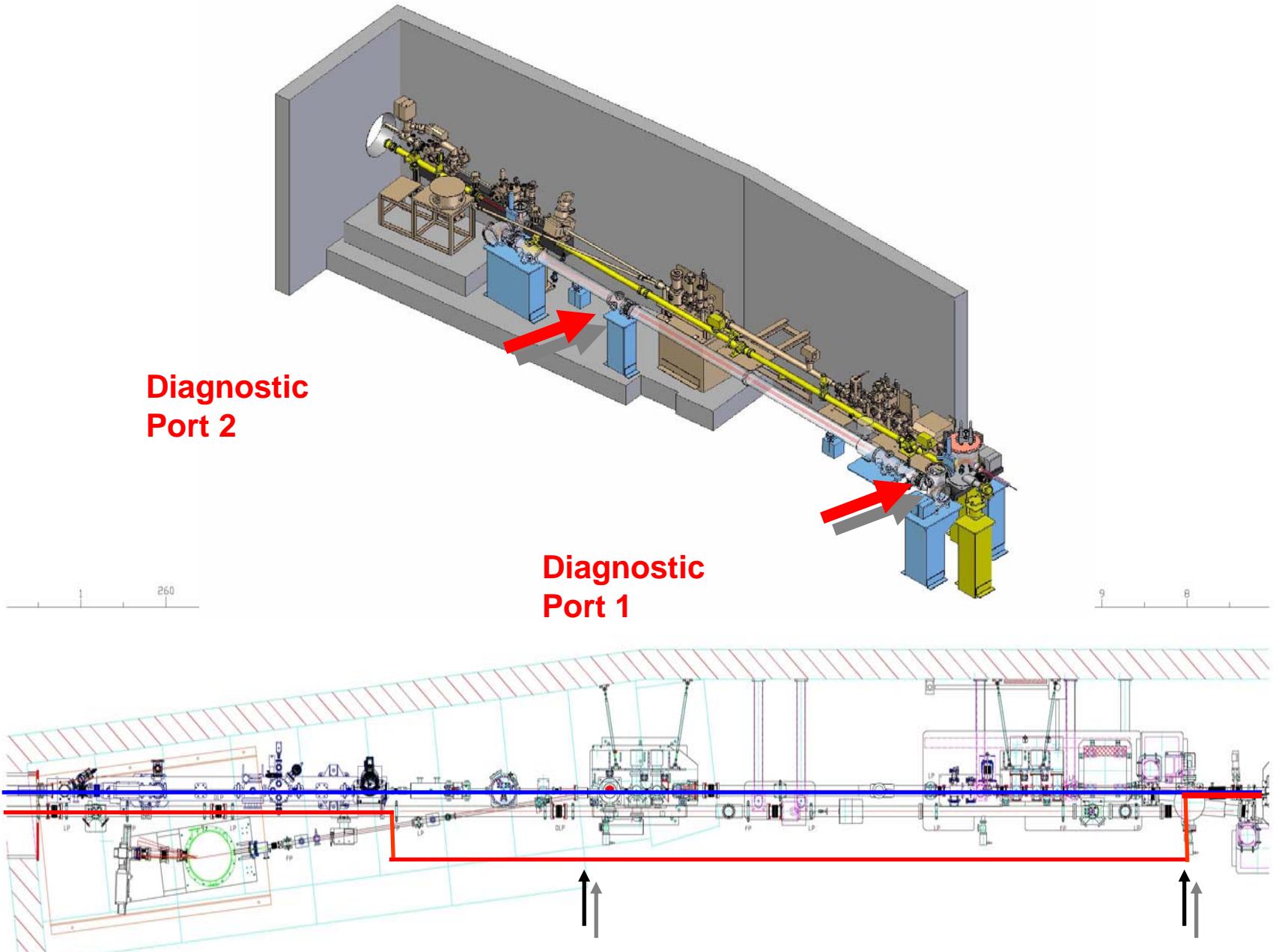
Utilizing alignment laser coupled in in experimental hall

Viewports, screens and diagnostic ports are used



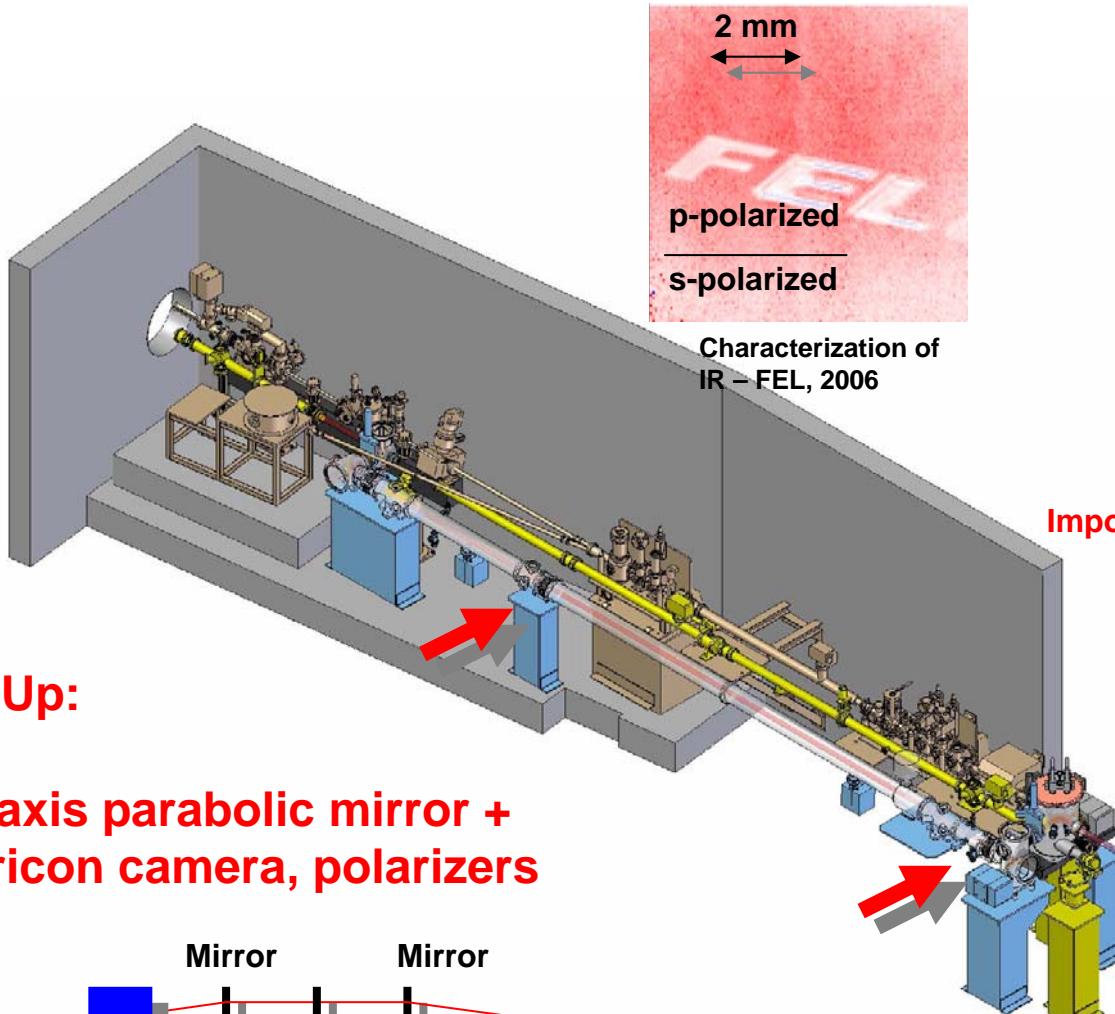
No electrons!!
parasitic!! (but no streak camera)

Commissioning: diagnostic ports



Commissioning: phase 1

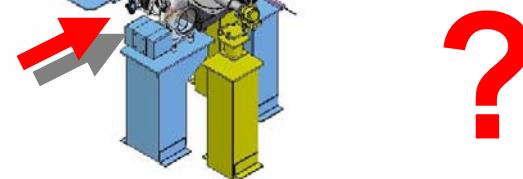
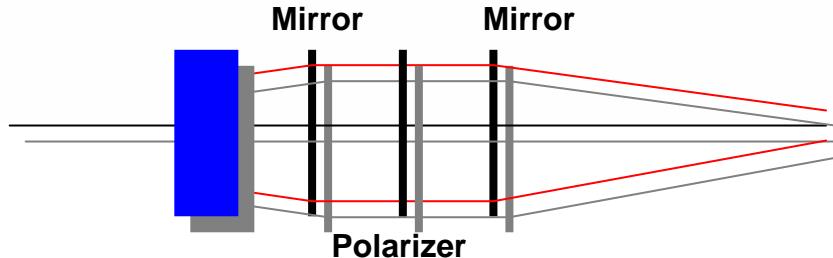
„Source diagnostics“ 8 m and 17 m behind the undulator



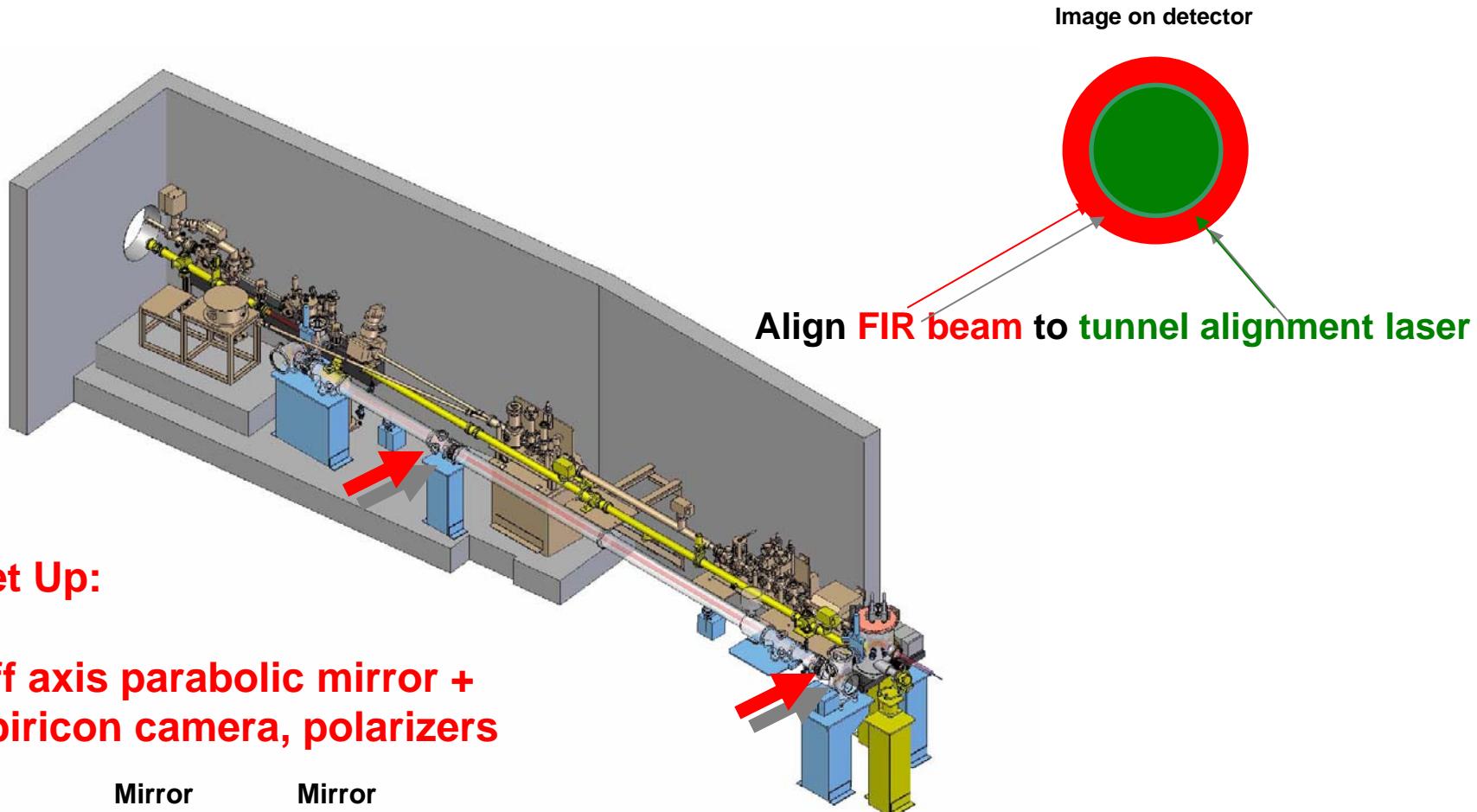
Important for transport of the radiation!!

Set Up:

Off axis parabolic mirror +
Spiricon camera, polarizers

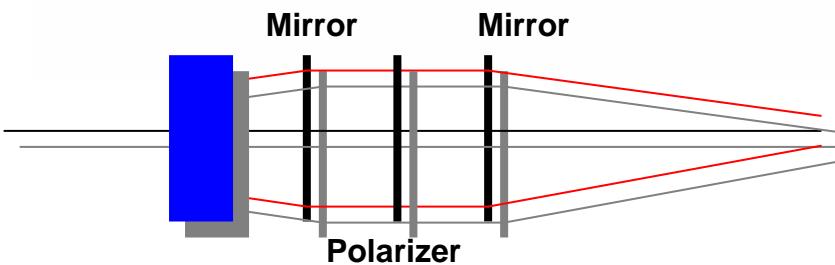


Comissioning: phase 1 source alignment



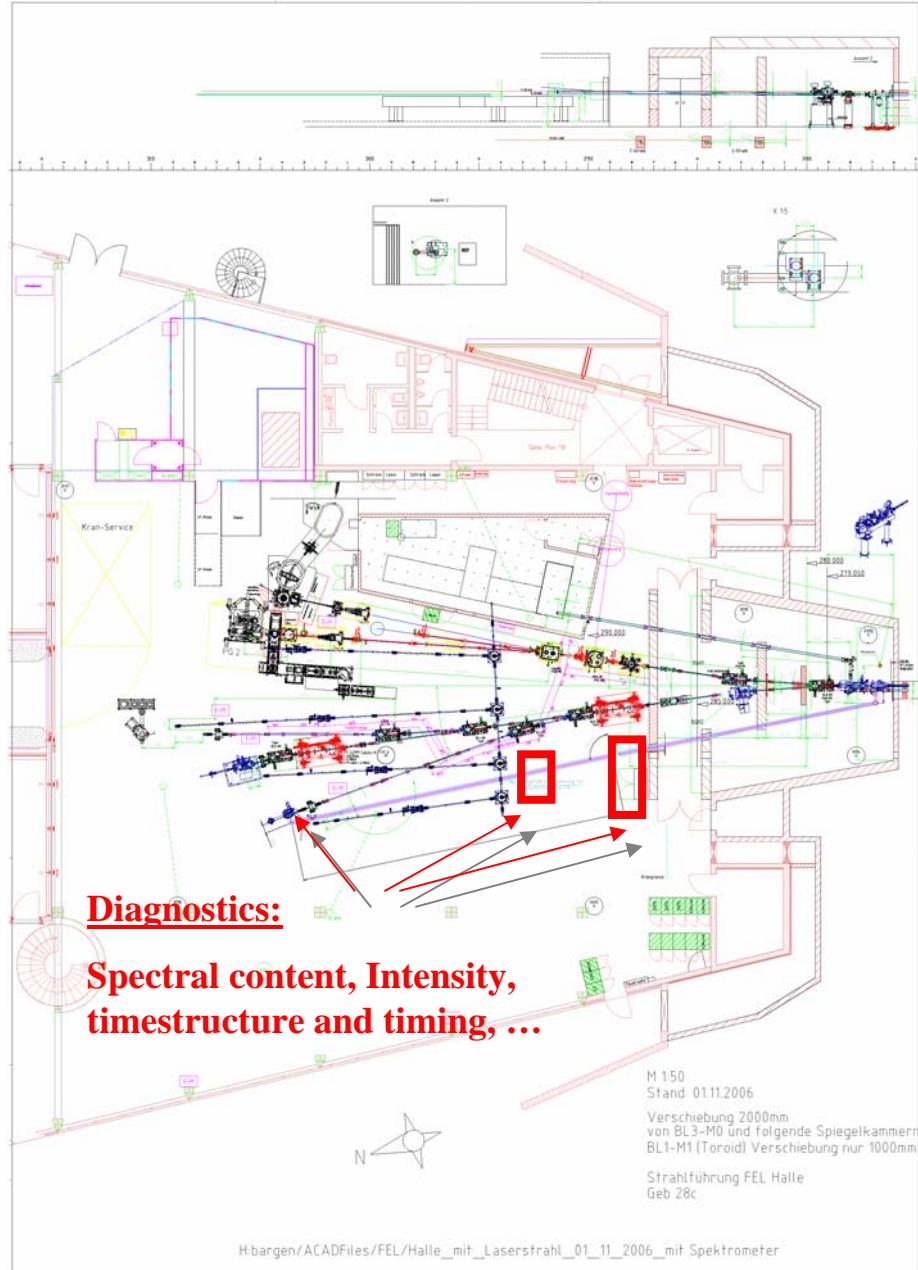
Set Up:

**Off axis parabolic mirror +
Spiricon camera, polarizers**



permanent installation at port 1.... port2?!

Commissioning: phase 2



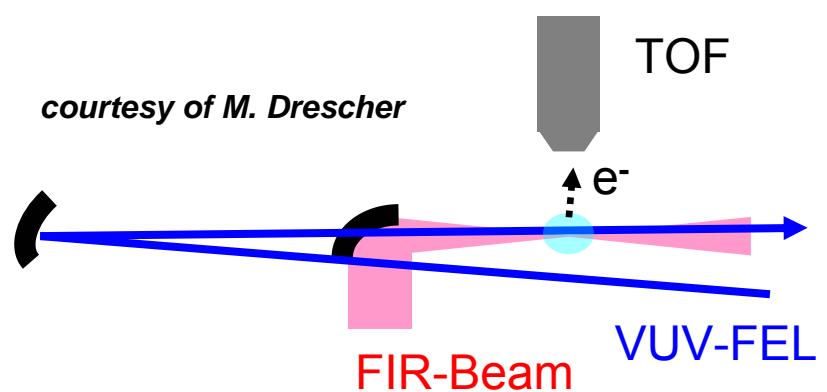
Spectral content and intensity:

- Martin Puplett Spectrometer
(collab. with U. Schade/BESSY)
- Single shot dispersive spectrometers
(collab. with H. Delshemi, B. Schmidt/FLA; W. Seidel/FZ Rossendorf?)
- Intensity
(collab. with O. Grimm/U Hamburg)

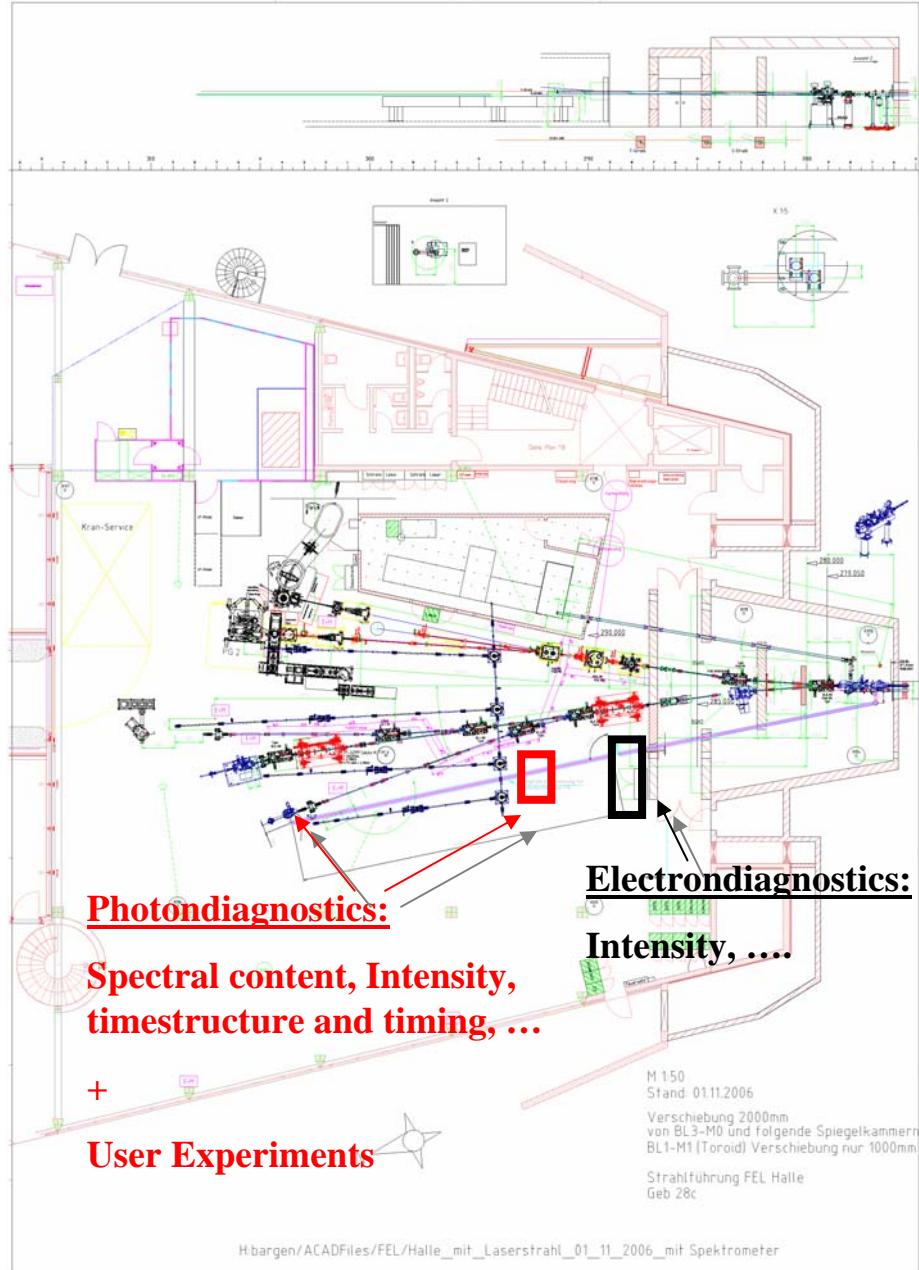
Timestructure/Timing:

- Direct measurement with Hot Electron Bolometer
(collab. with H.W. Hübers/DLR)
- E/O measurements (spatial and/or spectral decoding)
(collab. S. Duesterer, A. Azima + FLA)

Spatial and temporal Overlap with VUV at BL3



„Routine“ running? in 2008



Photondiagnostic:

Spectral content:

- Single shot dispersive spectrometers

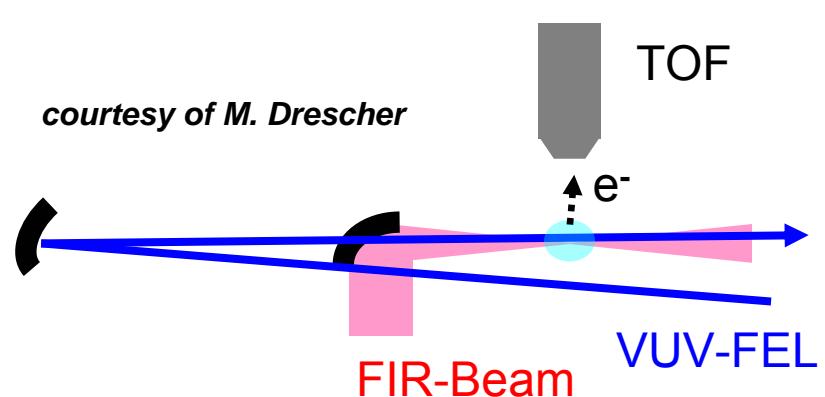
(collab. with H. Delshemi, B. Schmidt/FLA; W. Seidel/FZ Rossendorf?)

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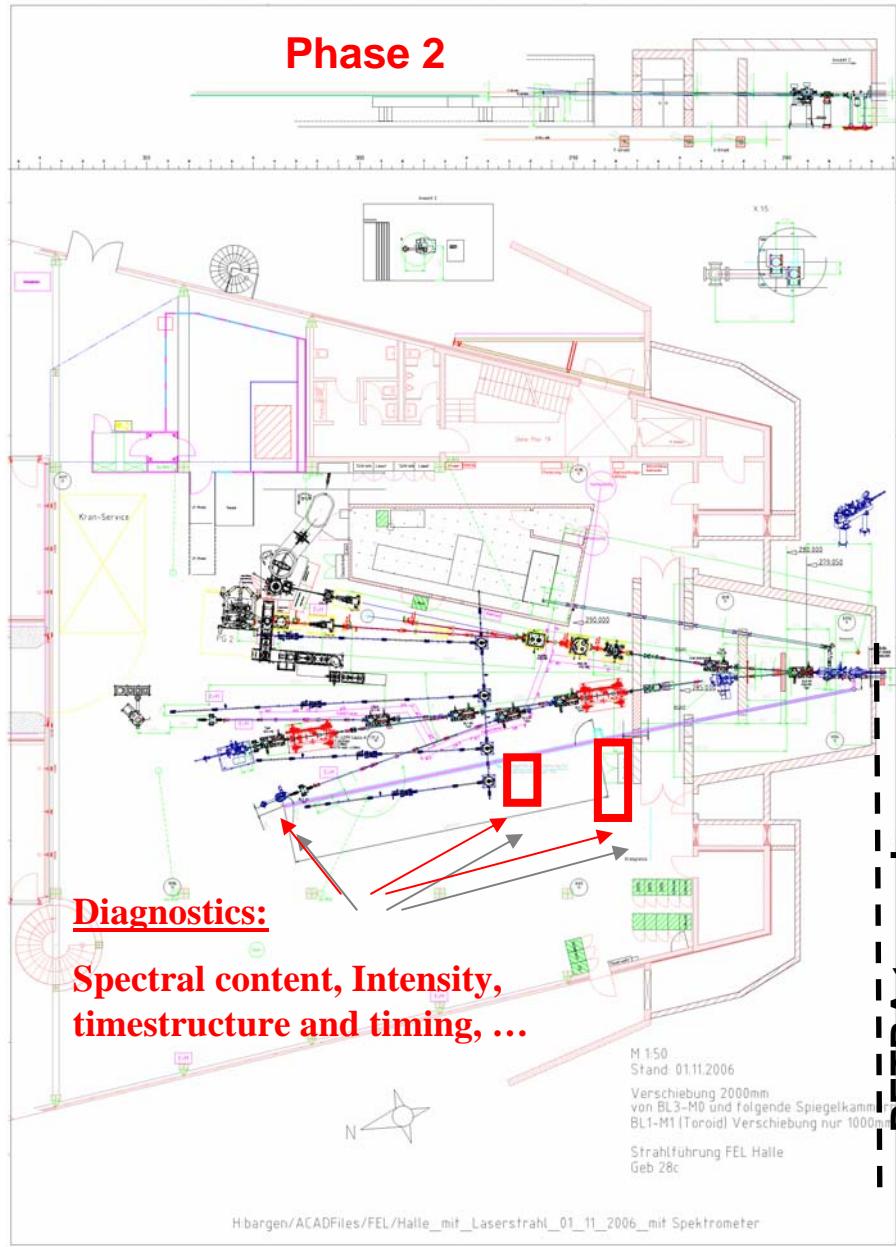
Spatial and temporal Overlap with VUV at BL3



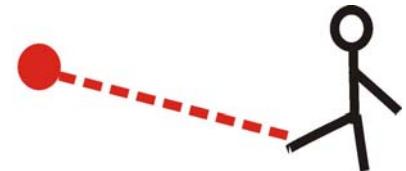
“User” experiments??

Summary

Phase 2



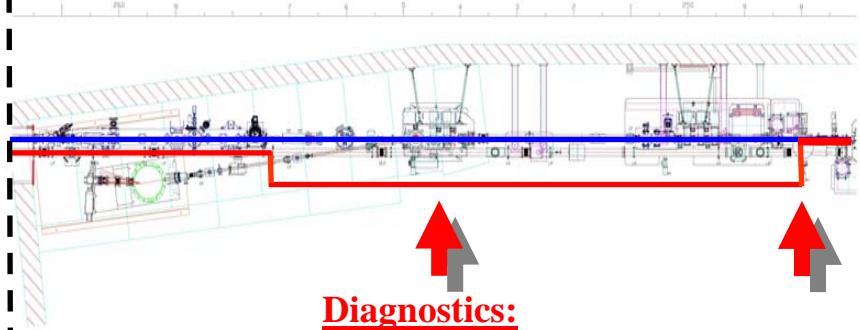
Alot of work.....



Are we sufficiently „parasitic“ ??

PETRA tunnel

Phase 1



Diagnostics:

Alignment, source properties (size, pointing, reproducibility....)