

# **A New Laser Building at FLASH for ORS, HHG, OCAS, EOS, CTR and all that**

**FLASH seminar 31. 10. 2006**

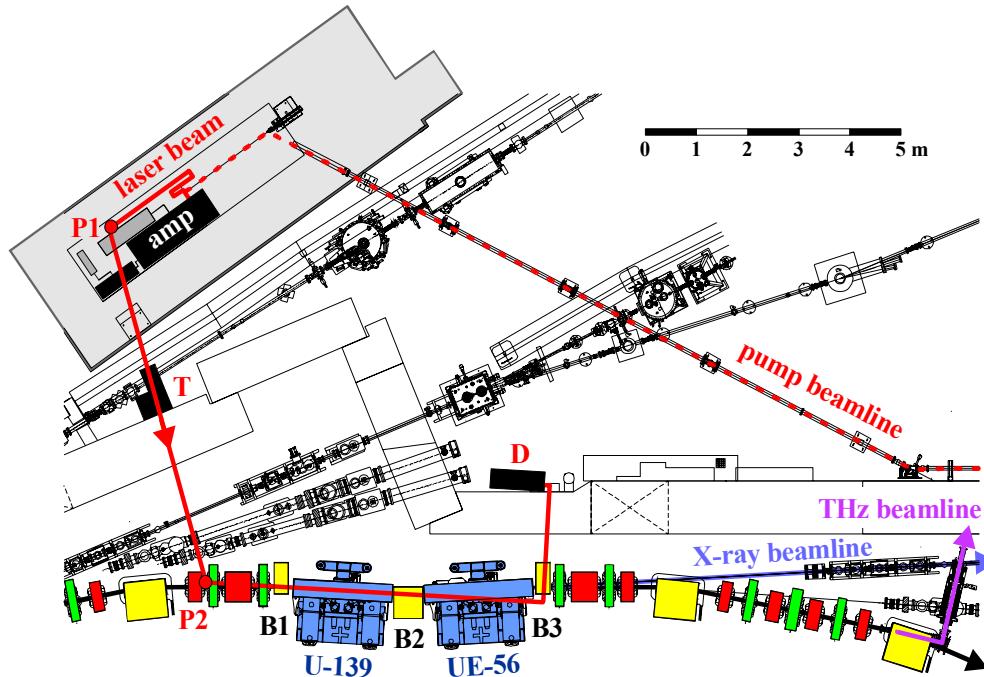
**S. Khan, J. Rossbach, H. Schlarb, B. Schmidt, B. Sparr**  
**(special thanks to L. Hänsch)**

- ORS = Optical Replica Synthesizer (new)**
- HHG = Higher-Order Harmonic Generation (new)**
- OCAS = Optical Clocks and Synchronization (Bdg. 26)**
- EOS = Electro-Optical Sampling (Container 28 g)**
- CTR = Coherent Transition Radiation (Container (28 g)**

**New building will be named 28 g  
( I would have called it 28 h )**

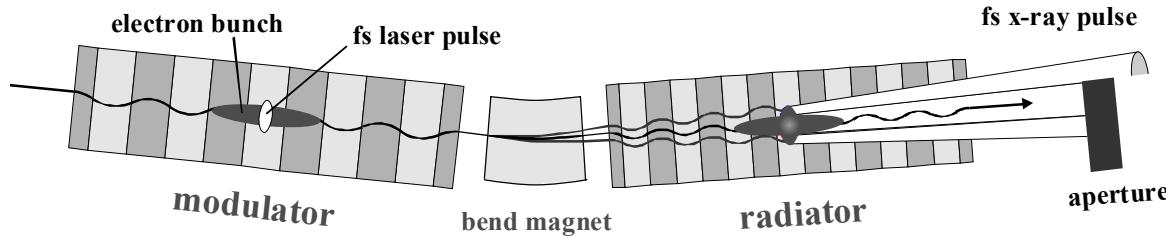
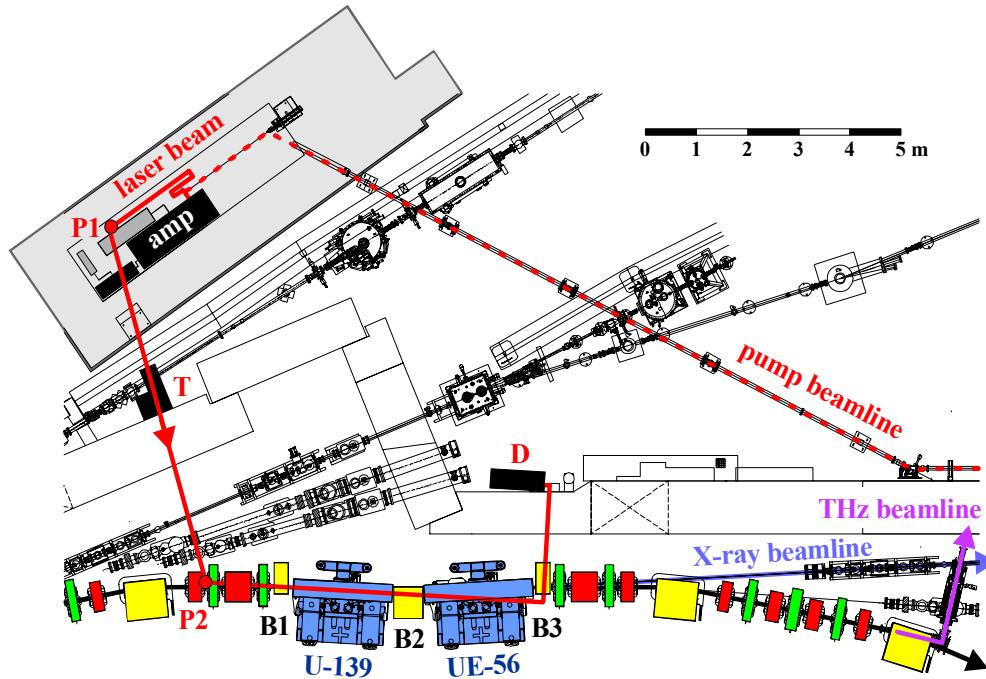
# Laser-induced energy modulation

e.g. femtosecond slicing [1] at BESSY II [2]



# Laser-induced energy modulation

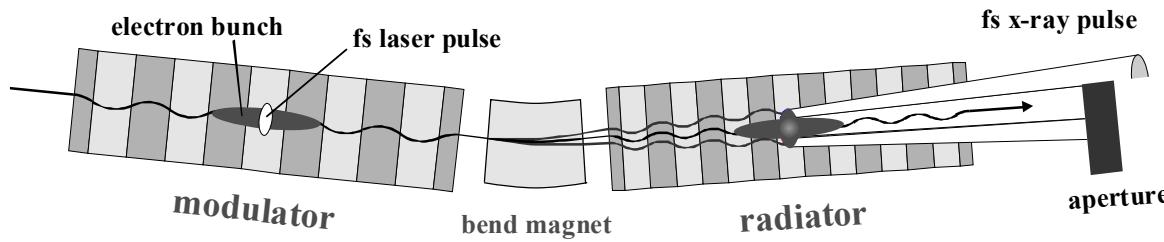
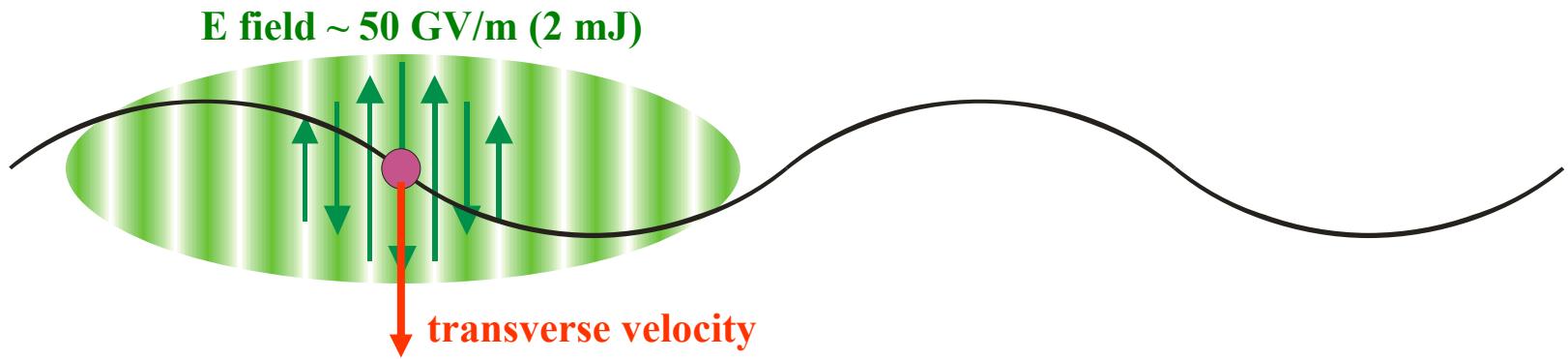
e.g. femtosecond slicing [1] at BESSY II [2]



# Laser-induced energy modulation

e.g. femtosecond slicing [1] at BESSY II [2]

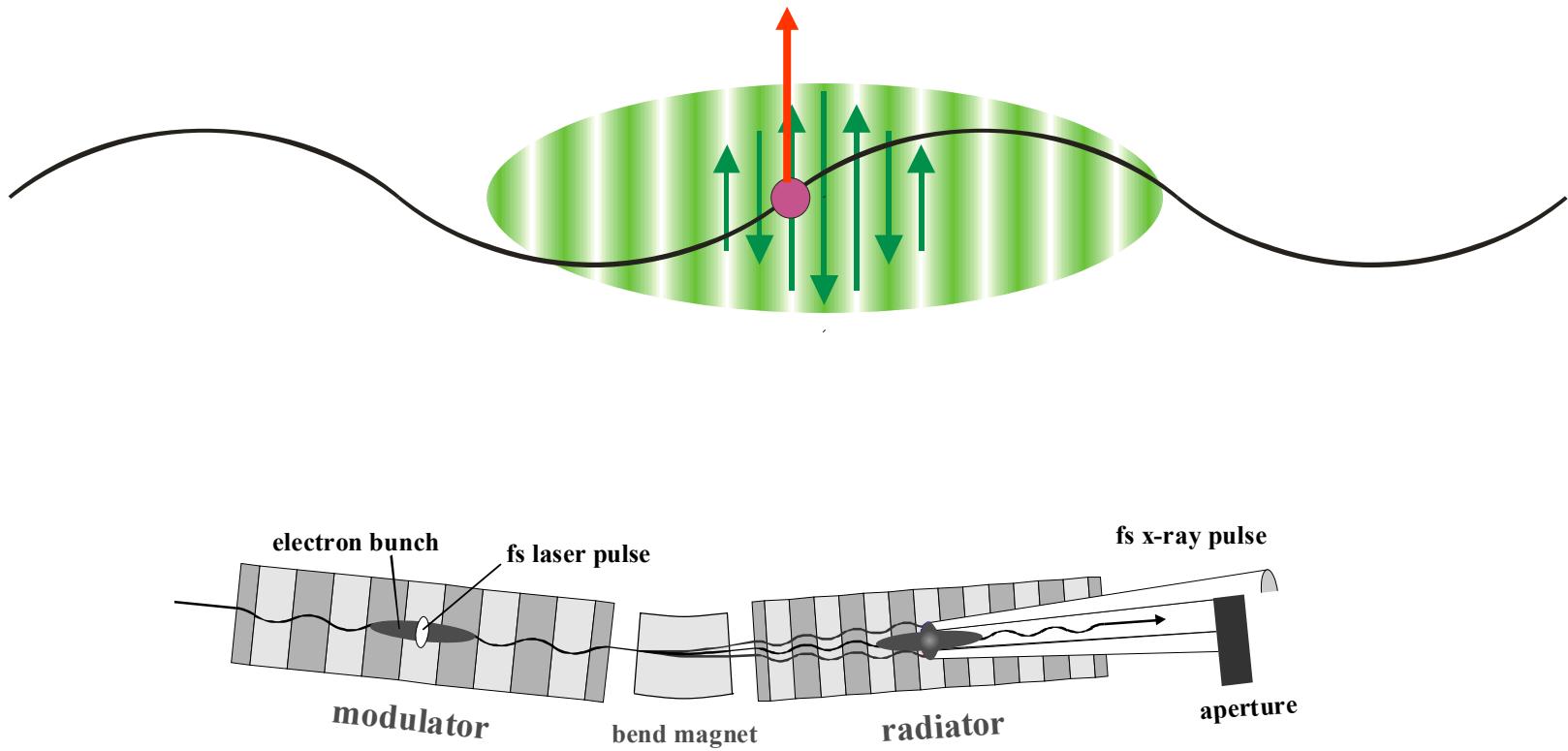
$$dE = e\vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = e\vec{E} \cdot \vec{v} dt$$



# Laser-induced energy modulation

e.g. femtosecond slicing [1] at BESSY II [2]

$$dE = e\vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = e\vec{E} \cdot \vec{v} dt$$

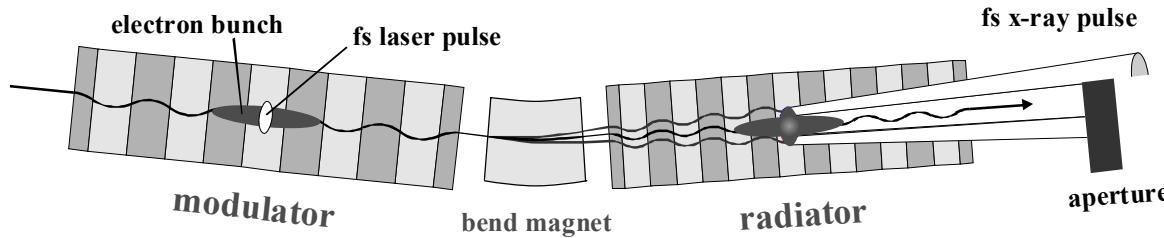
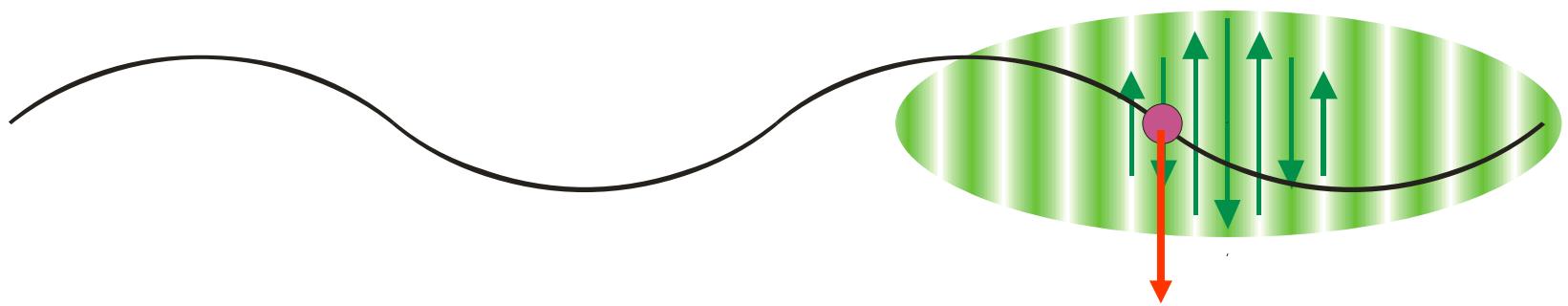


# Laser-induced energy modulation

e.g. femtosecond slicing [1] at BESSY II [2]

$$dE = e\vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = e\vec{E} \cdot \vec{v} dt$$

$$\lambda_{Laser} = \frac{\lambda_U}{2\gamma^2} \cdot (1 + K^2 / 2)$$

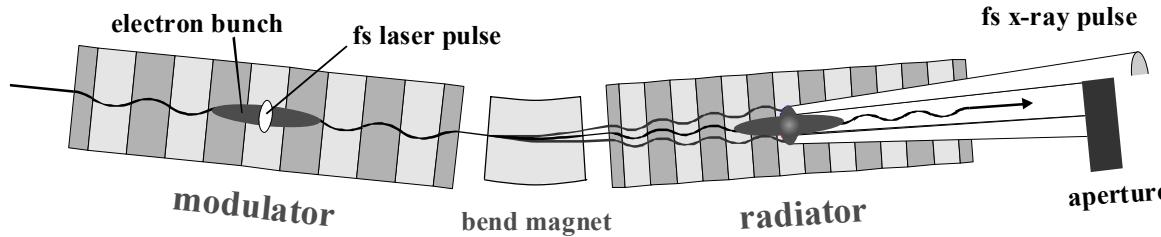
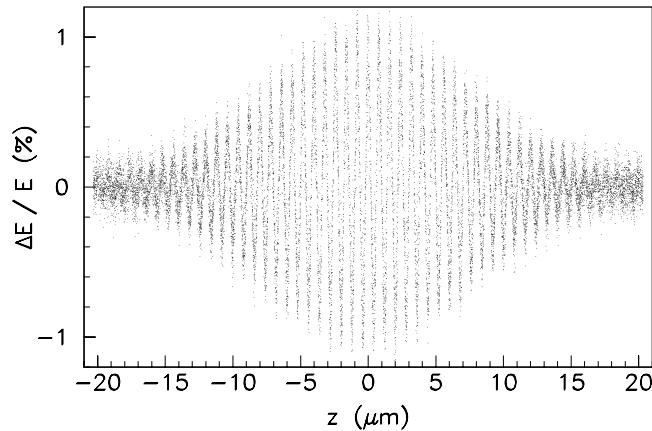


# Laser-induced energy modulation

e.g. femtosecond slicing [1] at BESSY II [2]

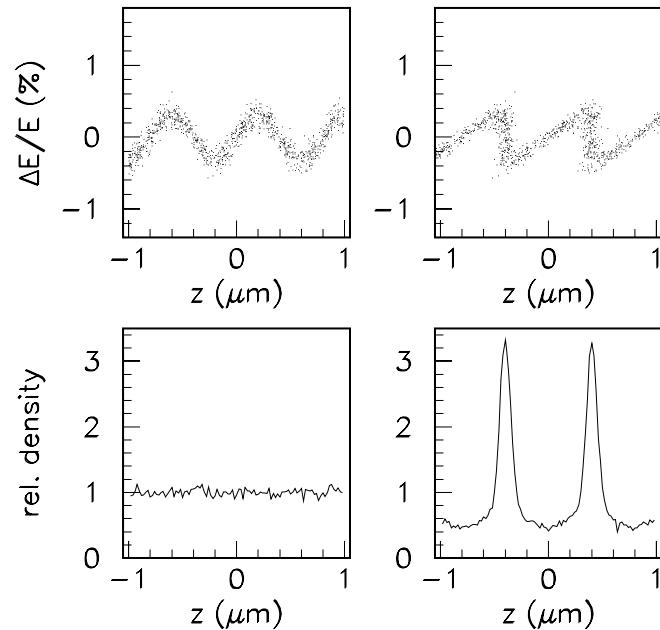
$$dE = e\vec{E} \cdot d\vec{s} = e\vec{E} \cdot \vec{v} dt$$

$$\lambda_{Laser} = \frac{\lambda_U}{2\gamma^2} \cdot (1 + K^2 / 2)$$



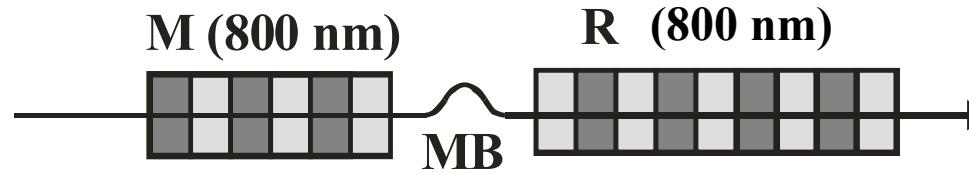
# Laser-induced energy modulation optical replica synthesizer [1]

energy modulation → density modulation → radiation at the same wavelength



use standard laser  
techniques to analyze  
coherent optical pulses  
(e.g. FROG [2])

status:  
2 undulators ready  
by spring 2007 [3]:  
5 periods,  $\lambda_U = 20 \text{ cm}$



[1] E. Saldin, E. Schneidmiller, M. Yurkov, DESY Report 04-126 (2004)

[2] R. Trebino, Frequency-Resolved Optical Gating (Kluwer 2000)

[3] V. Ziemann et al., EPAC 2006, 1200.

# Laser-induced energy modulation

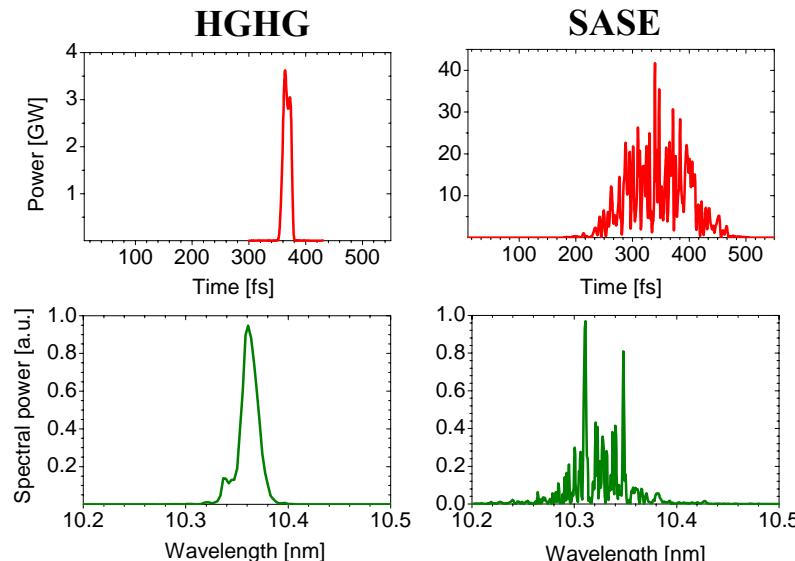
FEL seeding, e.g. HGHG [1] or attosecond generation [2]

energy modulation → density modulation → radiation at higher harmonics

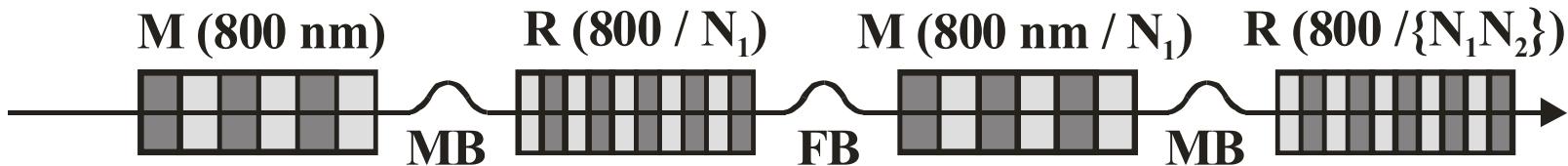
time structure

pump-probe synchronization

spectrum



from [3]



- [1] L.H. Yu, Phys. Rev. A 44 (1991), 5178  
[3] TDR of the BESSY VUV-FEL (2004)

- [2] E. Saldin, FLS Workshop 2006 at DESY

## Laser-induced energy modulation

FEL seeding, e.g. HGHG [1] or attosecond generation [2]

energy modulation → density modulation → radiation at higher harmonics

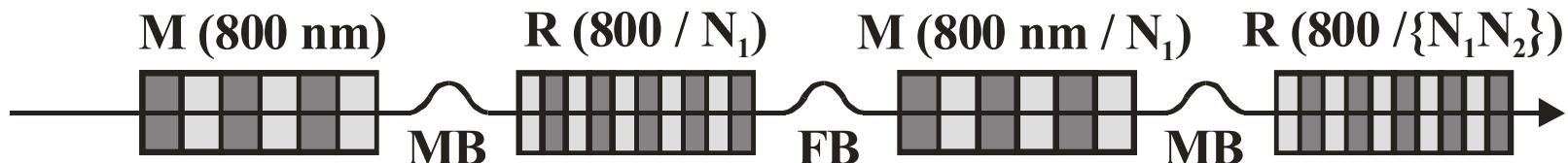
but: cascaded HGHG

- is not yet experimentally demonstrated
- might not be suitable for Angstroem wavelengths

look for alternative approaches e.g. [3]

- seeding with higher laser harmonics (HHG)

gain hands-on experience !



[1] L.H. Yu, Phys. Rev. A 44 (1991), 5178

[3] G. Lambert et al., FEL 2006 (Berlin) ...

[2] E. Saldin, FLS Workshop 2006 at DESY

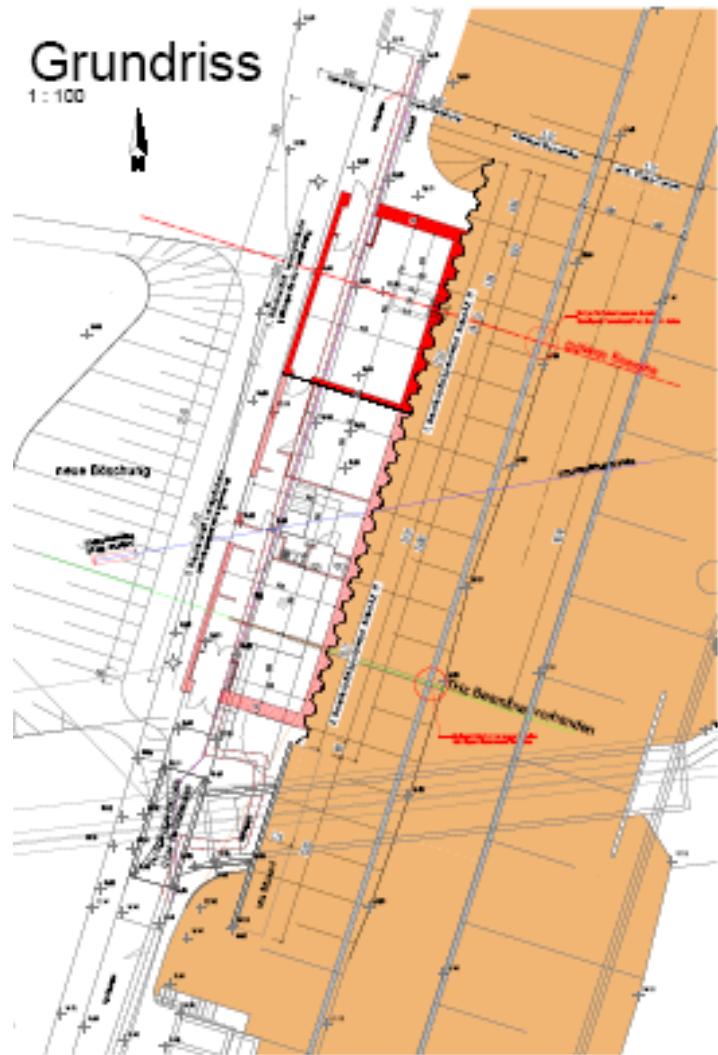
## Motivation for a new laser building

- provide space for ORS in 2007
- provide more space for HHG or whatever comes up
- a more cosy home for EOS and CTR
- move OCAS closer to FLASH

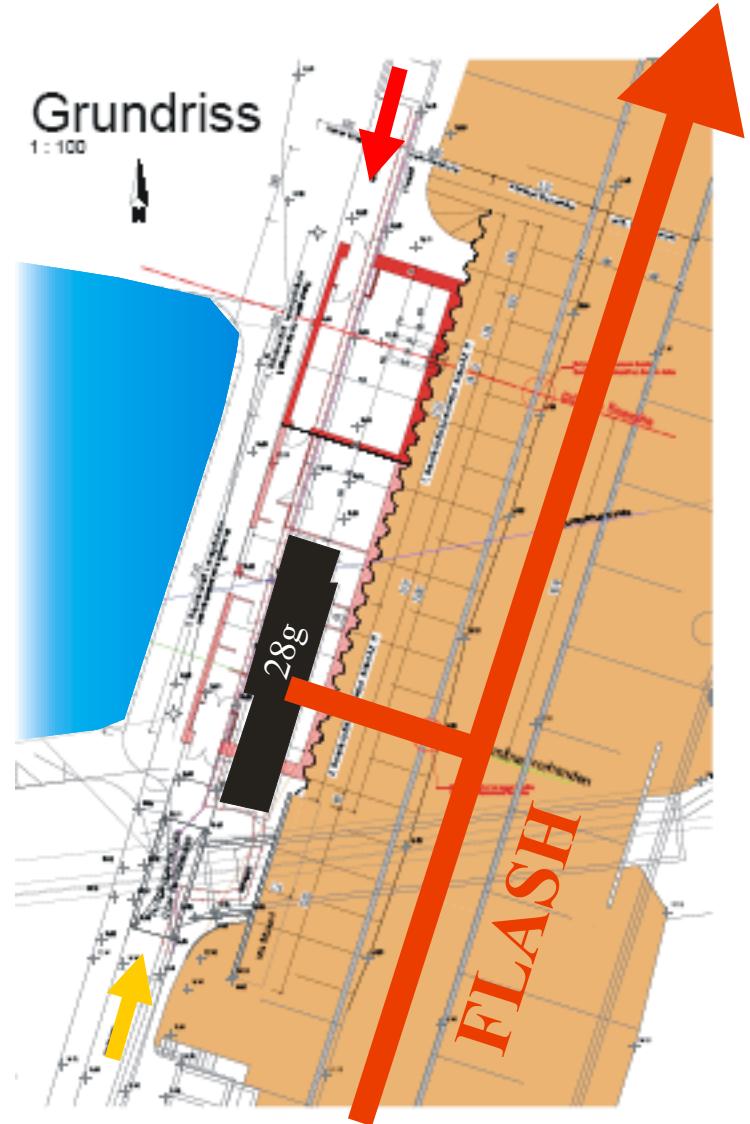
## Formal approach

- basic design, cost estimate 0.5e6 Euro (ZBAU et al.)
- proposal to the DESY management (23.06.06)  
(J. Rossbach, H. Schlarb, B. Schmidt, S. Khan)
- approved “in principle” (29.06.06)
- call for tenders for preparatory work
- work done in October
- call for tenders for the building underway

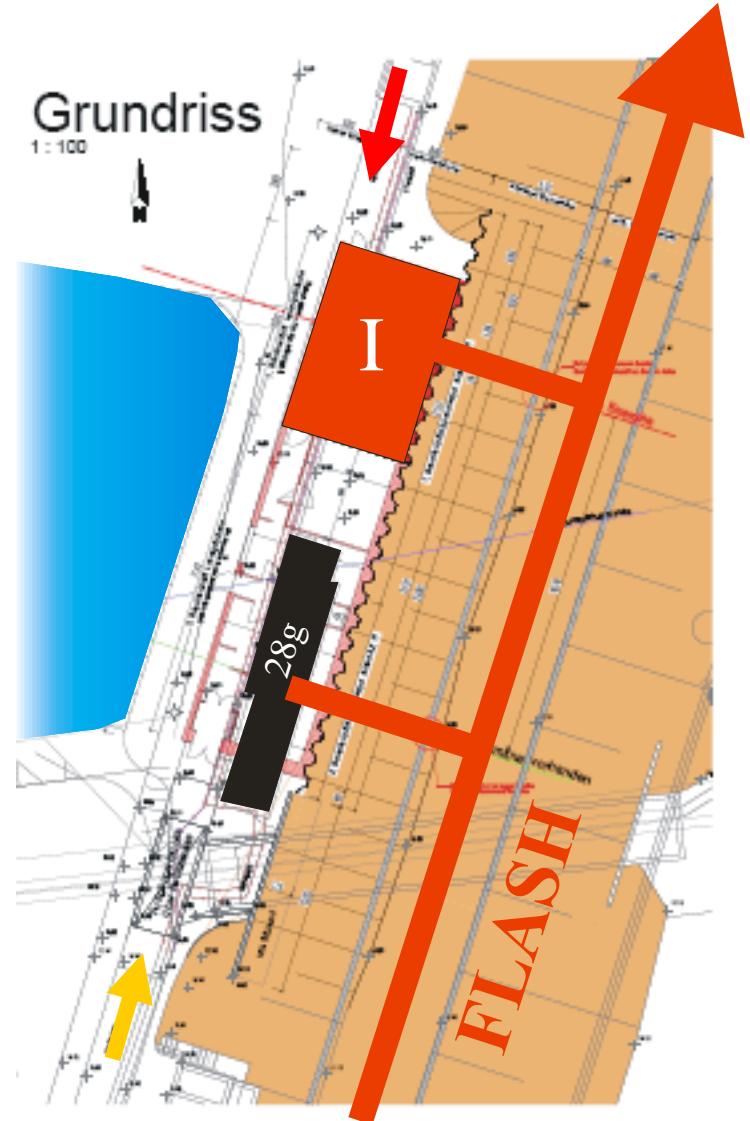
# The site: adjacent to the FLASH tunnel



# The site: adjacent to the FLASH tunnel



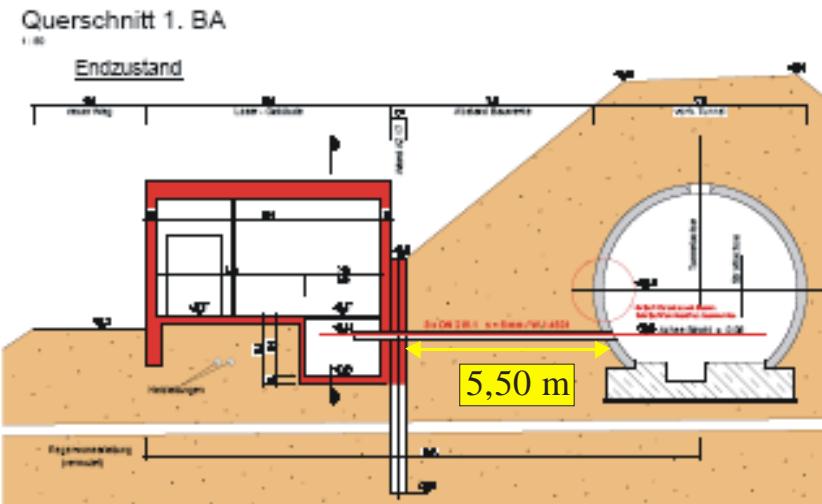
# The site: adjacent to the FLASH tunnel



# The site: adjacent to the FLASH tunnel

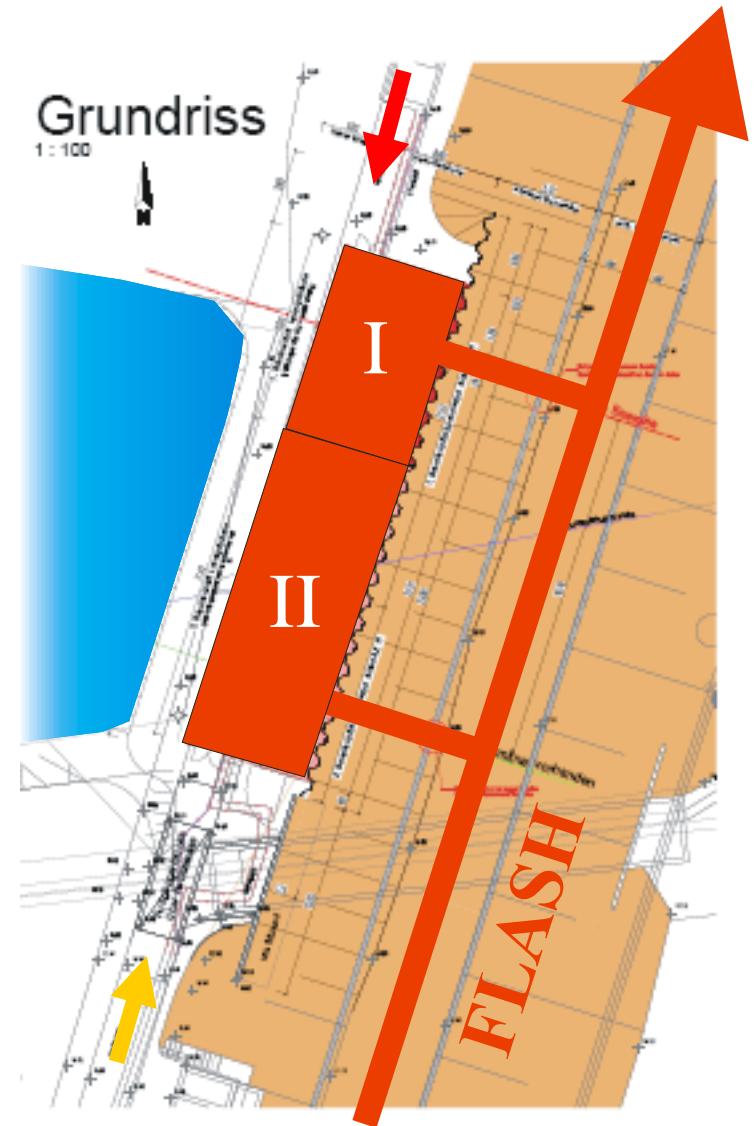
**preparatory work:**

- create more space
- 3 additional tubes



sheet pile wall  
("Spundwand")

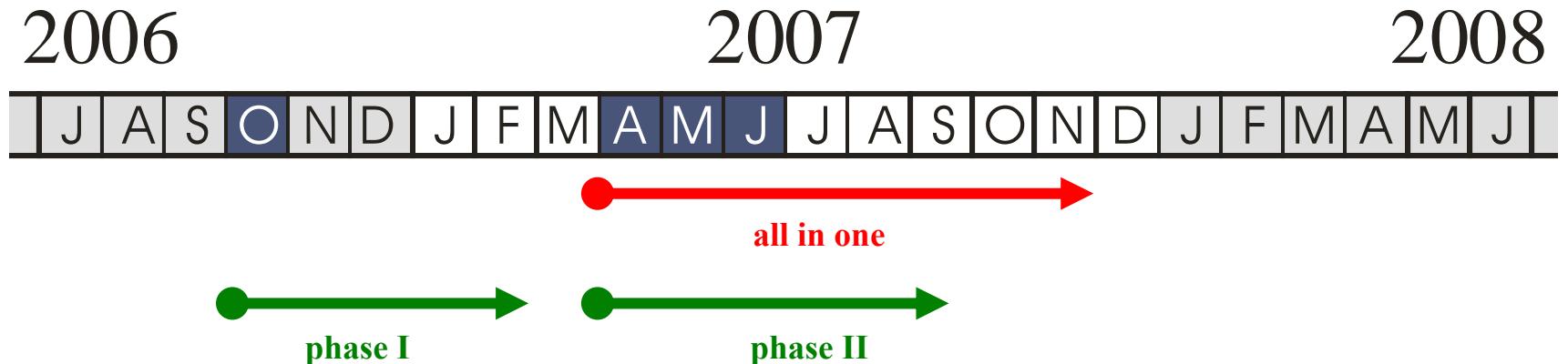
**!!! watch out for explosives !!!**  
(bombs, grenades, mines, ammunition ...)



# Schedule

**either:** start spring 2007, complete end of 2007 (!)

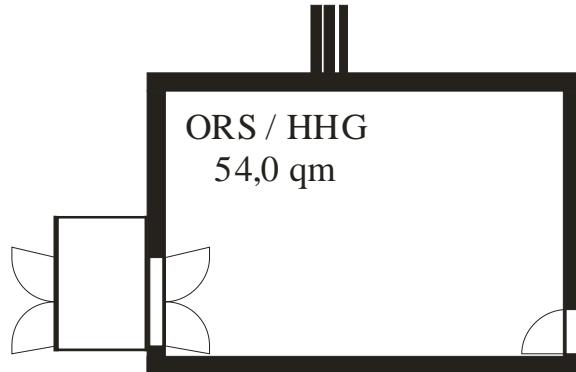
**or:**      start phase I October 2006, complete spring 2007  
              start phase II spring 2007, complete end of 2007



# The building (preliminary)

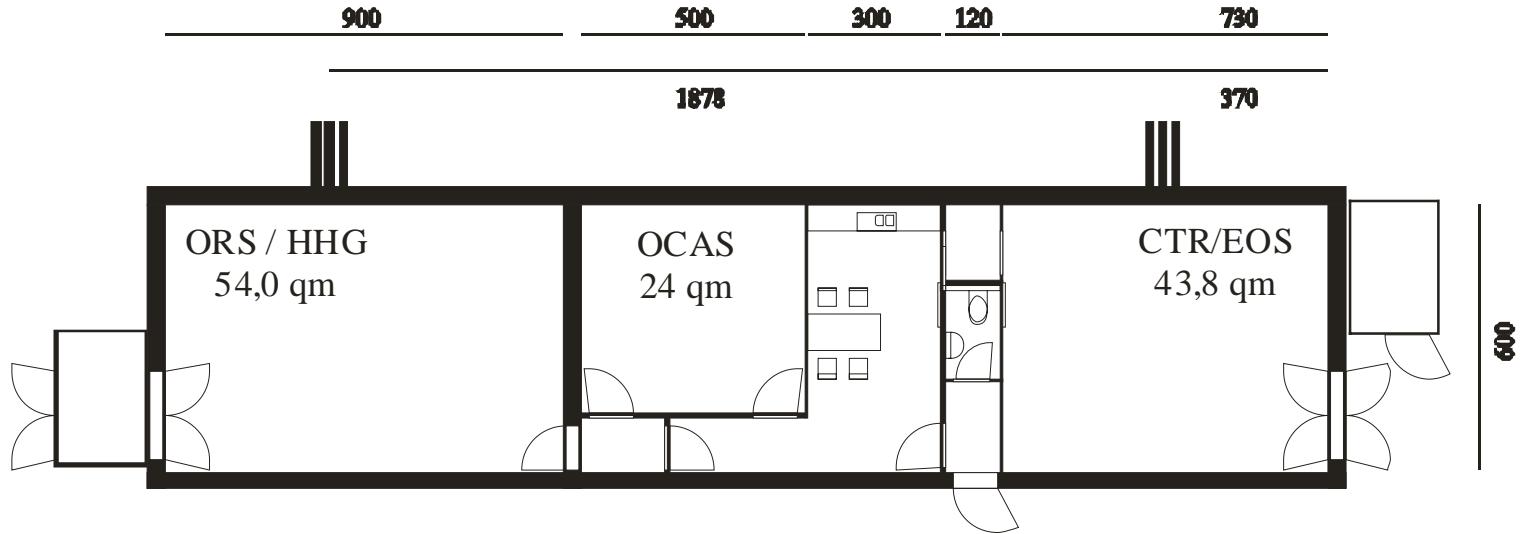
## call for tenders underway

Phase 1



- Design goals:**
- laser environment
  - have enough space
  - do it in two phases
  - provide flexibility
  - laser safety

Phase II



## Media etc.

**electricity** (J. Schäfer) total consumption 29 kW

**cooling water** (F.-R. Ullrich) from/to the FLASH tunnel

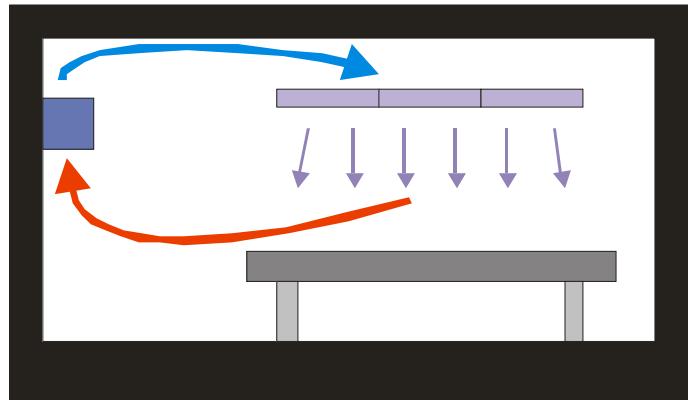
**air conditioning** (M. Köpke)

**radiation safety** (A. Leuschner)

**laser safety** (A. Knabbe, S. Schreiber)

**fresh water (phase II)**

**waste water (phase II)**



# Holgers's slide show



# Holgers's slide show



# Holgers's slide show



## **Next ...**

**this/next week (?):      cleaning of the pond**

**starting December 06:      construction of phase I**

