

#### FLASH Seminar 6-Feb-2007



# **Upgrades of FLASH in 2007**

Siegfried Schreiber, DESY



- Shutdown 2007
- further upgrades → Rossbach

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now

## Schedule and Milestones





Shutdown: installation 6th module etc

2007 Lasing with long bunch trains (>30)

Variation of wavelength on shift-to-shift basis

First lasing at 13 nm

Three weeks preparation before each user block

FEL experiments start

saturation at 32 nm achieved

FLASH is a user facility

**User Experiments** 

**FEL Studies** 

**FEL and SASE Studies** 

2005 • first lasing at 32 nm

first beam to dump

Commissioning injector started

Commission RF gun at PITZ finished
Siegfried Schreiber, DESY \* FLASH Seminar 6-Feb-2007

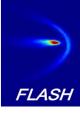
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2004

2006



# Schedule 2007

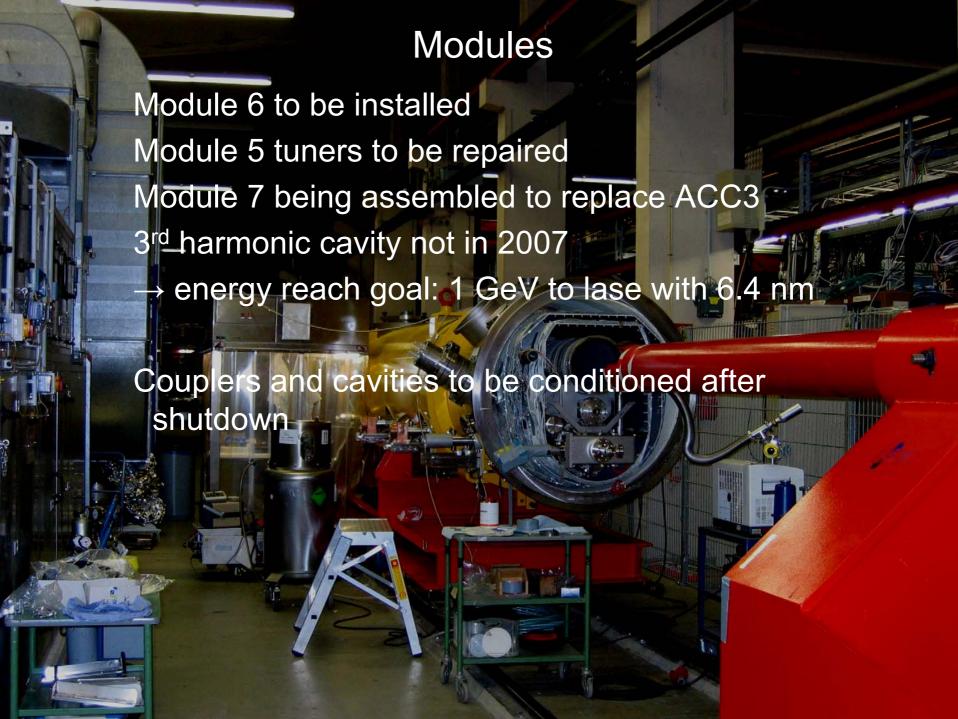


#### **FLASH**

#### Schedule 2006/2007

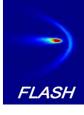
#### Last modification 21-Nov-2006

January	1	1.Jan - 7.Jan		Schoolholidays HH/SH	
2007	2	8.Jan - 14.Jan	Accelerator Studies	Schoolifolidays Fit I/SFT	
2007	3	15.Jan - 21.Jan	Accelerator Studies		with SASE towards end of week
	4	22.Jan - 28.Jan	FEL Studies		800 pulses, 13.5 nm
February	5	29.Jan - 4.Feb	User Run		ouo puises, 15.5 filli
rebluary	6	5.Feb - 11.Feb	Oser Kull		
	7	12.Feb - 18.Feb	FEL Studies		
	8	19.Feb - 25.Feb	i EL Studies		
	9	26.Feb - 4.Mar	User Run		
March	10	5.Mar - 11.Mar	OSCI TUIT		
IVIAI CII	11	12.Mar - 18.Mar			
	12	19.Mar - 25.Mar			
	13	26.Mar - 1.Apr	Shutdown		
April	14	2.Apr - 8.Apr	Installation of ACC6		
April	15	9.Apr - 15.Apr	Repair ACC5, new ACC3		
	16	16.Apr - 22.Apr	Repair Accs, new Accs		
	17	23.Apr - 29.Apr			
May	18	30.Apr - 6.May	-		
,	19	7.May - 13.May			
	20	14.May - 20.May			
	21	21.May - 27.May			
June	22	28.May - 3.Jun			
	23	4.Jun - 10.Jun			
	24	11.Jun - 17.Jun			
	25	18.Jun - 24.Jun			
	26	25.Jun - 1.Jul			
Sep		1.Sep			1 GeV beam energy reached
Dec		1.Dec			lasing at 6.4 nm





#### Infrared Undulator



### Infrared undulator project

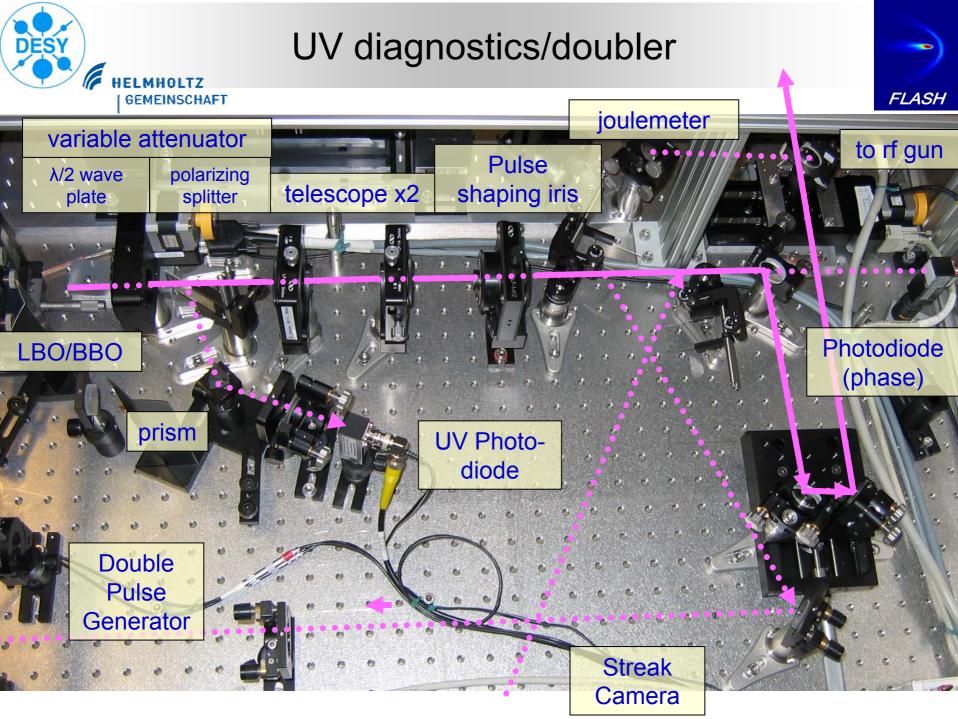
- install undulator in beam line between last undulator module and dump dipole
- Motivation: pump and probe experiments
- FLASH seminar: 13.02.2007 (O. Grimm)

### Double pulse scheme

- double pulse generator installed in laser to generate a second pulse for each pulse in the train with a delay of some rf buckets
- Motivation: delay scan of IR vs VUV/EUV radiation is easier if IR arrives first at experiment

#### Infrared beam line

- Motivation: infrared radiation to experimental hall
- FLASH seminar: 20.02.2007 (M. Gensch)





# **Optical Replica**



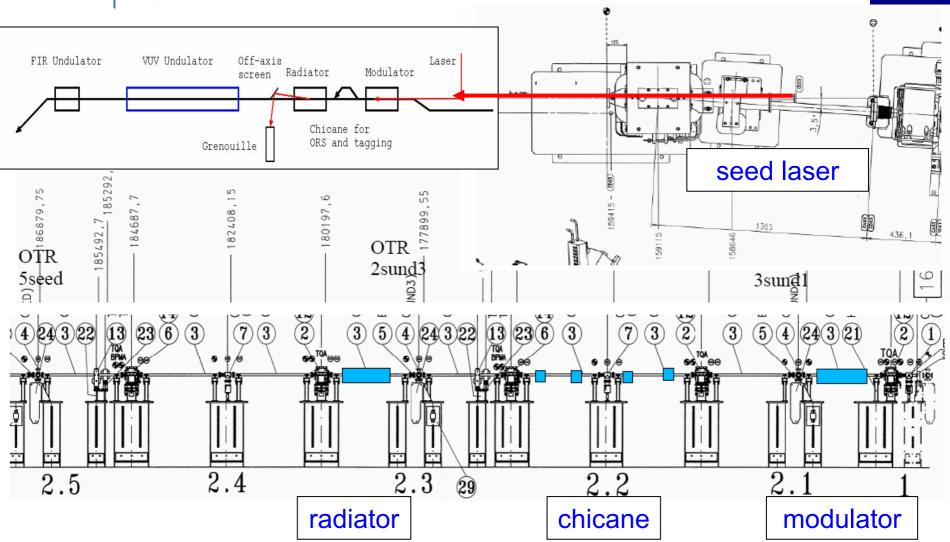
## Optical replica

- MATCH/SUND section (after collimator)
- Motivation: measurement of longitudinal bunch profile with fs resolution
- Consists of seed laser (outside tunnel), laser beam line, two undulators (+PS), chicane (+PS), Grenouille/FROG, diagnostics
- Dogleg vacuum chamber modification to insert seed laser
- seed laser in new laser hut being constructed west of tunnel
- undulators and chicane to be installed on optical tables in seeding section
- e-bunch shape translated into optical pulse to be analyzed in a classical FROG set-up (optical gating)
- FLASH seminar: 27.02.2007 (H. Schlarb)



# **Optical Replica**







## **GUN Section**



## New design of the Gun section

- GUN section between rf gun and ACC1 overcrowded and difficult to align
- new diagnostic cross design with reduced wakefield
- easier alignment of elements in the section
- rf gun similar to cathode system on rails
- rf gun to be moved upstream by 30 cm to increase efficiency of darkcurrent collimator (→ Han)
- use the additional place for a darkcurrent kicker
- rework laser beamline
- commission required: solenoid alignment, new optimization (small emittance)
- → FLASH seminar 06.03.2007 (K.Floettmann)







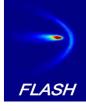
## Orbit feedback



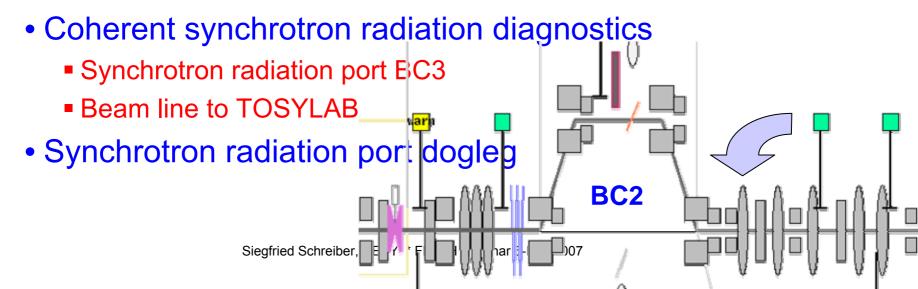
- Orbit feedback test set-up for XFEL
  - with PSI
  - special BPMs from PSI



# **Dispersive Section Diagnostics**



- New BPM in BC3 dispersive section (similar to new BC2 BPM)
- Rearrange BPMs in BC2 section to measure orbit in a well defined manner
  - swap quadrupole ds BC2 (move BPM to upstream quad)
  - dark current kicker to be removed to make place for the BPM
  - → three BPMs in a drift section





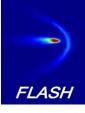
# Synchronization



- synchronization in fs scale
  - set-up with stable fiber laser
  - distribution of laser pulses with optical fibers along the machine
  - test for XFEL but also useful for FLASH, especially pump probe experiments
- New phase monitors (BC2, BC3, collimator, ACC7 section)



# **Backup Laser**



- second photoinjector laser system is being installed now
  - the upgrade has been tested at PITZ
  - pumped fully with laser diodes
  - improve overall stability
- we intend to use the new laser as a working horse
  - present laser as backup



#### Miscellaneous Work



- New MCP detectors
- New magnet power supplies: choppers to be replaced by Heidbrooks (noise reduction)
- Change of EO crystal
- Possible: change of screen in ODR set-up (by-pass)
- New laser building (28 g, close to FLASH tunnel) in construction
  - Coherent radiation diagnostics, Electro-optical measurements,
     Optical replica, Optical clocks and synchronization, ...
  - FLASH seminar: 31.10.2006 (S. Khan)



# 2008?



- Installation of 3rd harmonic cavity
- .... → Rossbach