

Re-design considerations for vacuum chamber layout of BC2 at the VUV-FEL

Christopher Gerth

Main Goal: Preparation of BC2 for long bunch train operation

Working Group has been formed:

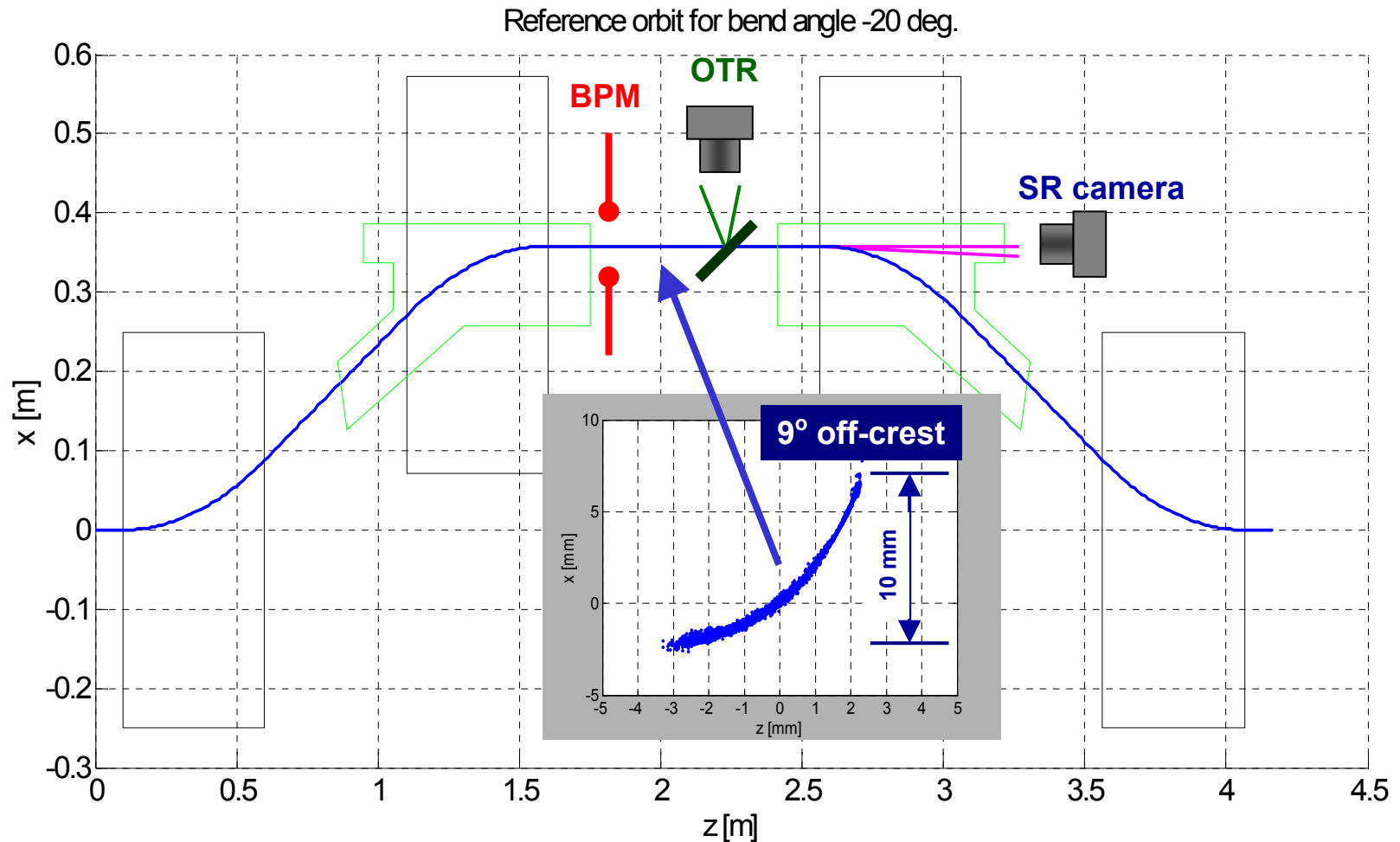
Christopher Gerth, Oliver Grimm, Kirsten Hacker, Nils Mildner,
Dirk Noelle, Holger Schlarb, Kirsten Zapfe

Documentation (e.g. meeting minutes) can be found at:

TTF elogbook: <http://ttfinfo.desy.de/TTFelog>
-> [doc/SubSystems/Bunch Compressors/BC2](#)

- Next meeting: 17 March 2006, 10:00 SR Bldg. 55a

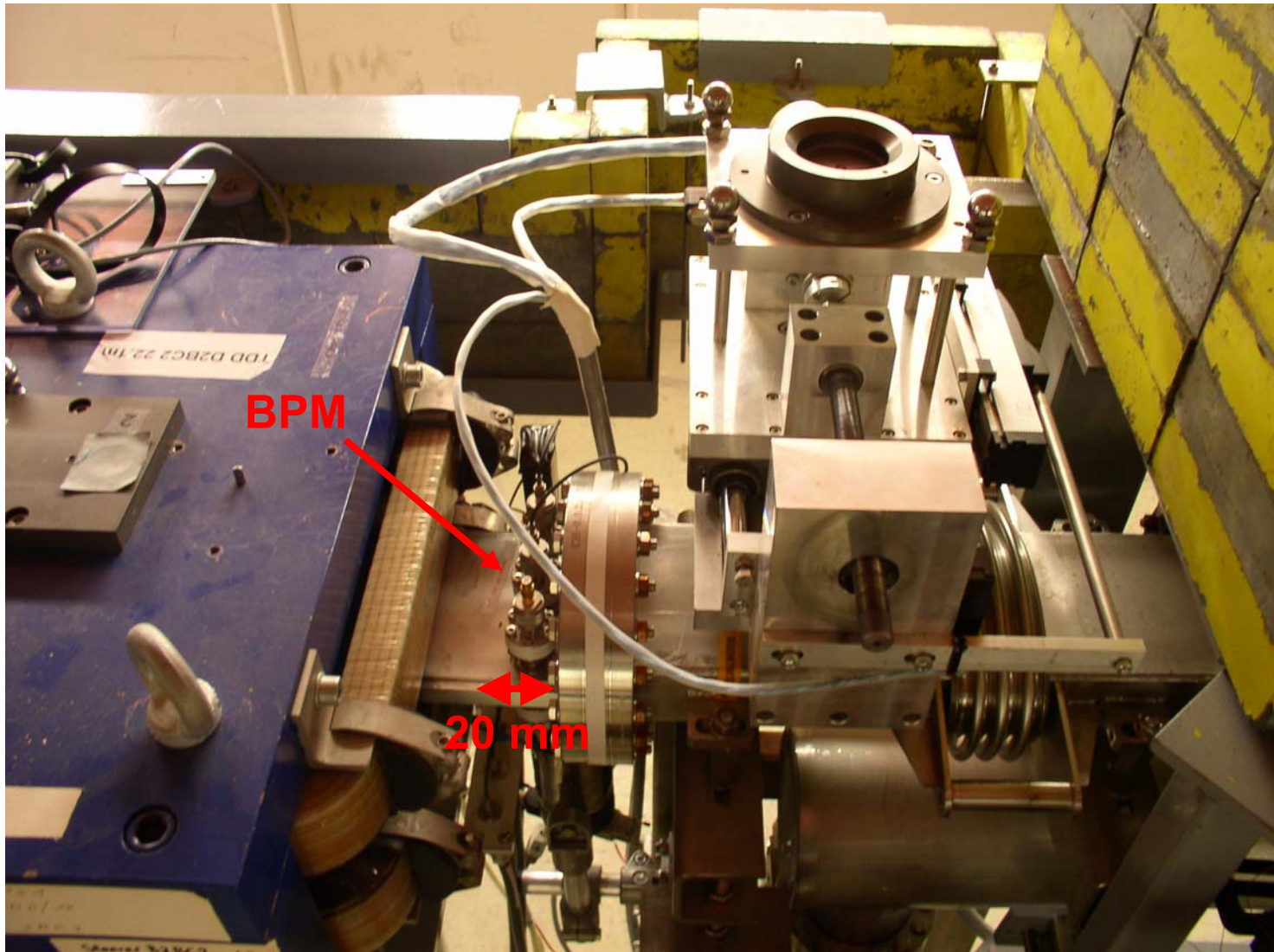
- | | ranking |
|---|---------|
| 1) BPMs in BC2 are not working
(bunch-resolved energy measurement → long bunch trains) | (1) |
| 2) SR viewport only usable for bend angles $> 20^\circ$
(on-line energy measurement → long bunch trains) | (1) |
| 3) (Absolute energy measurement not possible) | (1) |
| 4) Cut-off at 'short wavelengths' due to small gap height | (3) |
| 5) Alignment laser for THz beamline desired | (2) |
| 6) Collimator for high energies (required for operation with 3 rd harmonic cavity) | (2) |



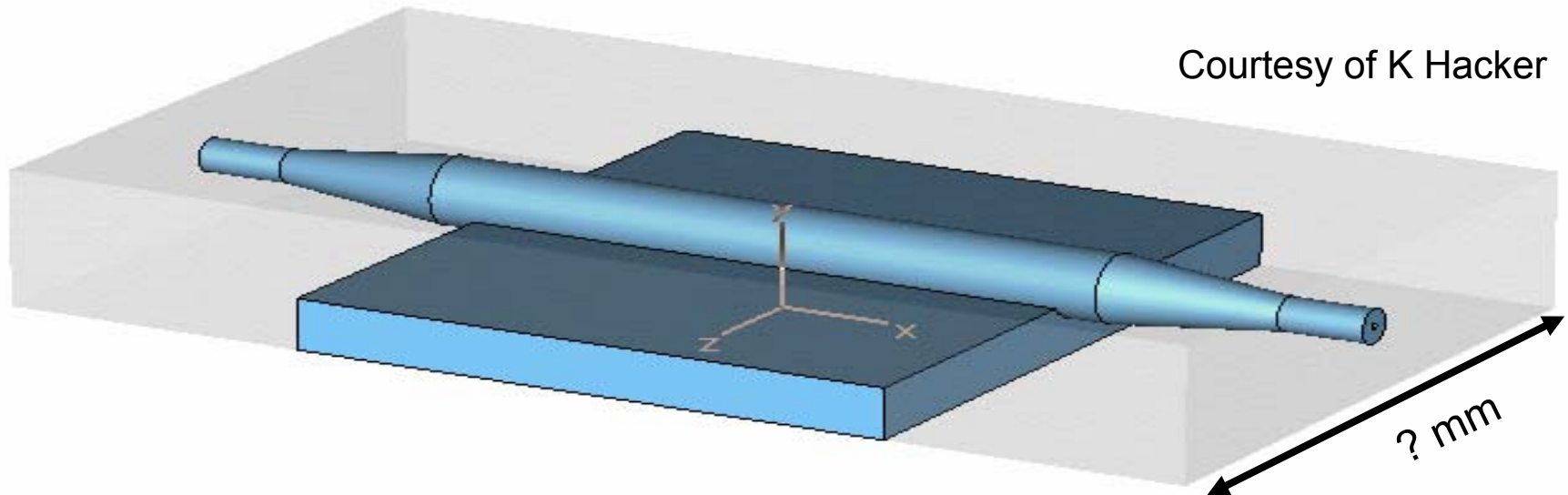
Horizontal position of the electron beam is related to the beam energy

$$x = R_{16} * \Delta E/E \quad (x = 10 \text{ mm} \cong \Delta E/E = 3\%)$$

1) Pick-up BPMs BC2



1) Stripline design BPM



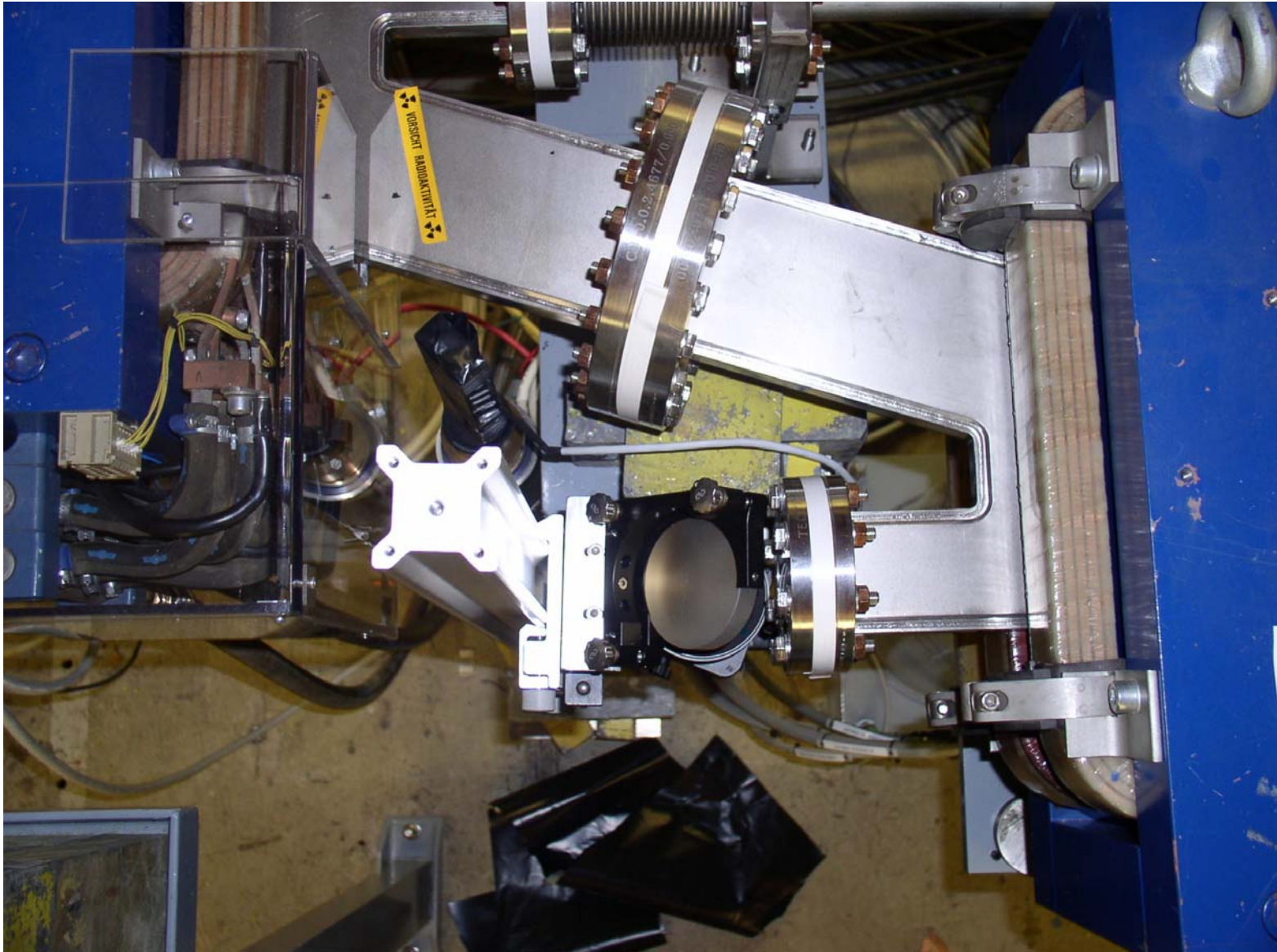
Courtesy of K Hacker

- Perpendicular Stripline
 - Beam induced Signal travels to both Sides of the Antenna
 - Arrival time difference is proportional to the Position of the Beam
 - Required Accuracy 10-20 μm @ a Beam Size of 1000 μm

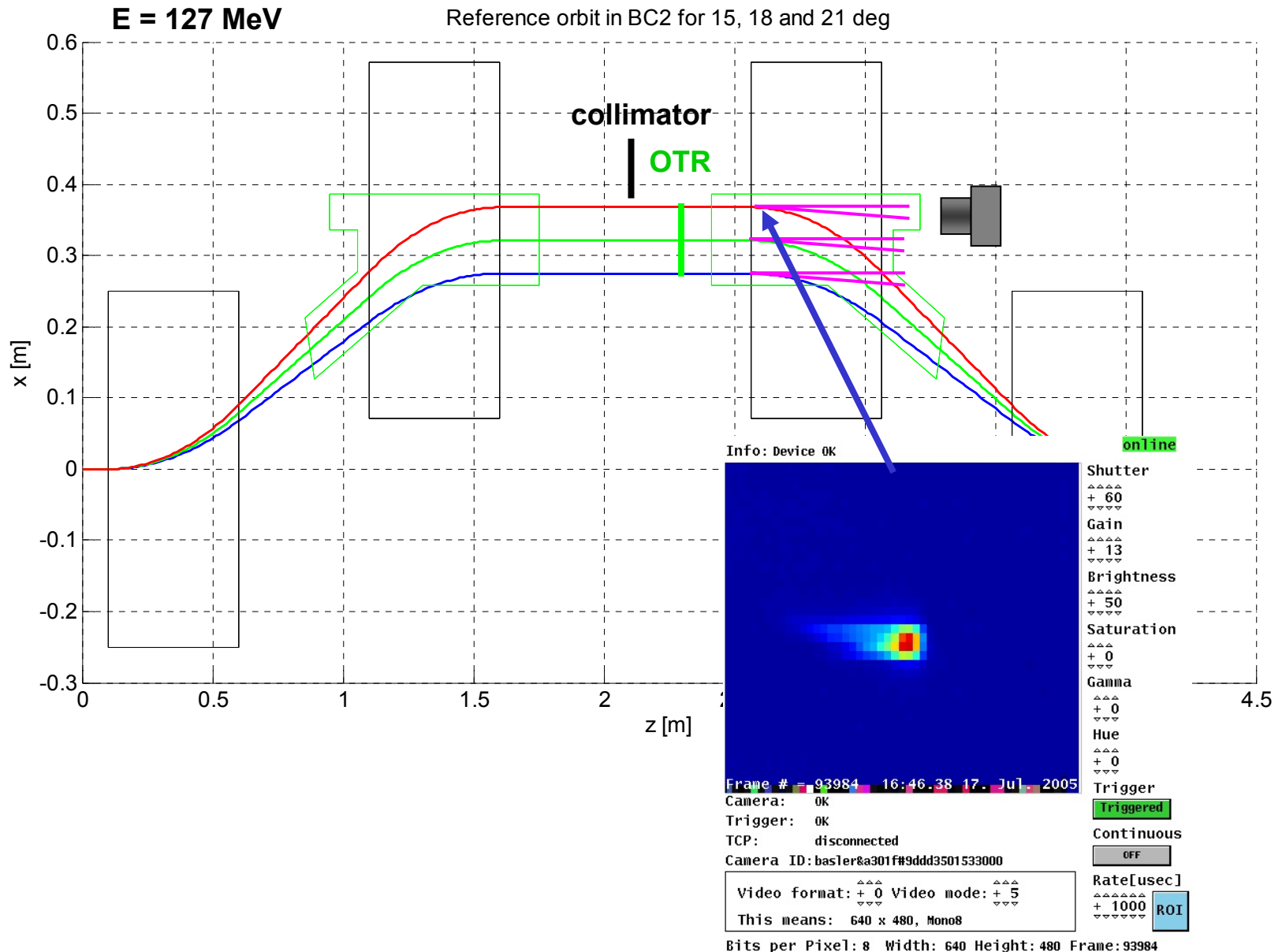
Idea: Same design as for BC3?

- Vacuum chamber cross section smaller than for BC3
- Available length smaller than for BC3 (230 mm)

2) Set-up SR camera



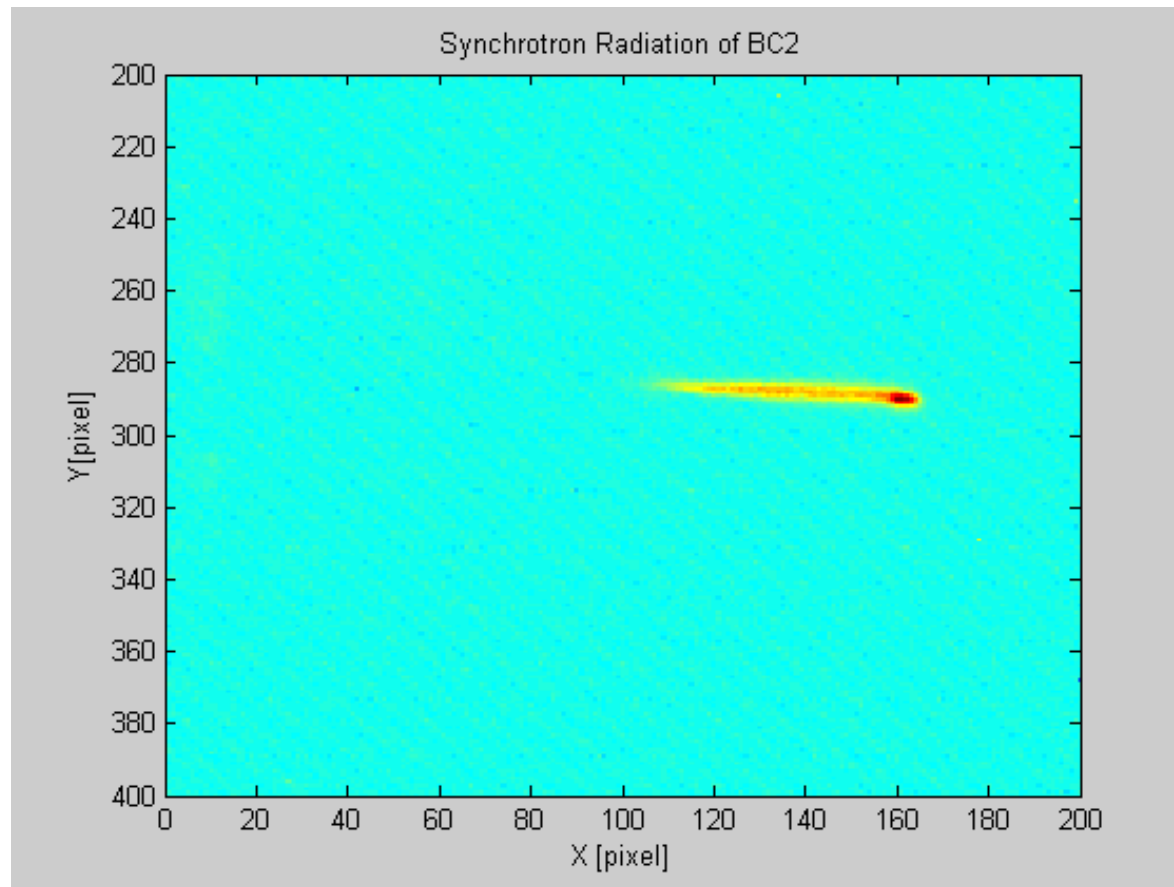
2) SR camera



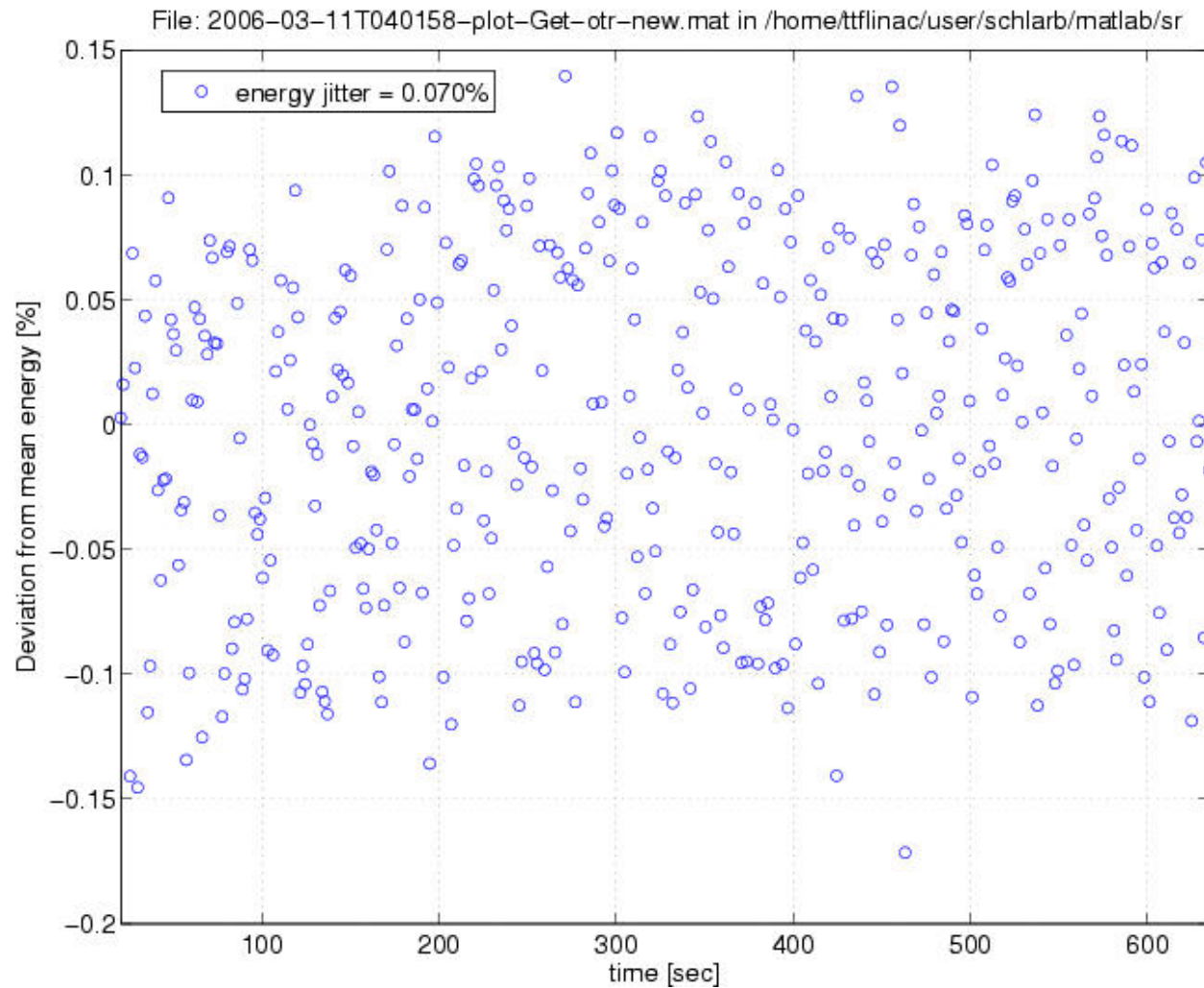
2) First Test Measurements



9° off-crest



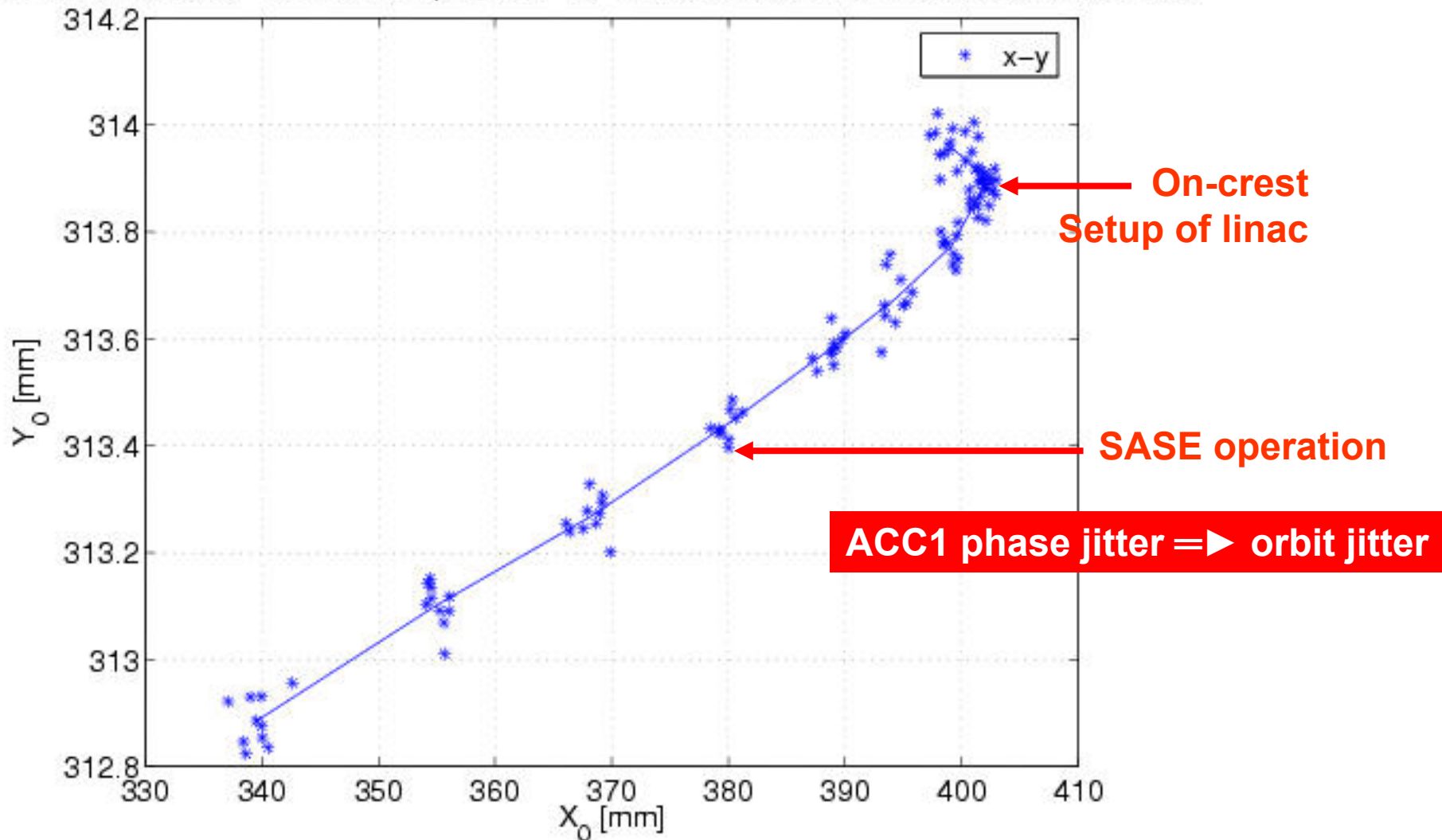
2) Energy/Phase Jitter ACC1 (SR camera)



2) Phase Scan SR camera

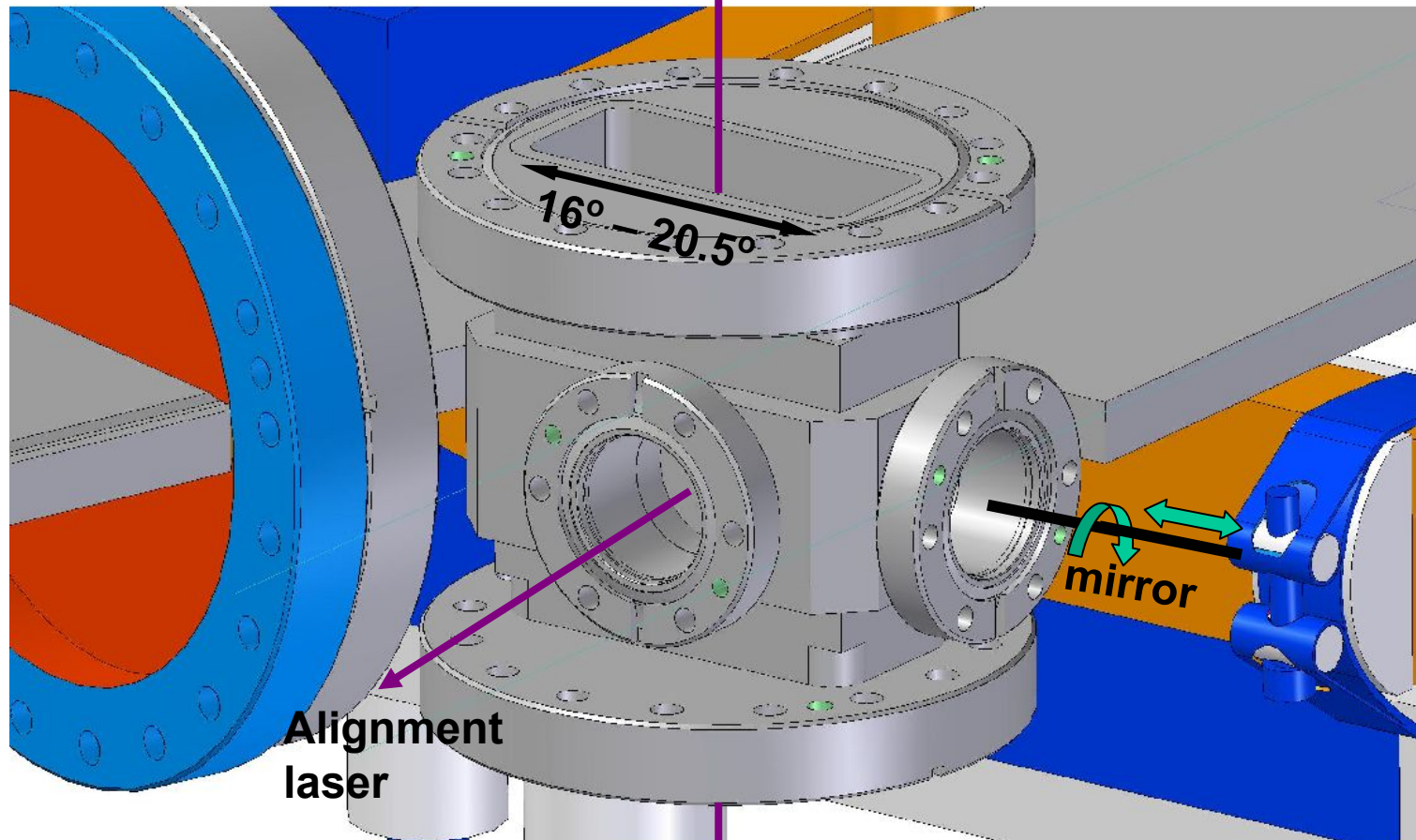


File name: 2005-07-17T160906-plot-Get-otr-new.mat in /home/ttflinac/user/schlarb/matlab



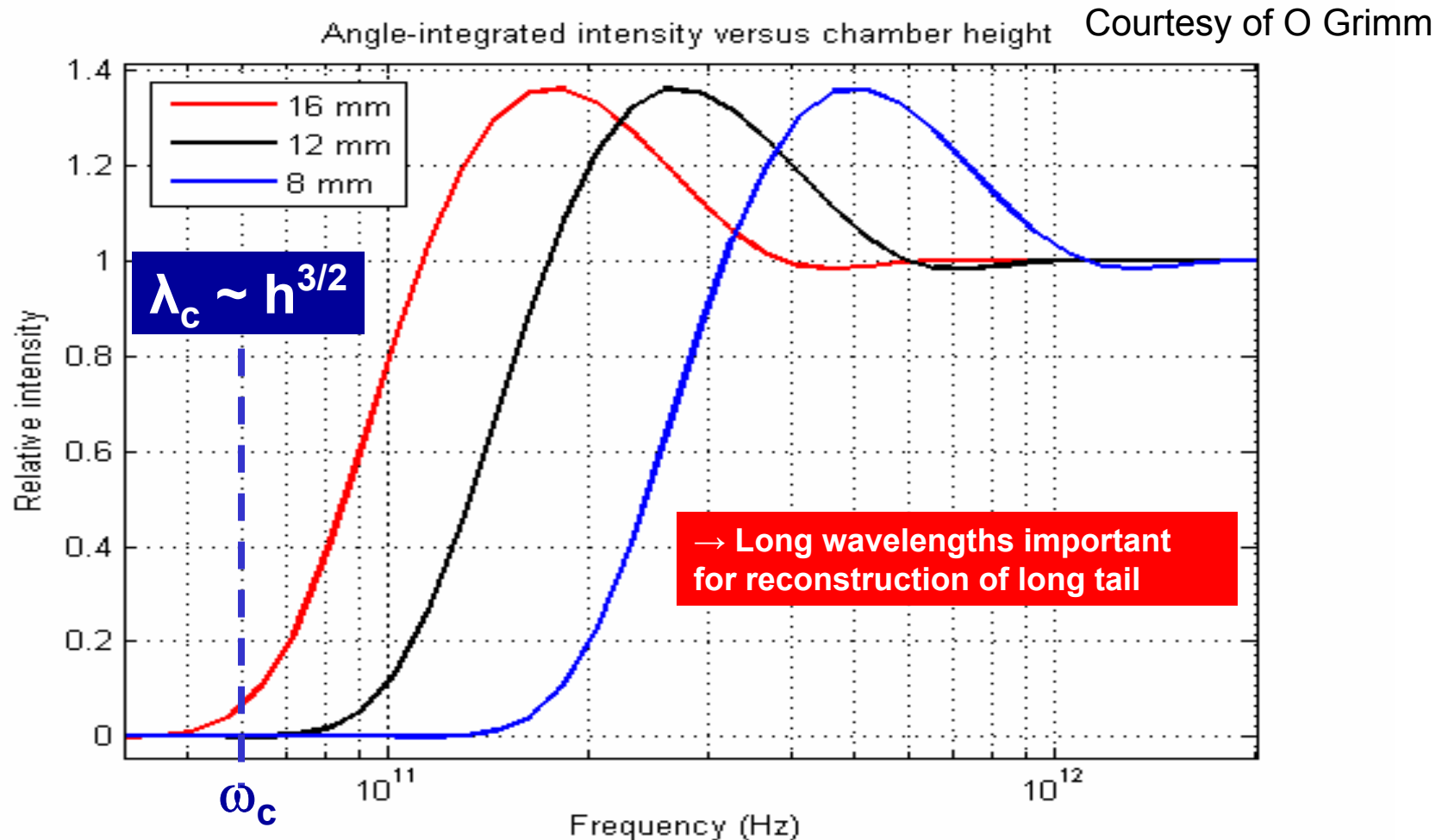
2) Layout SR port

Fast Line Detector (single bunch resolution)



ICCD Camera (one bunch)

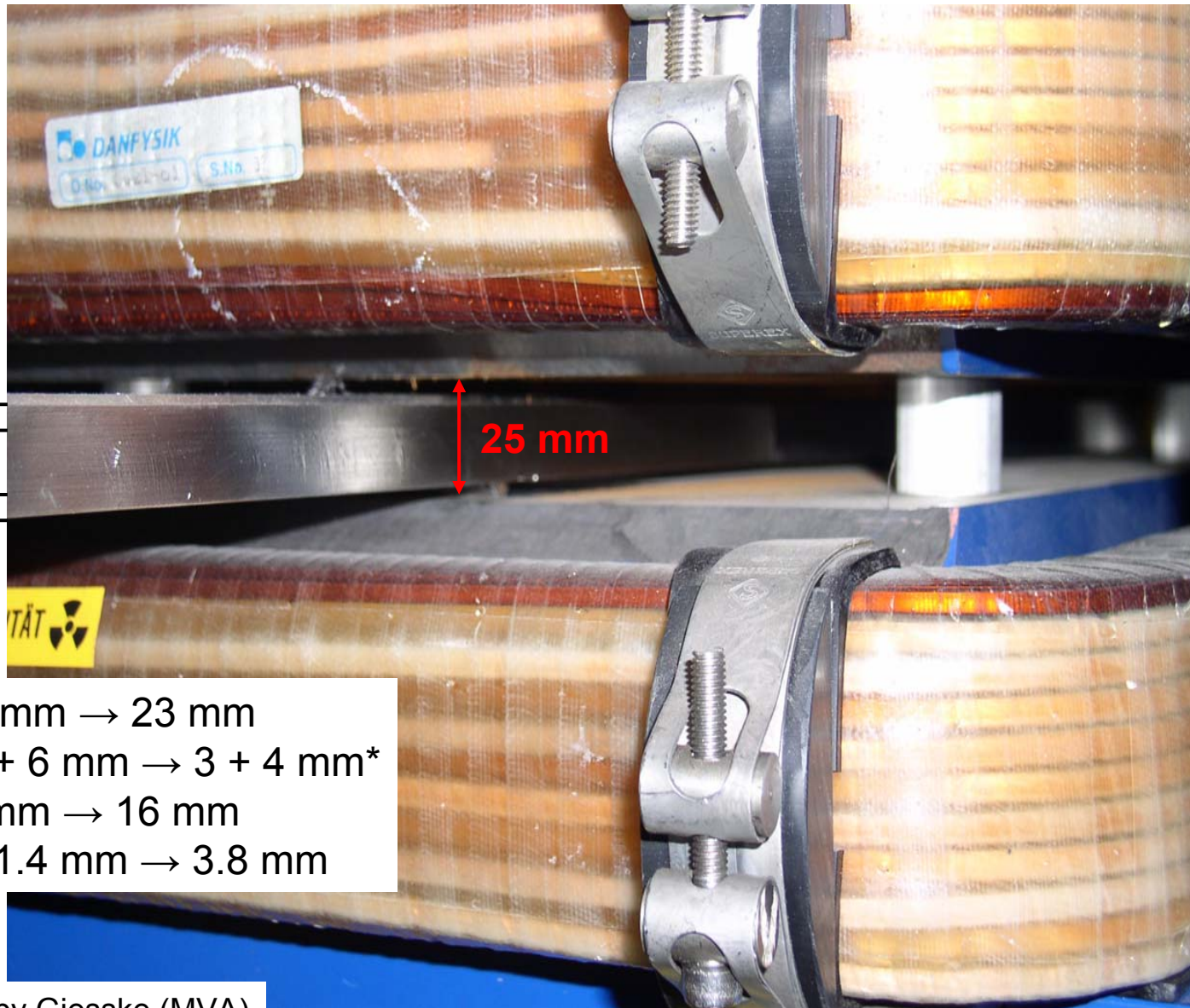
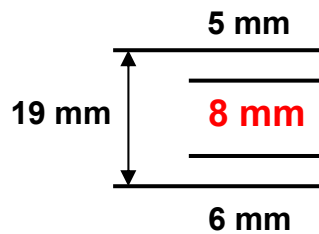
4) THz Wavelength Cut-off



General conflict:

- Small gap to suppress CSR effects
- + Large gap to extract long wavelengths for diagnostics
- + Large gap to reduce resistive wall wakefield effects

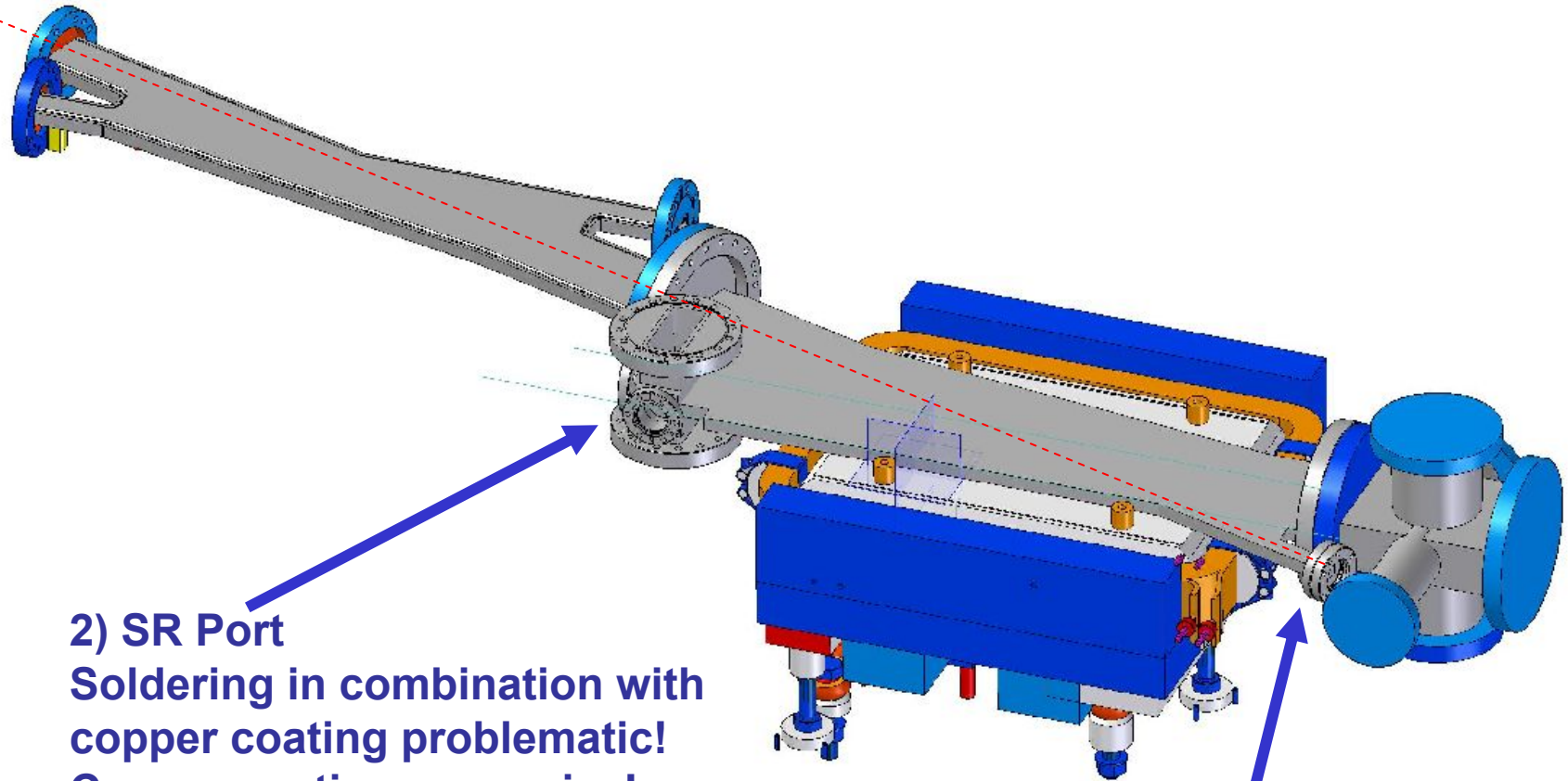
4) THz Wavelength Cut-off



Chamber height: 19mm \rightarrow 23 mm
Wall thickness : 5 + 6 mm \rightarrow 3 + 4 mm*
Gap Height : 8mm \rightarrow 16 mm
Cut-off wavelength: 1.4 mm \rightarrow 3.8 mm

* Under study by Giesske (MVA)

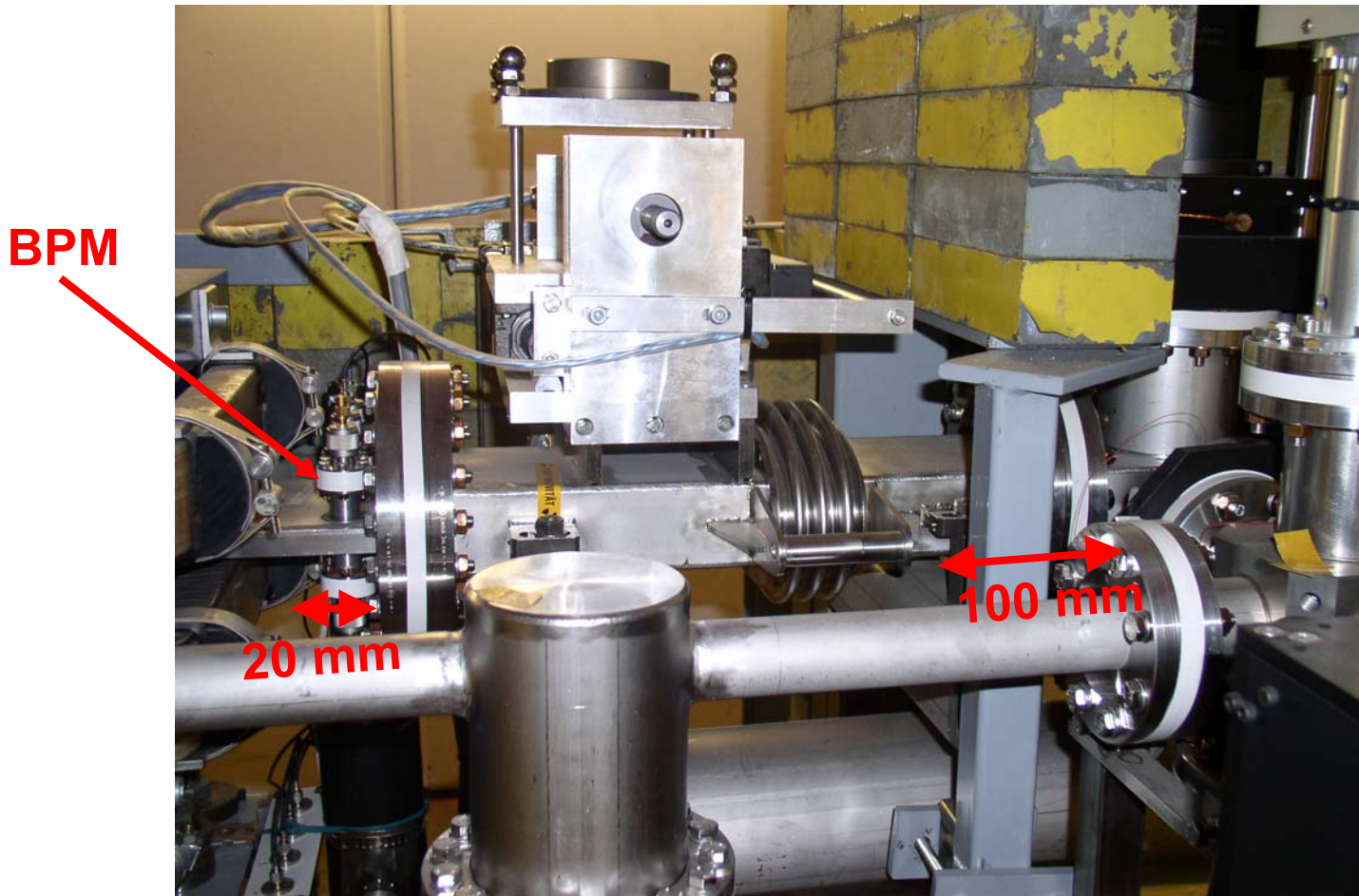
THz Beamline



2) SR Port
Soldering in combination with
copper coating problematic!
Copper coating expensive!
Which gap height?
(Martin Dohlus' talk)

5) Alignment Laser

6) Collimator



- **Step 1:** One could gain **140 mm** by shortening dipole 2 and 3 chambers and collimator.
- Radiation dose at surface (A. Leuschner): $25 \mu\text{Sv/h}$ (machining is not a) problem
- Collimator with two baffles important only after installation of 3rd harmonic cavity (July 2007)
- **Step 2:** Neat design which does not take up more space! Maybe combined with OTR

Time Table



April	13	27.Mar - 2.Apr	
	14	3.Apr - 9.Apr	
	15	10.Apr - 16.Apr	maintenance
	16	17.Apr - 23.Apr	VUV-FEL Study
	17	24.Apr - 30.Apr	
May	18	1.May - 7.May	VUV-FEL SASE Study
	19	8.May - 14.May	User Experiments
	20	15.May - 21.May	
	21	22.May - 28.May	
June	22	29.May - 4.Jun	
	23	5.Jun - 11.Jun	VUV-FEL Study
	24	12.Jun - 18.Jun	
	25	19.Jun - 25.Jun	VUV-FEL SASE Study
July	26	26.Jun - 2.Jul	User Experiments
	27	3.Jul - 9.Jul	
	28	10.Jul - 16.Jul	
	29	17.Jul - 23.Jul	
	30	24.Jul - 30.Jul	maintenance
August	31	31.Jul - 6.Aug	
	32	7.Aug - 13.Aug	Accelerator Studies
	33	14.Aug - 20.Aug	
	34	21.Aug - 27.Aug	
September	35	28.Aug - 3.Sep	
	36	4.Sep - 10.Sep	VUV-FEL Study
	37	11.Sep - 17.Sep	
	38	18.Sep - 24.Sep	VUV-FEL SASE Study
	39	25.Sep - 1.Oct	User Experiments
October	40	2.Oct - 8.Oct	
	41	9.Oct - 15.Oct	
	42	16.Oct - 22.Oct	
	43	23.Oct - 29.Oct	VUV-FEL Study
November	44	30.Oct - 5.Nov	
	45	6.Nov - 12.Nov	VUV-FEL SASE Study
	46	13.Nov - 19.Nov	User Experiments
	47	20.Nov - 26.Nov	
December	48	27.Nov - 3.Dec	
	49	4.Dec - 10.Dec	
	50	11.Dec - 17.Dec	Accelerator Studies
	51	18.Dec - 24.Dec	
	52	25.Dec - 31.Dec	maintenance
January	1	1.Jan - 7.Jan	maintenance
	2	8.Jan - 14.Jan	Accelerator Studies
	3	15.Jan - 21.Jan	
	4	22.Jan - 28.Jan	VUV-FEL Study
February	5	29.Jan - 4.Feb	
	6	5.Feb - 11.Feb	VUV-FEL SASE Study
	7	12.Feb - 18.Feb	User Experiments
	8	19.Feb - 25.Feb	
	9	26.Feb - 4.Mar	
March	10	5.Mar - 11.Mar	
	11	12.Mar - 18.Mar	Shutdown
	12	19.Mar - 25.Mar	modules + 3.9
	13	26.Mar - 1.Apr	
April	14	2.Apr - 8.Apr	
	15	9.Apr - 15.Apr	
	16	16.Apr - 22.Apr	
	17	23.Apr - 29.Apr	
May	18	30.Apr - 6.May	
	19	7.May - 13.May	
	20	14.May - 20.May	
	21	21.May - 27.May	
June	22	28.May - 3.Jun	
	23	4.Jun - 10.Jun	
	24	11.Jun - 17.Jun	
	25	18.Jun - 24.Jun	
	26	25.Jun - 1.Jul	

lasing at 12-15 nm

variation of wavelength on shift by shift bases

Milestone: Lasing with long pulse trains

Step 1: new vacuum chambers dipole 2 and 3 (and 4), shortened collimator, prototype BPM
‘required’ for lasing with long pulse trains
However shutdown too early (6 months preparation time) and too short (3 weeks)

Step 2: new collimator design (two scapers), final BPM design.

Main decisions to be made:

Copper coating of vacuum chambers Yes/No

Gap height, wall thickness height?

Find time slot for installation?