

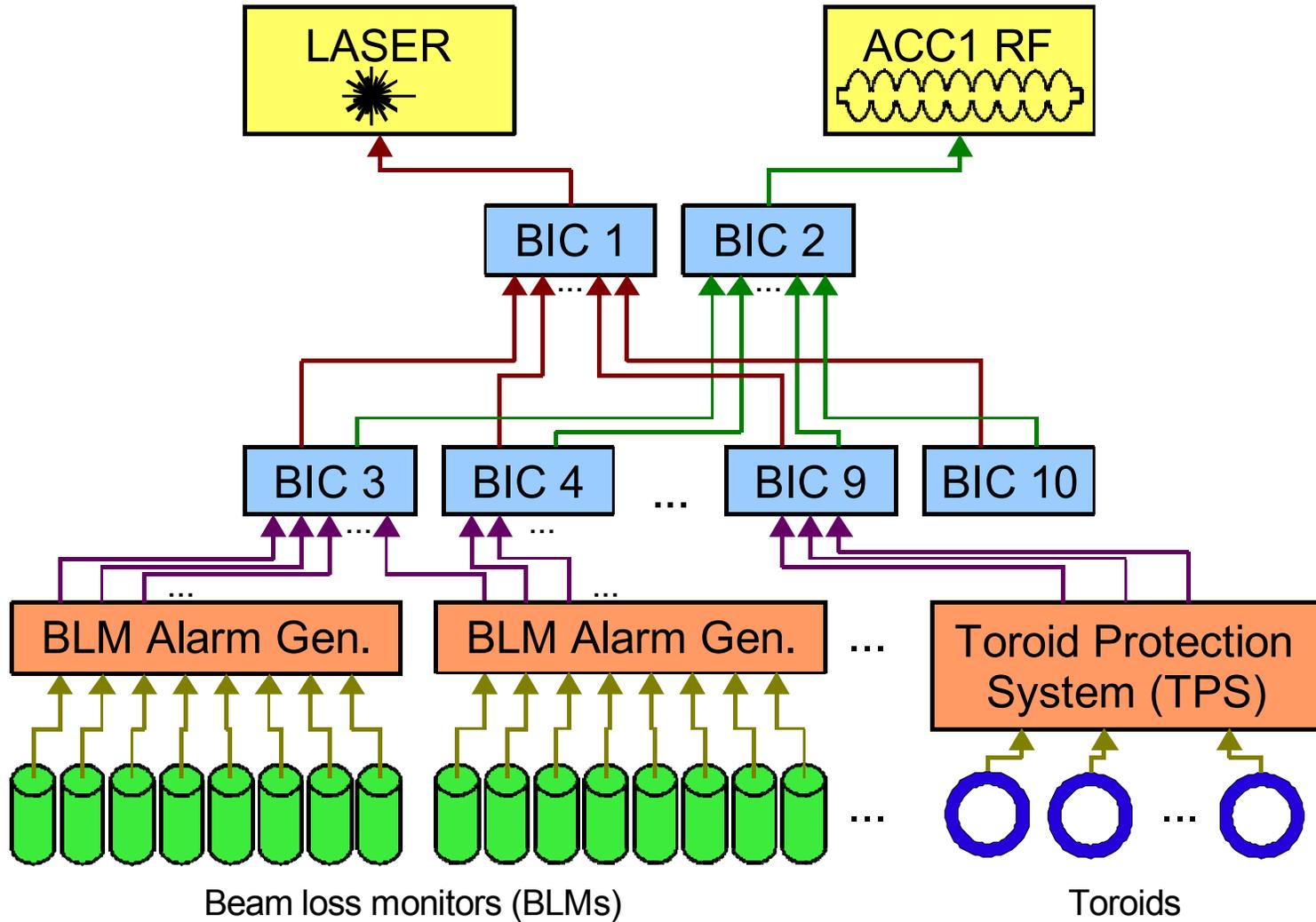
## Machine protection system

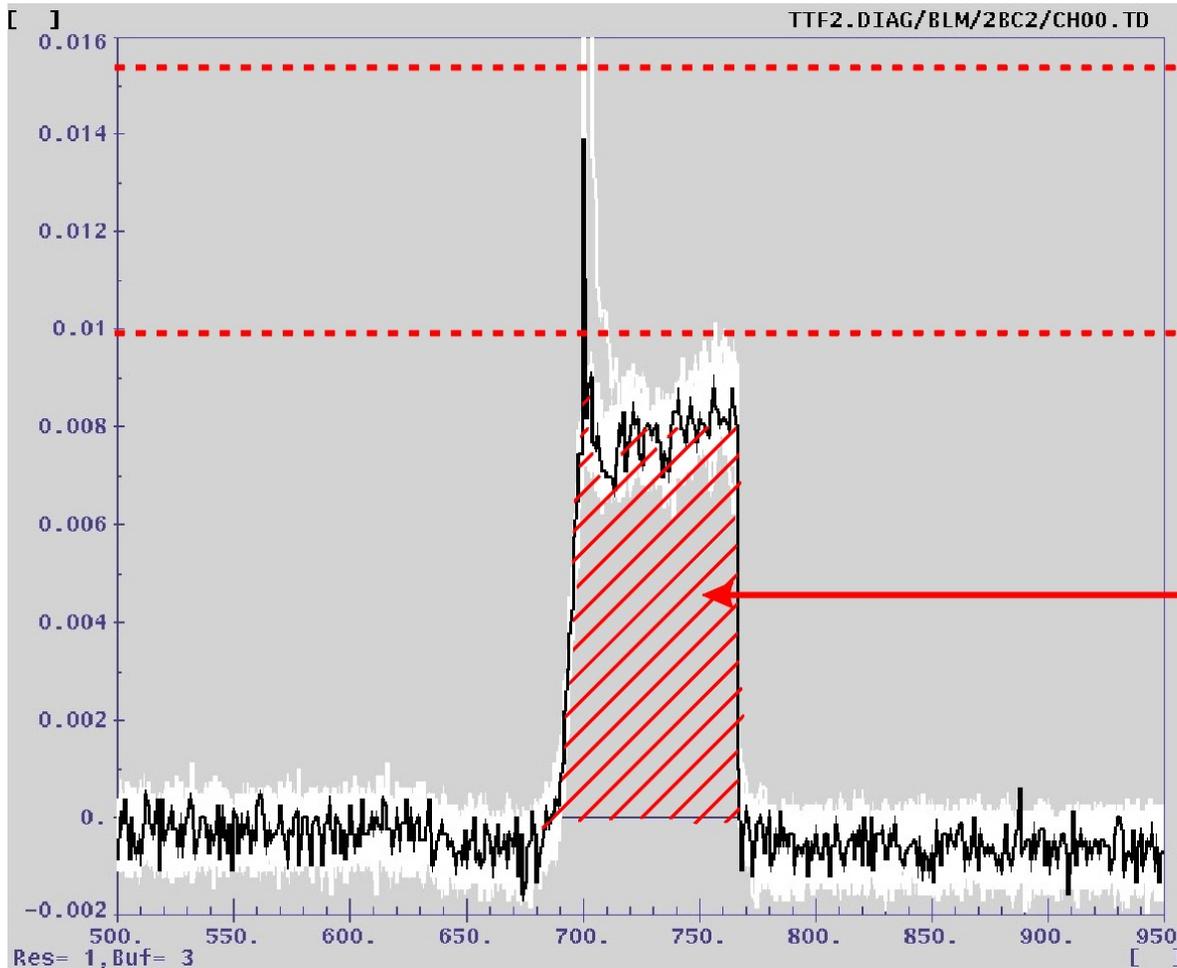
- Beam loss monitor alarm generators
- Toroid protection system
- Alarm collection with BICs

## Chronicle of the long pulse studies

- Optimization of transmission (orbit+optics)
- MPS tests
- LLRF tuning
- Finding the dump

# Fast protection system





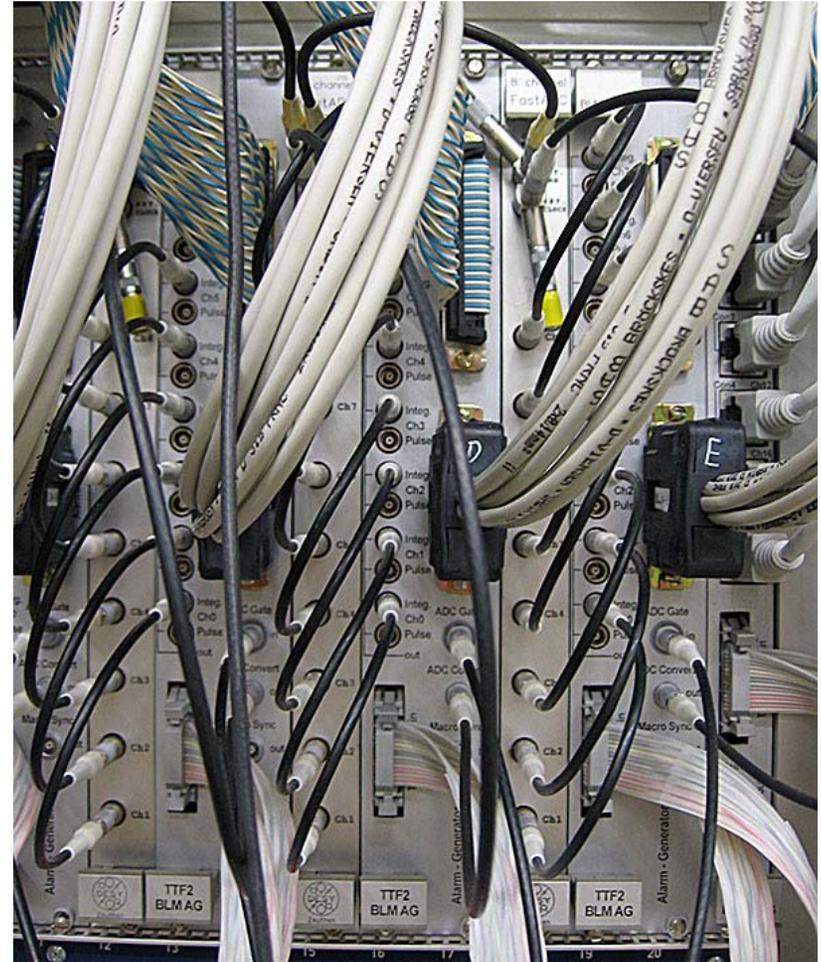
“fast high” threshold  
(single bunch)

“fast low” threshold  
(several bunches)

integration threshold  
(over RF gate)

Other alarm types:

- high voltage failure
- supply voltage failure
- wrong result (negative integral)
- coincident alarm
- test alarm

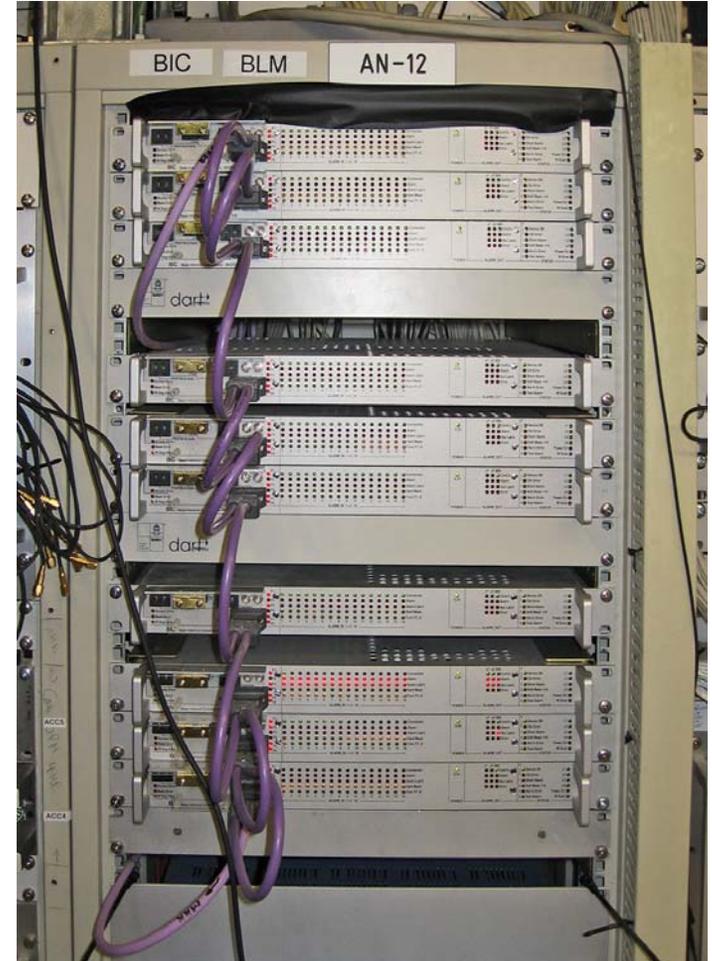
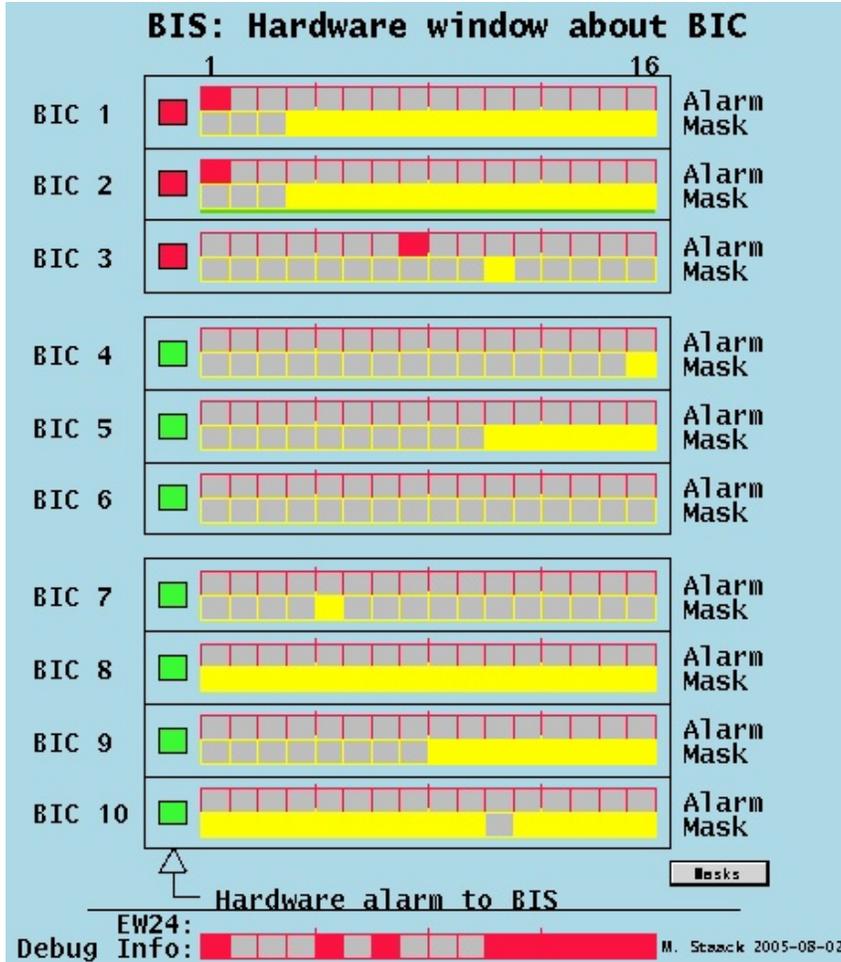


## Alarm types:

- charge validation ( $3GUN < 0.3 \text{ nC}$ )
- single bunch mode (transmission  $< 75 \%$  for 1 bunch)
- slice mode  
(transmission  $< 90 \%$  for 10 bunches)



The fast protection is configured by the BIS, but it works independently.



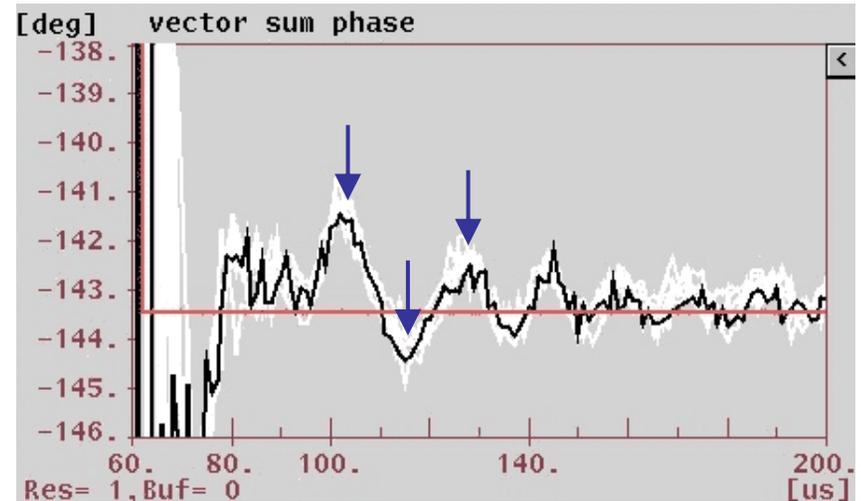
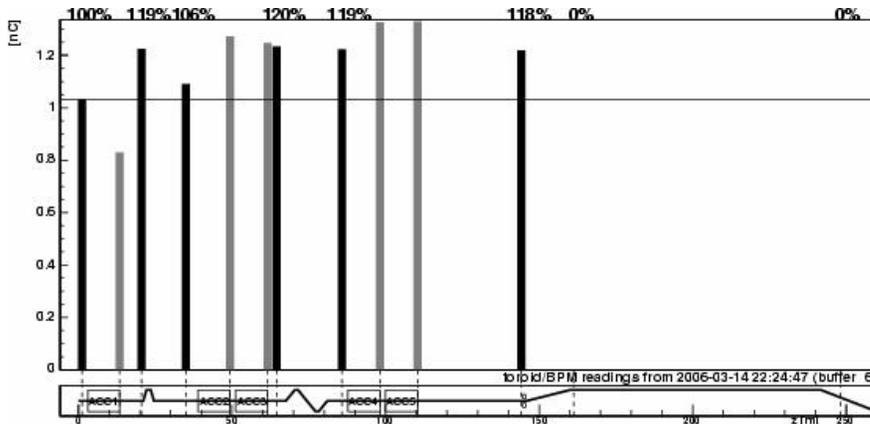
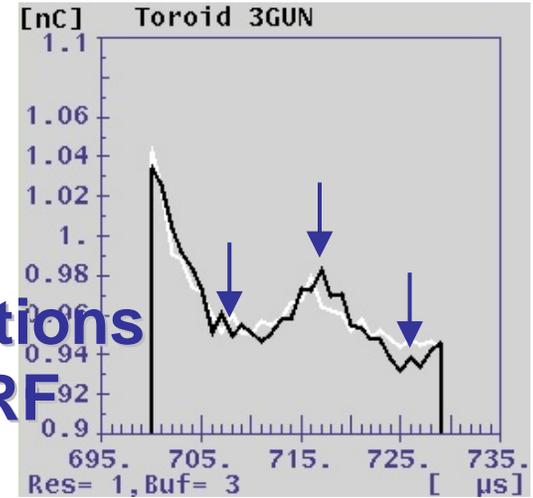
## Chronicle of the long pulse studies

- Optimization of transmission (orbit+optics)
- MPS tests
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- Finding the dump

## Tue 14.3. afternoon

- startup with new klystron 2
- gun flat top 400  $\mu\text{s}$
- BC3 off
- transmission to D1BYP

**Charge fluctuations  
due to gun RF  
feedback**



## Tue 14.3. night

- transmission through bypass

## Wed 15.3. morning

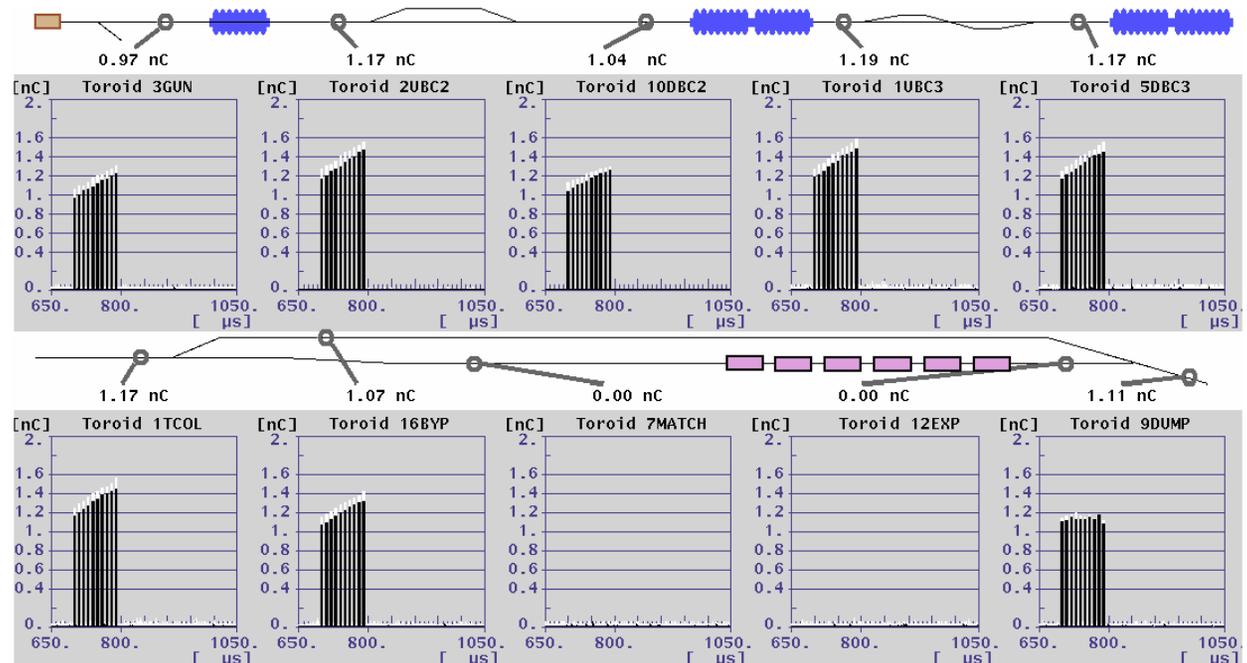
- **LLRF: AFF for modules 4/5 adapts FF tables to zero after interlock**
  - **LLRF: DSP exception handler cuts RF**
  - water: gun water temperature
  - RF: kly4 solenoid current, kly3 “coil I compar”
  - magnets: broken power supply H10ACC3
- transmission through bypass lost

## Wed 15.3. afternoon

- re-established transmission through bypass

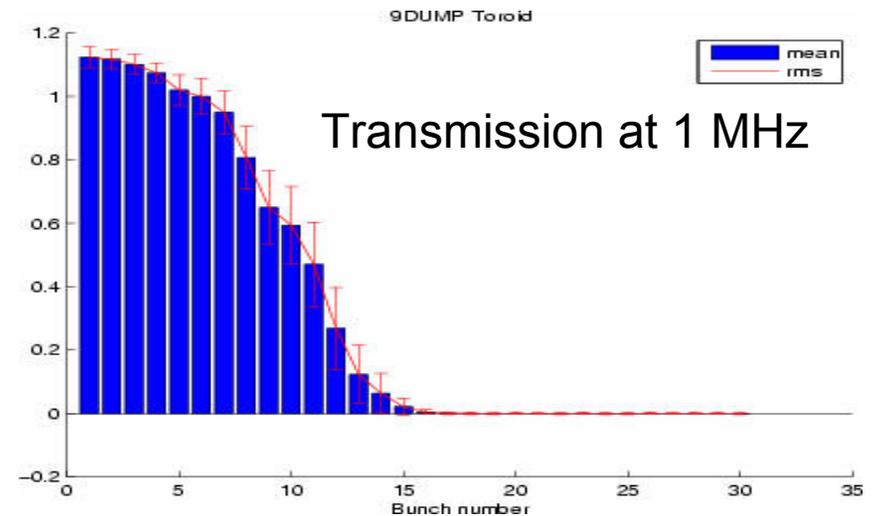
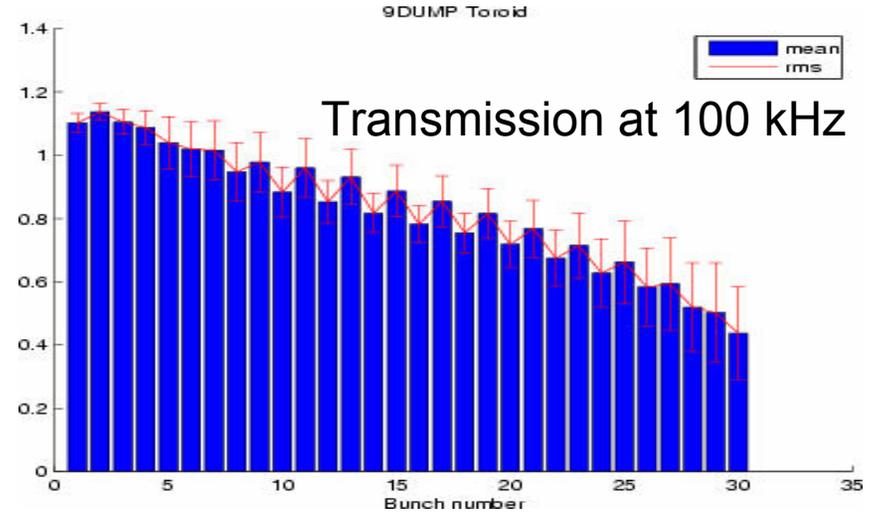
## Wed 15.3. night

- 20 bunches at 100 kHz to dump



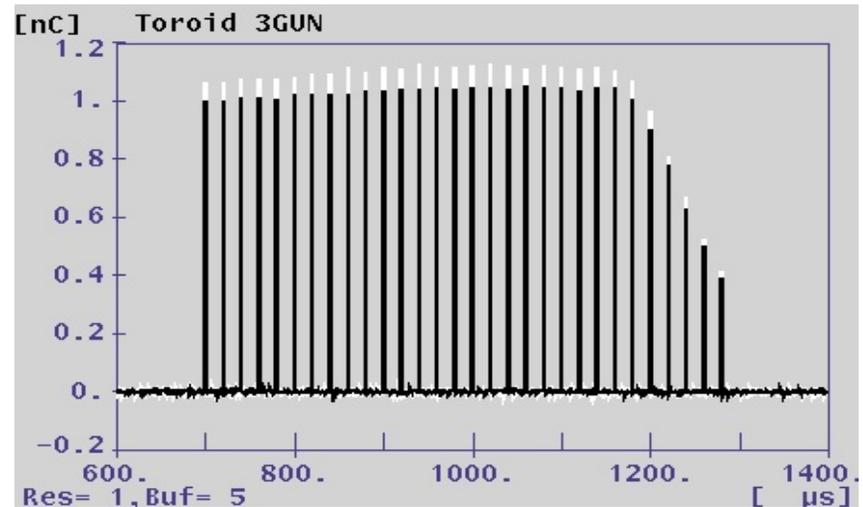
## Thu 16.3. morning

- TPS calibration
- correlation and stability measurements at various bunch frequencies



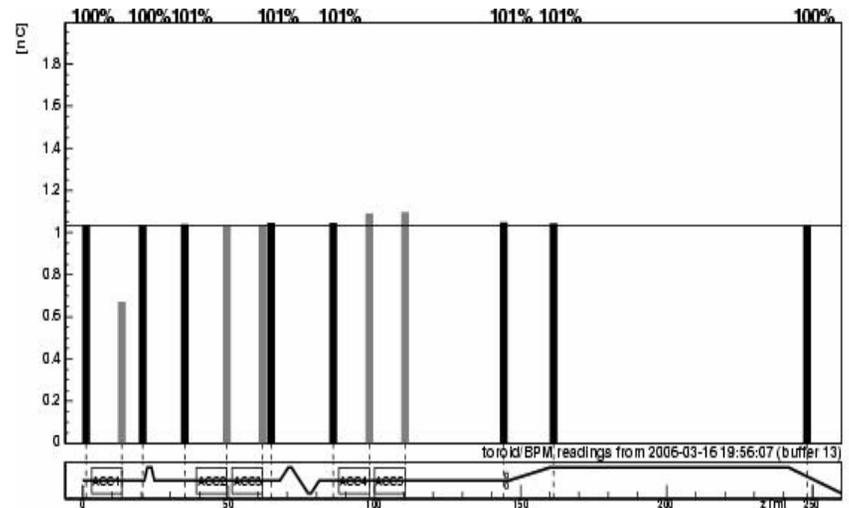
## Thu 16.3. afternoon

- minimized losses
- calibration of toroids
- 600  $\mu\text{s}$  flat top length
- 25 bunches at 50 kHz (flashlamps prevented 30)

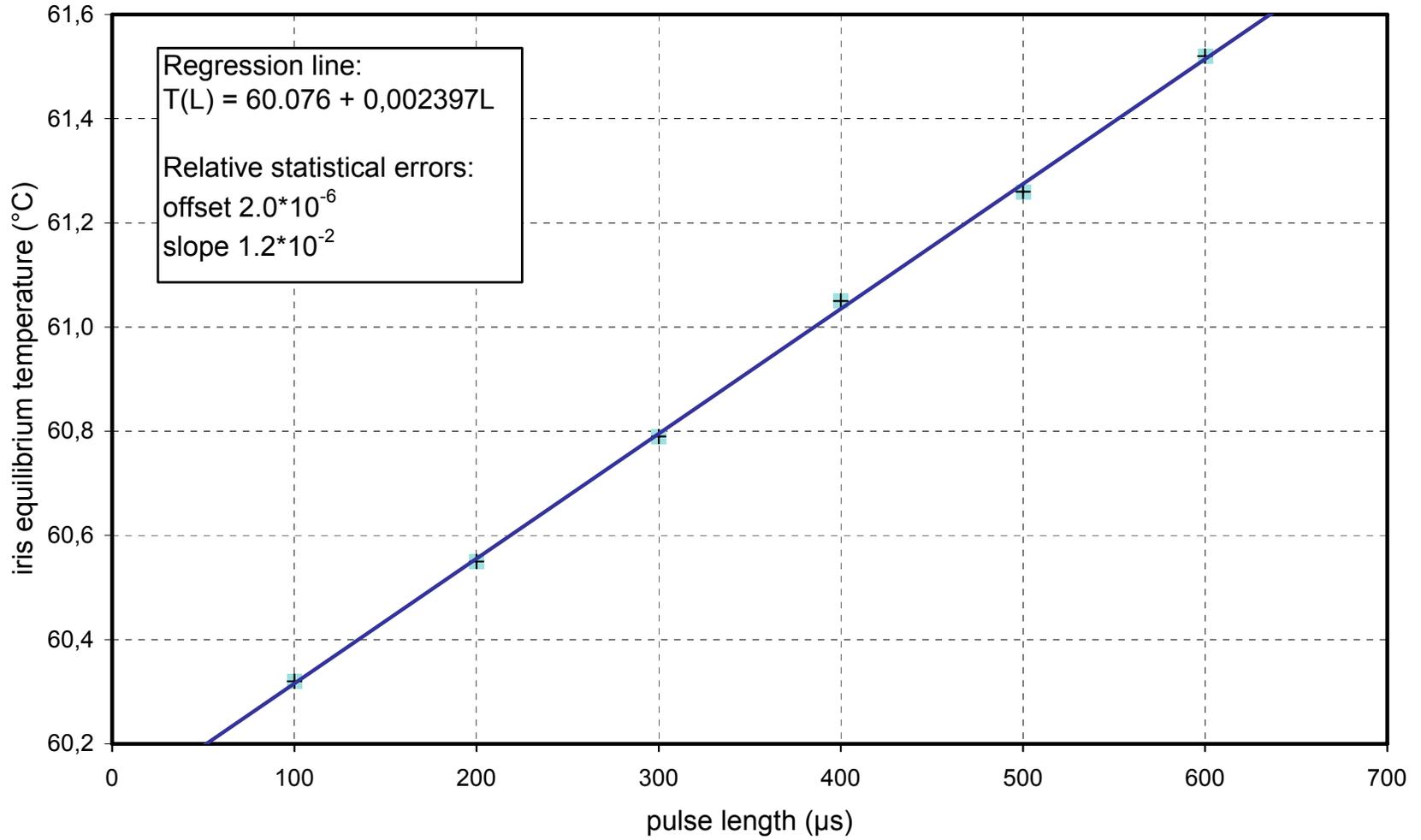


## Thu 16.3. night

- quantum efficiency measurements
- iris temperature vs. RF pulse length



# Long pulse studies

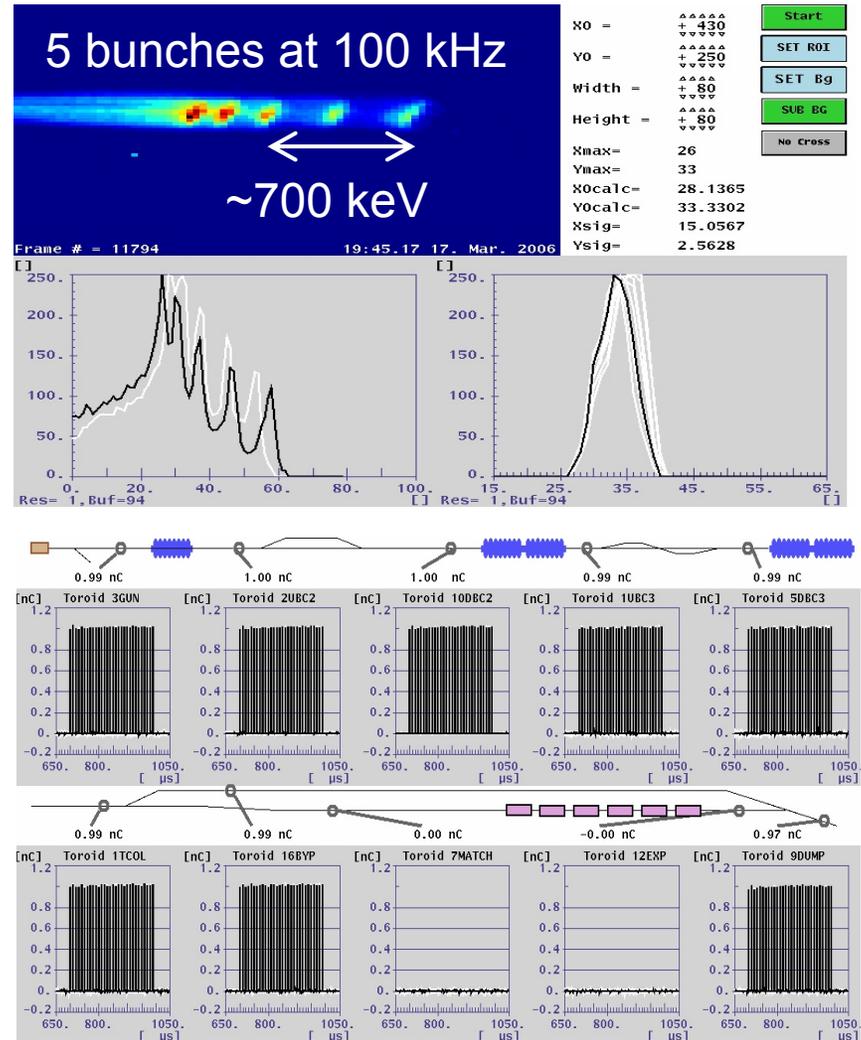


## Fri 17.3. morning

- TPS charge validation and single bunch mode tested
- fast machine protection enabled
- back to 300  $\mu\text{s}$  flat top length (window temp.)

## Fri 17.3. afternoon

- measured TPS reaction time:  $< 3 \mu\text{s}$  (2 bunches at 1 MHz)
- energy measurements with SR camera



## Radiation levels in DUMP region

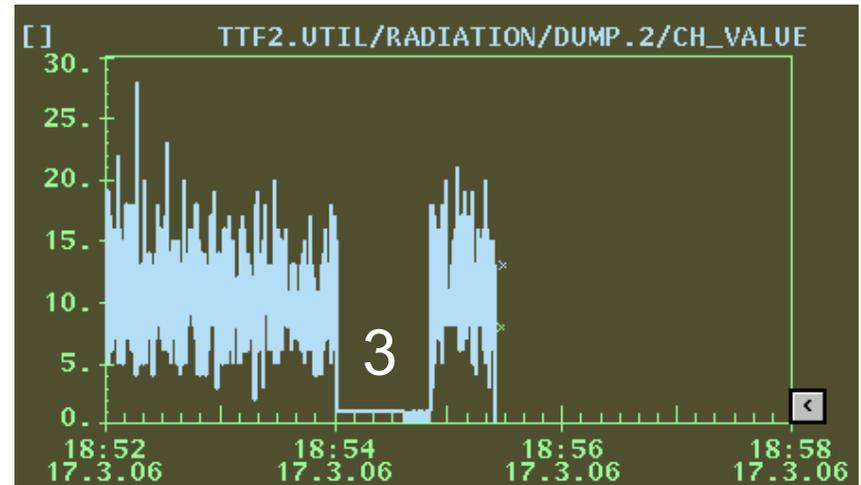
DUMP.1 – tunnel wall

DUMP.2 – dump shielding

- 1 – ACC1 flat top 800 us, laser on
- 2 – ACC1 flat top 100 us, laser on
- 3 – ACC1 flat top 100 us, laser off
- 4 – gun RF off

Good tuning knobs:

- BC2 collimator
- Q4DUMP  
(aperture: „Hosenstrahlrohr“?)

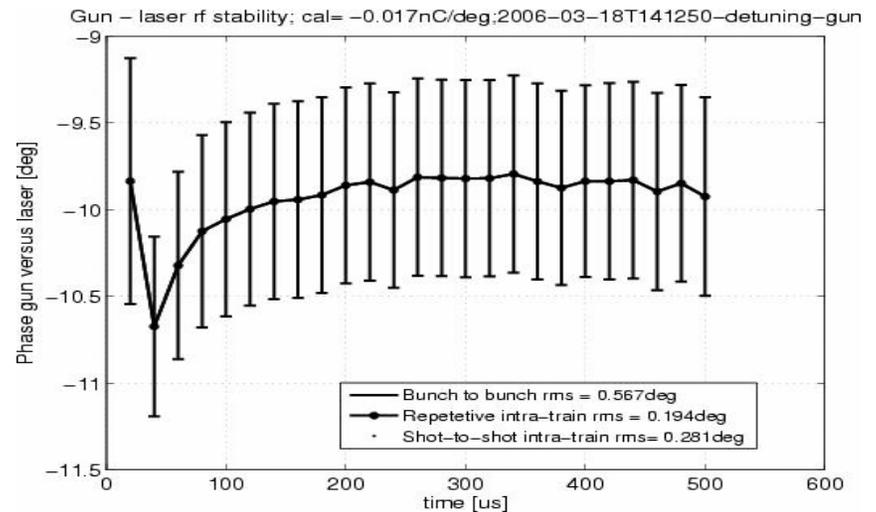
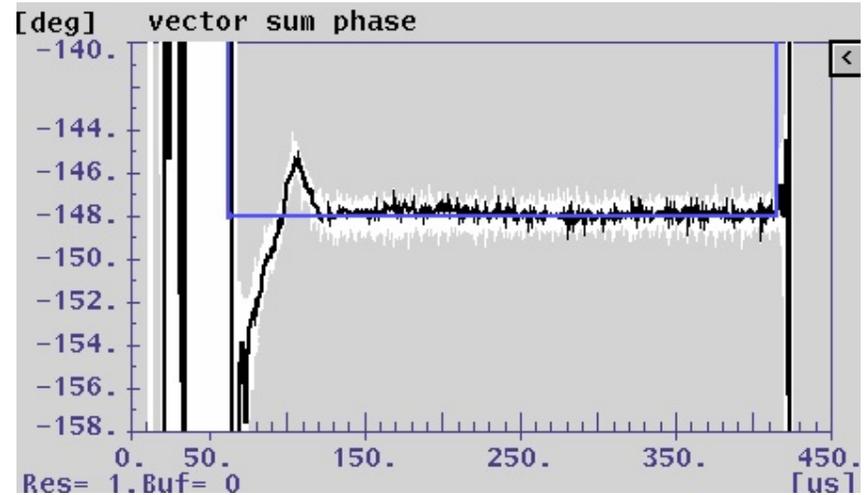


## Fri 17.3. night

- straight orbit through bypass
- minimized losses

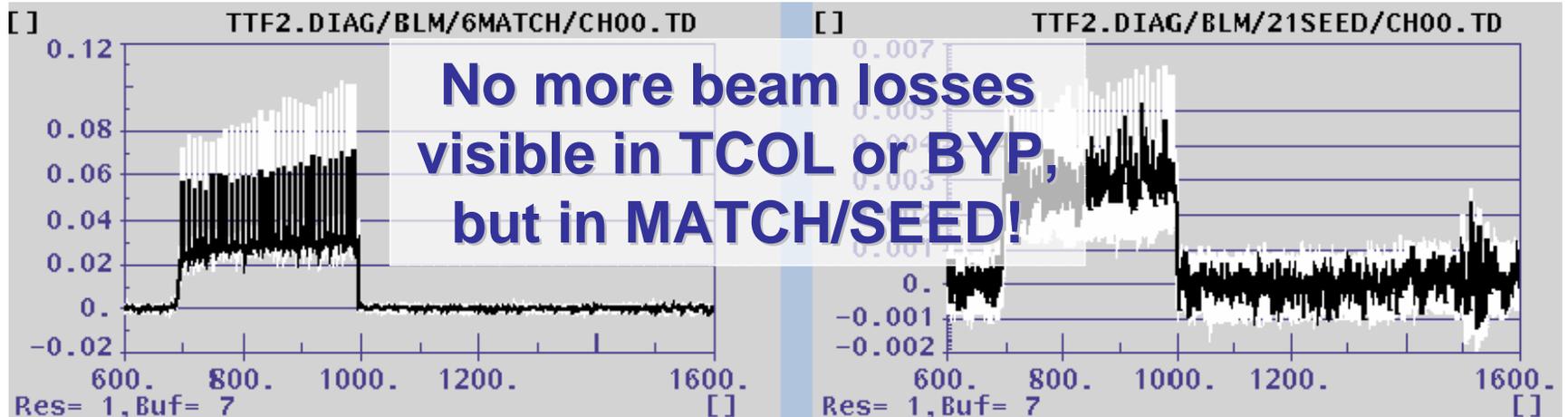
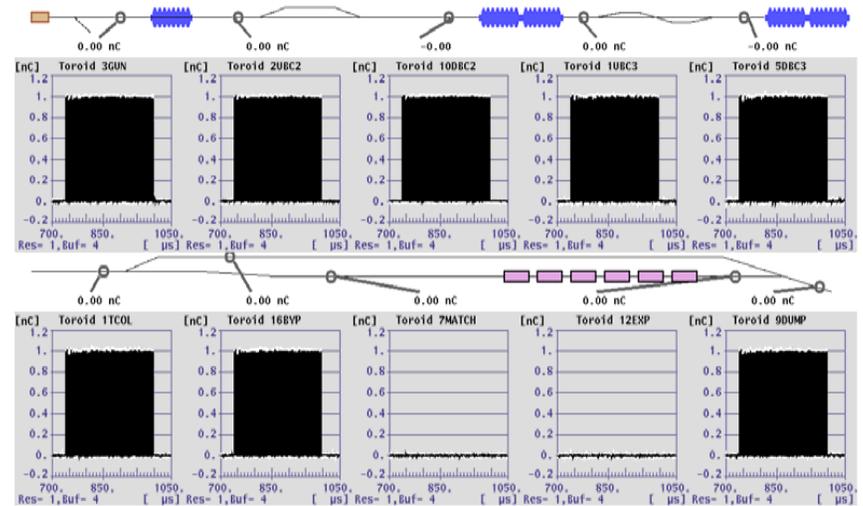
## Sat 18.3. morning

- installation of new SIMCON firmware for the gun



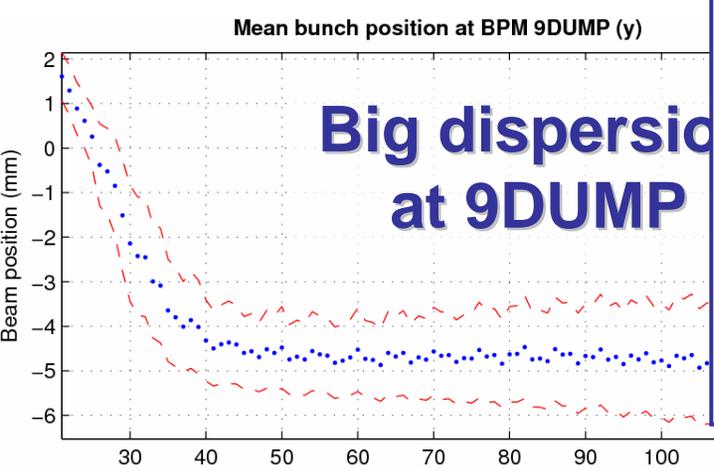
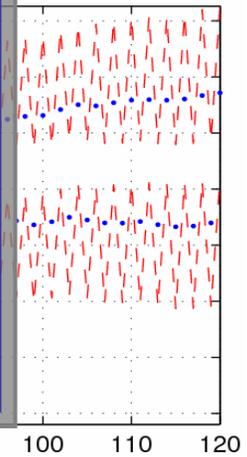
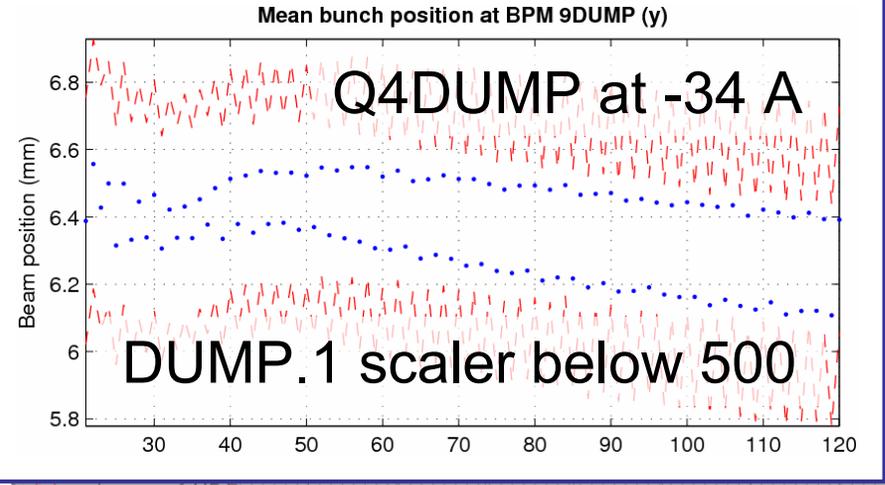
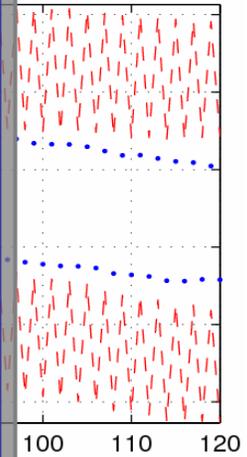
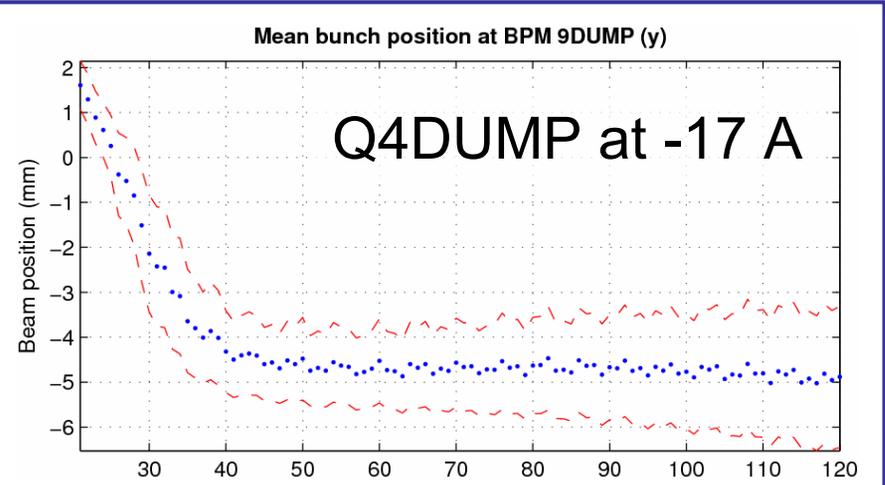
## Sat 18.3. afternoon

- elimination of beam losses
- switch to long pulse mode
- 65 bunches at 250 kHz
- 100 bunches at 500 kHz



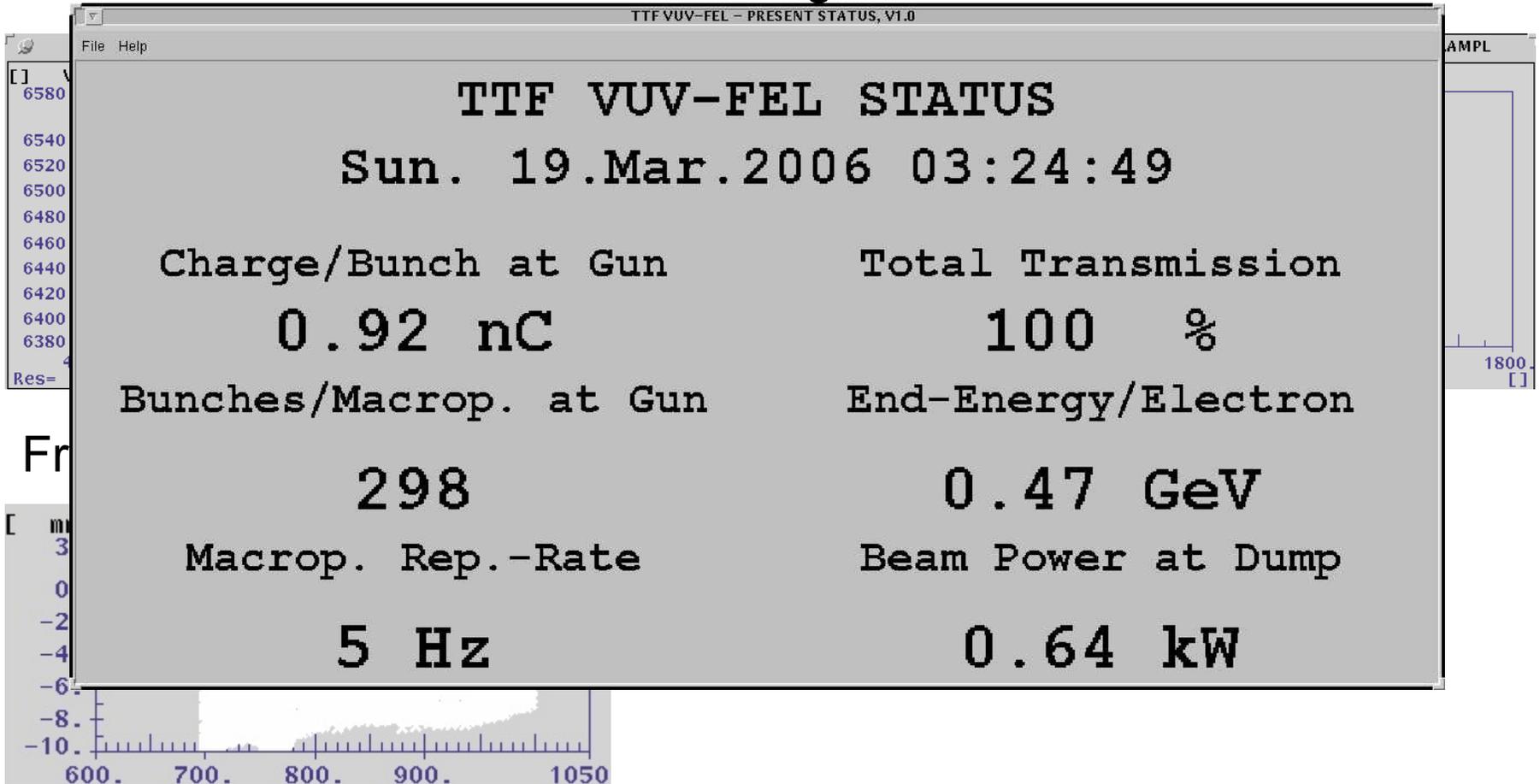
Sat 18.3. afternoon

- 100 bunches at 500 kHz
- 250 kHz ripple of the modules visible in the bunch position
- still energy deviation of the first bunches



Sat 18.3. night

50 bunches at 1 MHz: beam loading is visible



## Sun 19.3. morning

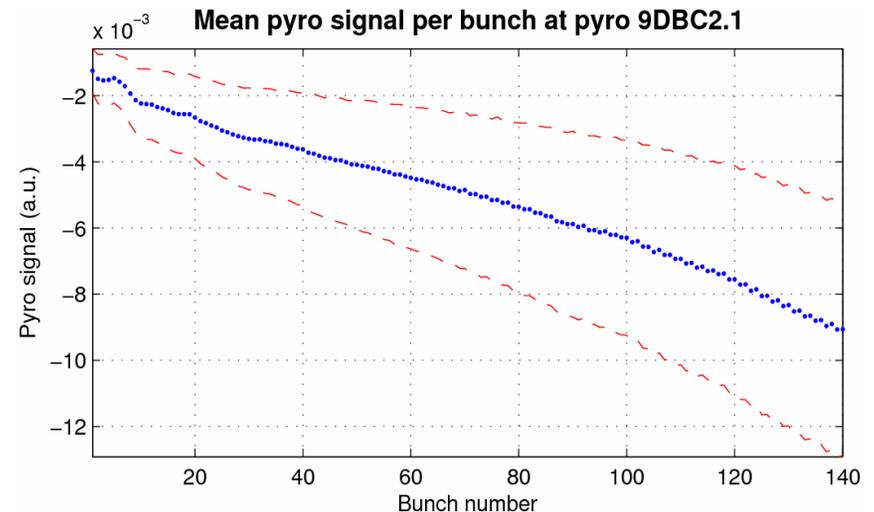
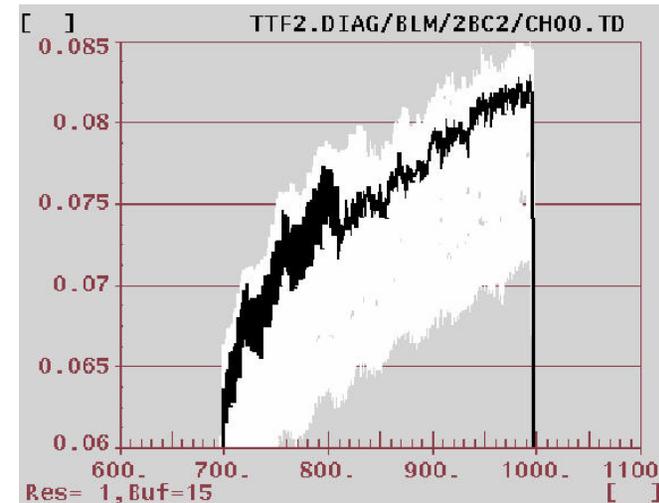
- transient measurements  
ACC1

## Sun 19.3. afternoon

- quenches in ACC1
- re-establish transmission
- eliminate beam losses

## Sun 19.3. night

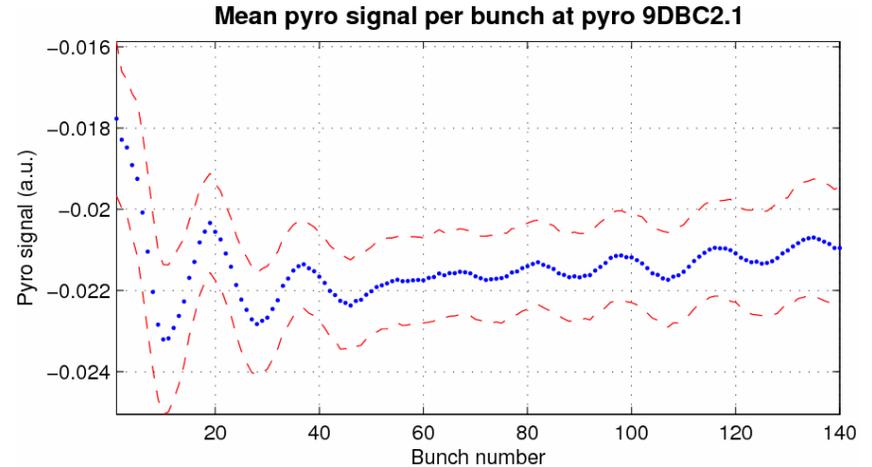
- 6° off-crest in ACC1
- small beam losses tolerated



- 10° off-crest in ACC1
- strong beam losses in ACC1

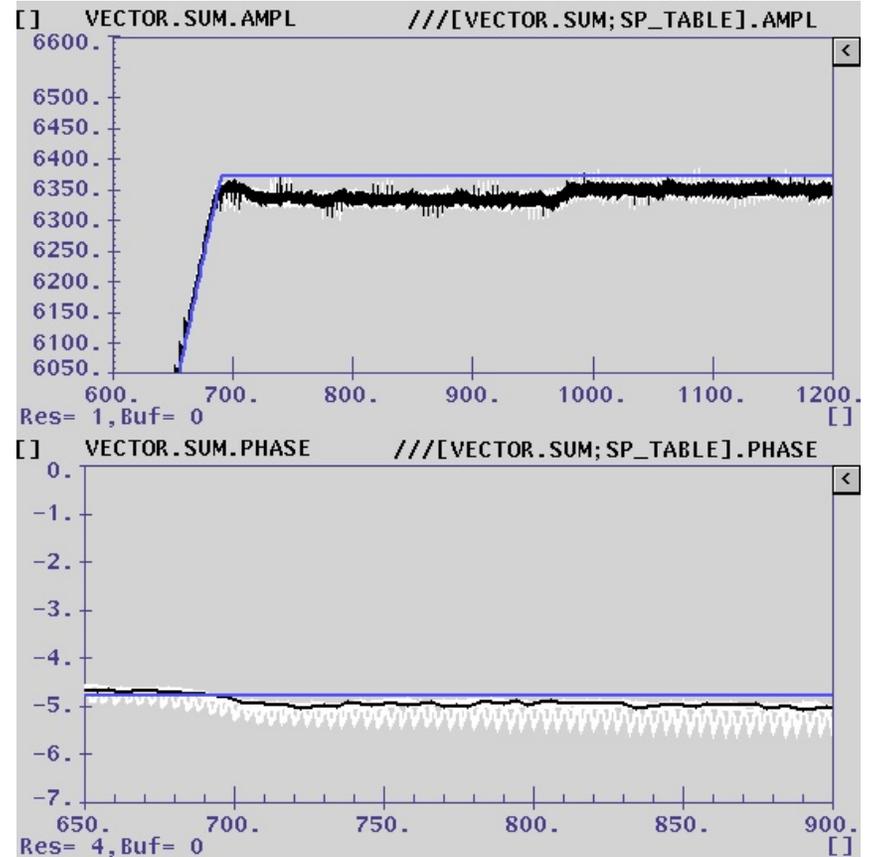
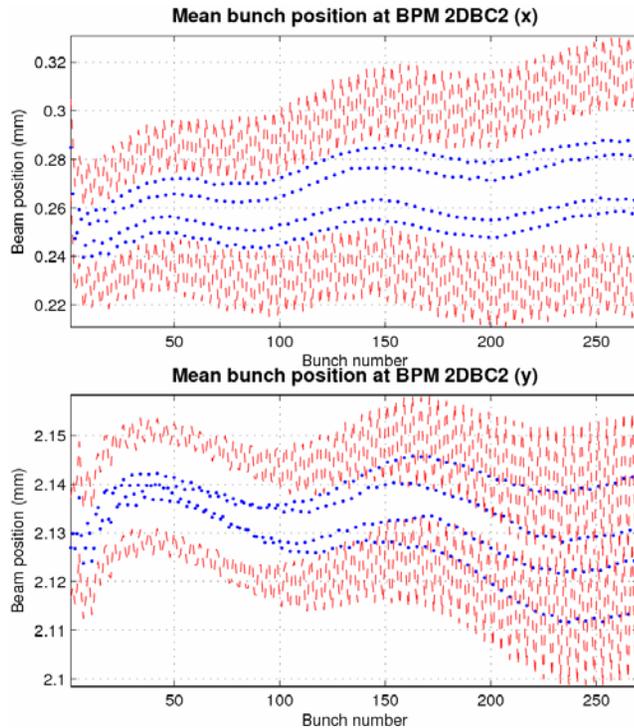
## Monday 20.3. morning

- various technical problems
- other measurements



Monday 20.3. afternoon

- improvements of ACC1 DSP parameters



## Bunch position at the 1GUN BPM

1 MHz

270 bunches

beam start 700

1 MHz

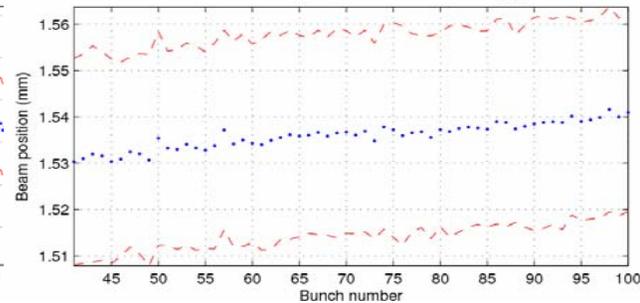
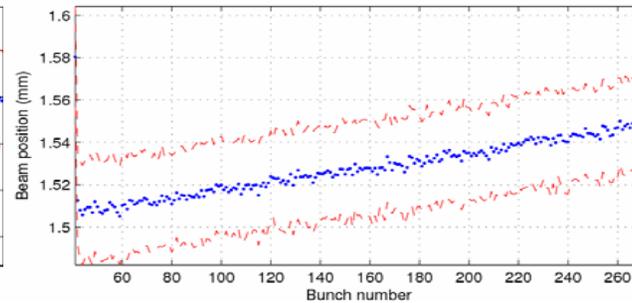
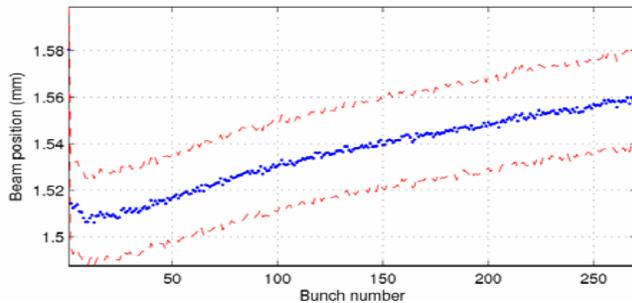
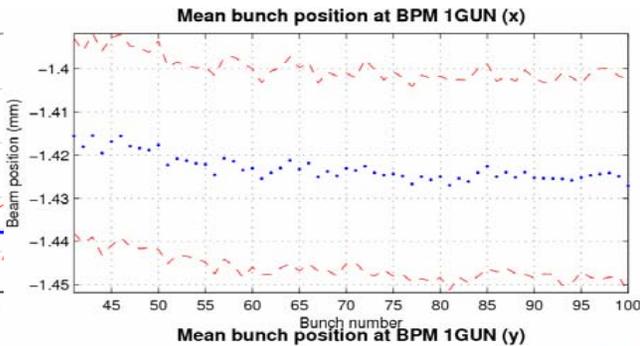
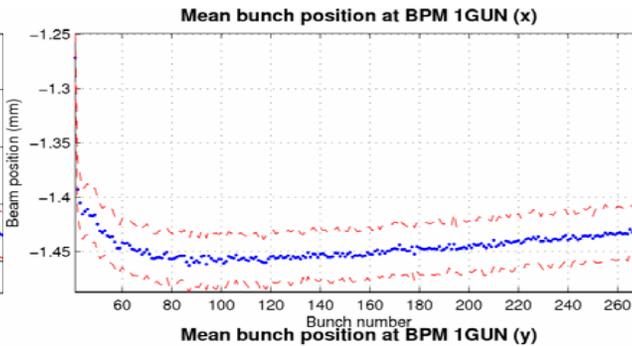
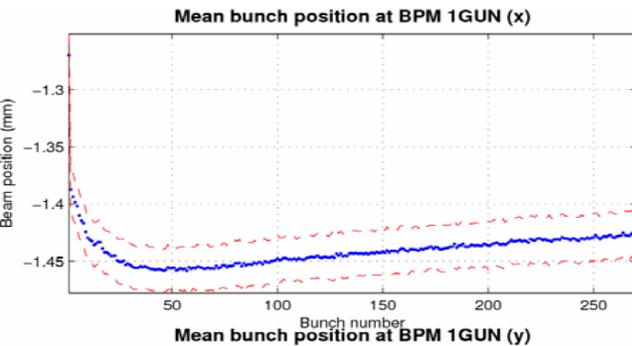
270 bunches

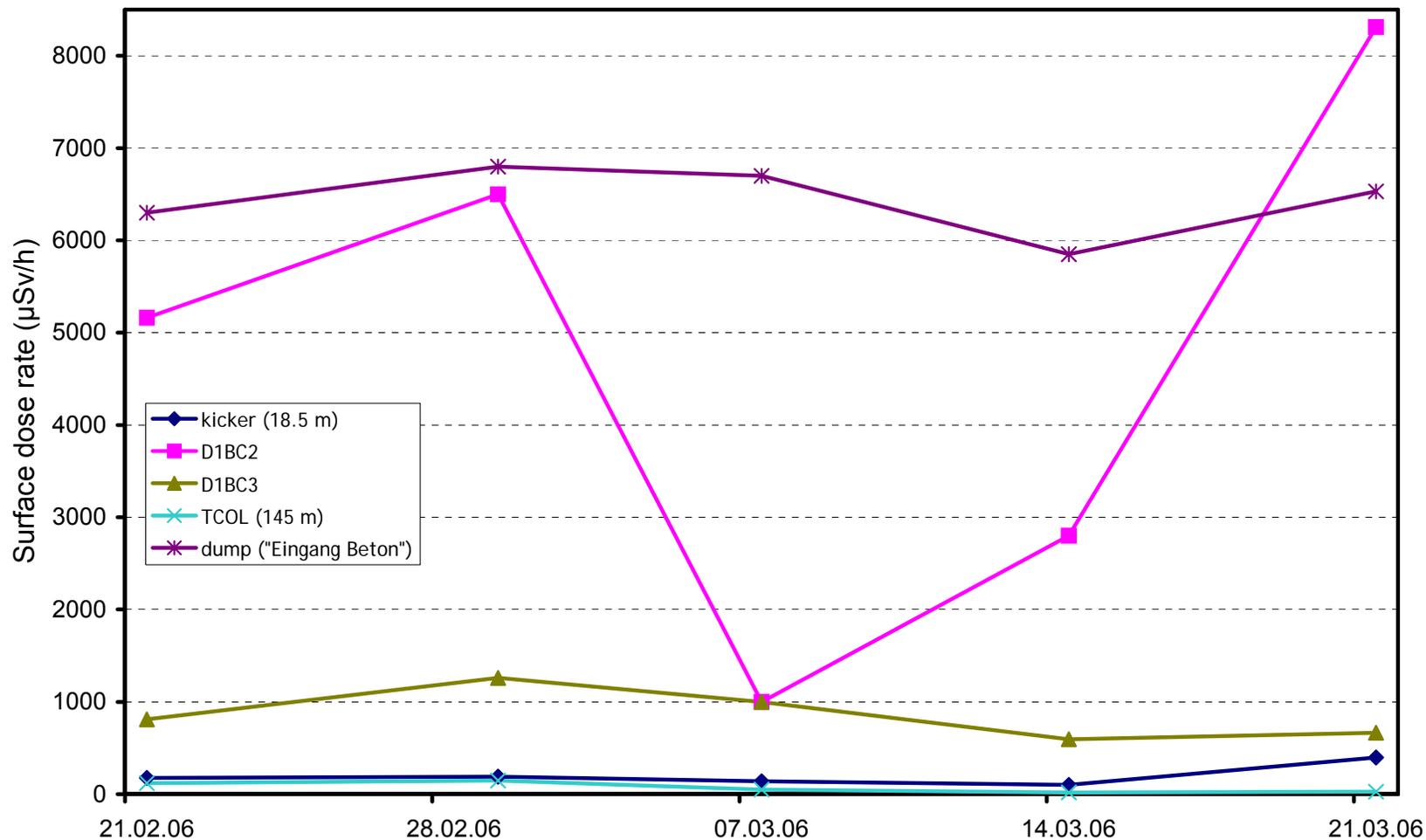
beam start 740

500 kHz

60 bunches

beam start 780





## Machine Protection System

- fast protection works reliably
- Toroid Protection System partly operational
- improvement of user interface necessary

## LLRF

- improved vectorsum in gun, ACC1
- DSP beam loading compensation not helpful
- AFF in ACC4/5 helps, but exception handling has to be improved
- major problems: 250 kHz ripple, phase slope after gun/ACC1

## Operation

- 300 bunches possible
- no fundamental problem visible on the way to 800 bunches
- elimination of beam losses requires lots of tuning
- bypass/dumpline optics unclear

## Many thanks to

- the MPS team (M. Görler, A. Hamdi, J. Novo, M. Staack)
- the coordinators (S. Schreiber, E. Vogel)
- the operators (V. Ayvazyan, A. Bolzmann, A. Eckhardt, O. Grimm, J. Haar, V. Kocharyan, V. Miltchev, G. Petrosyan, L. Petrosyan, M. Yurkov)
- the others who helped (Ch. Gerth, H. Schlarb)